

# CORRECTIONAL AND TREATMENT FACILITIES

## Wisconsin state corrections populations

Institutions	2022		Average daily population (fiscal year)					
	Avg. pop.	Capacity <sup>1</sup>	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
<b>Maximum security (men)</b> . . . . .	<b>4,317</b>	<b>3,838</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>1,833</b>	<b>2,986</b>	<b>4,513</b>	<b>5,161</b>	<b>5,228</b>
Assessment and evaluation <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	NA	904	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,214	NA
Columbia Correctional Institution . . . . .	603	541	NA	NA	477	808	820	812
Dodge Correctional Institution <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,490	1,165	NA	88	551	1,377	341	1,630
Green Bay Correctional Institution . . . . .	916	749	755	658	832	1,002	1,089	1,066
Wisconsin Secure Program Facility . . . . .	350	501	NA	NA	NA	101	461	478
Waupun Correctional Institution . . . . .	958	882	954	1,087	1,126	1,225	1,237	1,242
<b>Medium security</b> . . . . .	<b>10,851</b>	<b>9,430</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>7,281</b>	<b>11,242</b>	<b>11,767</b>
Fox Lake Correctional Institution . . . . .	1,206	979	553	570	785	1,112	1,046	1,337
Jackson Correctional Institution. . . . .	938	837	NA	NA	NA	971	977	985
Kettle Moraine Correctional Institution . . . . .	1,076	783	293	368	542	1,233	1,160	1,177
New Lisbon Correctional Institution . . . . .	987	950	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,009	1,036
Oshkosh Correctional Institution . . . . .	1,948	1,494	NA	NA	444	1,859	2,031	2,035
Prairie du Chien Correctional Institution . . . . .	475	326	NA	NA	NA	297	500	513
Racine Correctional Institution . . . . .	1,529	1,171	NA	NA	NA	1,414	1,553	1,666
Racine Youthful Offender Correctional Facility. . . . .	299	400	NA	NA	NA	395	445	447
Redgranite Correctional Institution . . . . .	918	990	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,013	1,008
Stanley Correctional Institution. . . . .	1,475	1,500	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,509	1,563
<b>Minimum security</b> . . . . .	<b>2,780</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>2,380</b>	<b>3,332</b>	<b>3,316</b>
Chippewa Valley Correctional Treatment Center. . . . .	390	450	NA	NA	NA	NA	465	455
Fox Lake Correctional Institution . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	280	NA
Oakhill Correctional Institution . . . . .	678	344	NA	198	368	564	677	745
Sturtevant Transitional Facility . . . . .	134	150	NA	NA	NA	NA	261	140
Wisconsin Correctional Center System (WCCS) . . . . .	1,578	1,286	390	276	1,071	1,816	1,649	1,976
<b>Detention facility</b> . . . . .	<b>490</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>924</b>
Milwaukee Secure Detention Facility. . . . .	490	460	998	NA	NA	NA	956	924
<b>Wisconsin Women's Correctional System</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>1,185</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>1,454</b>
Taycheedah Correctional Institution (med./max.) . . . . .	754	653	141	123	203	644	579	902
Correctional centers (min.) . . . . .	431	284	NA	NA	NA	NA	683	552
<b>Contract facilities</b> . . . . .	<b>104</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>522</b>
Intergovernmental contract . . . . .	32	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30	32
In-state. . . . .	72	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	660	490
<b>Other adults</b> . . . . .	<b>63,192</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>8,859</b>	<b>19,842</b>	<b>30,172</b>	<b>64,409</b>	<b>68,123</b>	<b>66,189</b>
Community residential confinement. . . . .	NA	NA	NA	NA	48	NA	NA	NA
Division of Intensive Sanctions . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	412	NA	NA
Extended supervision and parole. . . . .	23,445	NA	4,329	3,045	4,217	8,951	19,783	22,711
Probation. . . . .	39,748	NA	4,530	16,797	25,907	55,046	48,340	43,478
Unknown offender type . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Juvenile corrections</b> . . . . .	<b>64</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>118</b>
Copper Lake School <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	11	29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	16
Ethan Allen School <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	NA	NA	365	306	320	438	207	NA
Lincoln Hills School <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	48	519	NA	245	252	330	176	98
Southern Oaks Girls School <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	87	49	NA

## Wisconsin state corrections populations, continued

Institutions	2022		Average daily population (fiscal year)					
	Avg. pop.	Capacity <sup>1</sup>	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Youth Leadership Training Center <sup>6</sup> . . .	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	40	NA	NA
Sprite program <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9	5	NA
Grow Academy <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	5	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4
Juvenile correctional camp system . . .	NA	NA	81	24	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Other juveniles</b> . . . . .	<b>75</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>80</b>
Juvenile aftercare . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	76	NA
Alternate care . . . . .	18	NA	NA	NA	NA	174	49	20
Corrective sanctions . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	134	140	NA
Home supervision . . . . .	41	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	38
Alternate care supervision . . . . .	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>83,058</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>12,391</b>	<b>23,785</b>	<b>37,221</b>	<b>84,796</b>	<b>91,840</b>	<b>89,598</b>

NA—Not available.

1. DOC “rated capacity” is the original design capacity, based on industry standards, plus modifications and expansions. It excludes beds and multiple bunking to accommodate crowding. 2. Dodge CI serves as the assessment and evaluation (A&E) center for sentenced adult male felons. 3. In July 2005, DOC designated the institutions for female offenders as the Wisconsin Women’s Correctional System, which now includes Taycheedah CI and two of the minimum security correctional centers. Taycheedah CI serves as the A&E center for sentenced adult female felons. 4. Copper Lake opened in June 2011. 2017 Wis. Act 185 required the state to close Lincoln Hills and Copper Lake by July 1, 2020, and required DOC to establish new Type 1 juvenile correctional facilities. 5. Ethan Allen and Southern Oaks closed in June 2011. 6. Youth Leadership Training Camp program closed in February 2002 and became part of the program at Lincoln Hills. 7. The Sprite program was eliminated in March 2010. Grow Academy opened in June 2014.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Corrections, Fiscal Year Summary Report of Population Movement for 1991 and prior issues, and departmental data, April 2023 and prior years.

## Wisconsin state health service institutions populations

Institutions	2022		Average daily population (fiscal year)					
	Avg. pop.	Capacity <sup>1</sup>	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2021
<b>Mental health institutions (MHI)</b> . . . . .	<b>1,171</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>1,146</b>
Mendota MHI . . . . .	282	308	202	266	238	240	287	266
Winnebago MHI . . . . .	178	185	310	266	279	291	168	185
Mendota Juvenile Treatment Center . .	26	29	NA	NA	43	29	23	19
Sand Ridge Secure Treatment Center . .	278	400	NA	NA	72	286	310	295
Central State Hospital . . . . .	NA	NA	154	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin Resource Center . . . . .	407	443	NA	161	421	427	397	381
<b>Centers for developmentally disabled (CDD)</b> . . . . .	<b>288</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>298</b>
Central Wisconsin CDD . . . . .	171	255	731	606	380	258	189	176
Northern Wisconsin CDD . . . . .	11	25	676	495	189	12	13	12
Southern Wisconsin CDD . . . . .	106	160	735	576	274	178	122	110
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>2,808</b>	<b>2,370</b>	<b>1,896</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>1,444</b>

NA—Not available.

1. FY22 capacity is defined as follows: Mendota and Winnebago Mental Health Institutes—staffed capacity; Sand Ridge Secure Treatment Center and the Wisconsin Resource Center—building design capacity; Central, Northern and Southern Wisconsin Center—number of licensed beds.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Health Services, departmental data, May 2023 and prior years.

