

CORRECTIONAL AND TREATMENT FACILITIES

State corrections populations

Institutions	2020		Average daily population (fiscal year)					
	Avg. pop.	Capacity ¹	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019
Maximum security (men)	5,228	3,838	1,709	1,833	2,986	4,513	5,161	5,303
Assessment and evaluation ²	NA	904	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,214	NA
Columbia Correctional Institution	812	541	NA	NA	477	808	820	812
Dodge Correctional Institution ²	1,630	1,165	NA	88	551	1,377	341	1,649
Green Bay Correctional Institution	1,066	749	755	658	832	1,002	1,089	1,098
Wisconsin Secure Program Facility	478	501	NA	NA	NA	101	461	481
Waupun Correctional Institution	1,242	882	954	1,087	1,126	1,225	1,237	1,263
Medium security	11,767	9,430	846	938	1,771	7,281	11,242	11,895
Fox Lake Correctional Institution	1,337	979	553	570	785	1,112	1,046	1,347
Jackson Correctional Institution.	985	837	NA	NA	NA	971	977	994
Kettle Moraine Correctional Institution	1,177	783	293	368	542	1,233	1,160	1,186
New Lisbon Correctional Institution	1,036	950	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,009	1,046
Oshkosh Correctional Institution	2,035	1,494	NA	NA	444	1,859	2,031	2,051
Prairie du Chien Correctional Institution	513	326	NA	NA	NA	297	500	517
Racine Correctional Institution	1,666	1,171	NA	NA	NA	1,414	1,553	1,694
Racine Youthful Offender Correctional Facility.	447	400	NA	NA	NA	395	445	458
Redgranite Correctional Institution	1,008	990	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,013	1,022
Stanley Correctional Institution	1,563	1,500	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,509	1,581
Minimum security	3,316	2,230	390	474	1,439	2,380	3,332	3,394
Chippewa Valley Correctional Treatment Center.	455	450	NA	NA	NA	NA	465	486
Fox Lake Correctional Institution	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	280	NA
Oakhill Correctional Institution	745	344	NA	198	368	564	677	759
Sturtevant Transitional Facility	140	150	NA	NA	NA	NA	261	145
Wisconsin Correctional Center System (WCCS) ⁴	1,976	1,286	390	276	1,071	1,816	1,649	2,004
Detention facility	924	460	998	NA	NA	NA	956	1,043
Milwaukee Secure Detention Facility.	924	460	998	NA	NA	NA	956	1,043
Wisconsin Women's Correctional System ³	1,454	937	141	123	203	644	1,262	1,514
Taycheedah Correctional Institution (med./max.)	902	653	141	123	203	644	579	946
Correctional centers (min.)	552	284	NA	NA	NA	NA	683	568
Contract facilities	522	545	NA	NA	78	4,665	690	522
Intergovernmental contract	32	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30	32
In-state.	490	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	660	490
Other adults	66,189	NA	8,859	19,842	30,172	64,409	68,123	66,322
Community residential confinement.	NA	NA	NA	NA	48	NA	NA	NA
Division of Intensive Sanctions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	412	NA	NA
Extended supervision and parole.	22,711	NA	4,329	3,045	4,217	8,951	19,783	21,949
Probation.	43,478	NA	4,530	16,797	25,907	55,046	48,340	44,373
Unknown offender type	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Juvenile corrections	118	560	446	575	572	904	437	142
Copper Lake School ⁴	16	29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	16
Ethan Allen School ⁴	NA	NA	365	306	320	438	207	NA
Lincoln Hills School ⁴	98	519	NA	245	252	330	176	122
Southern Oaks Girls School ⁴	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	87	49	NA
Youth Leadership Training Center ⁵	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	40	NA	NA

State corrections populations, continued

Institutions	2020		Average daily population (fiscal year)					
	Avg. pop.	Capacity ¹	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019
Sprite program ⁶	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9	5	NA
Grow Academy ⁶	4	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4
Juvenile correctional camp system	NA	NA	81	24	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other juveniles	80	NA	NA	NA	NA	308	265	104
Juvenile aftercare	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	76	NA
Alternate care	20	NA	NA	NA	NA	174	49	27
Corrective sanctions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	134	140	NA
Home supervision	38	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	48
Alternate care supervision	22	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	29
Total	89,598	NA	12,391	23,785	37,221	84,796	91,840	90,239

NA—Not available.

1. DOC “rated capacity” is the original design capacity, based on industry standards, plus modifications and expansions. It excludes beds and multiple bunking to accommodate crowding. DHS Care and Treatment Facilities’ capacity is “staffed capacity,” based on staffing and other budgetary resources rather than number of beds. 2. Dodge CI serves as the assessment and evaluation (A&E) center for sentenced adult male felons. A&E for sentenced adult female felons moved from Dodge CI to Taycheedah CI in December 2004. 3. In July 2005, DOC designated the institutions for female offenders as the Wisconsin Women’s Correctional System, which now includes Taycheedah CI and two of the minimum security correctional centers. 4. Ethan Allen and Southern Oaks closed in June 2011; Copper Lake opened in June 2011. 5. Youth Leadership Training Camp program, formerly at Camp Douglas and closed in February 2002, is now part of the program at Lincoln Hills. 6. The Sprite program was eliminated in March 2010. Grow Academy opened in June 2014.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Corrections, Fiscal Year Summary Report of Population Movement for 1991 and prior issues, and departmental data, February 2021 and prior years.

State health service institutions populations

Institutions	2020		Average daily population (fiscal year)					
	Avg. pop.	Capacity ¹	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019
Mental health institutions (MHI)	1,185	1,344	1,354	666	693	1,053	1,273	1,224
Mendota MHI	287	288	522	202	266	238	240	284
Winnebago MHI	168	184	574	310	266	279	291	175
Mendota Juvenile Treatment Center	23	29	NA	NA	NA	43	29	25
Sand Ridge Secure Treatment Center	310	400	NA	NA	NA	72	286	326
Central State Hospital	NA	NA	258	154	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin Resource Center	397	443	NA	NA	161	421	427	414
Centers for developmentally disabled (CDD)	324	440	3,698	2,142	1,677	843	448	336
Central Wisconsin CDD	189	255	1,070	731	606	380	258	197
Northern Wisconsin CDD	13	25	1,421	676	495	189	12	15
Southern Wisconsin CDD	122	160	1,207	735	576	274	178	124
Total	1,509	1,784	5,052	2,808	2,370	1,896	1,721	1,560

NA—Not available.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Health Services, departmental data, February 2021 and prior years.