

CORRECTIONAL AND TREATMENT FACILITIES

State corrections populations

Institutions	2018		Average daily population (fiscal year)					
	Avg. pop.	Capacity ¹	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2017
Maximum security (men)	5,339	3,838	1,709	1,833	2,986	4,513	5,161	5,247
Assessment and evaluation ²	NA	904	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,214	NA
Columbia Correctional Institution	834	541	NA	NA	477	808	820	827
Dodge Correctional Institution ²	1,683	1,165	NA	88	551	1,377	341	1640
Green Bay Correctional Institution	1,094	749	755	658	832	1,002	1,089	1,091
Wisconsin Secure Program Facility	470	501	NA	NA	NA	101	461	437
Waupun Correctional Institution	1,258	882	954	1,087	1,126	1,225	1,237	1,252
Medium security	11,834	9,430	846	938	1,771	7,281	11,242	11,823
Fox Lake Correctional Institution ³	1,341	979	553	570	785	1,112	1,046	1,339
Jackson Correctional Institution.	984	837	NA	NA	NA	971	977	980
Kettle Moraine Correctional Institution	1,179	783	293	368	542	1,233	1,160	1,178
New Lisbon Correctional Institution	1,040	950	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,009	1,036
Oshkosh Correctional Institution	2,044	1,494	NA	NA	444	1,859	2,031	2,052
Prairie du Chien Correctional Institution	513	326	NA	NA	NA	297	500	513
Racine Correctional Institution	1,683	1,171	NA	NA	NA	1,414	1,553	1,690
Racine Youthful Offender Correctional Facility.	450	400	NA	NA	NA	395	445	448
Redgranite Correctional Institution	1,024	990	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,013	1,017
Stanley Correctional Institution	1,575	1,500	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,509	1,570
Minimum security	3,303	2,230	390	474	1,439	2,380	3,332	3,219
Chippewa Valley Correctional Treatment Center.	489	450	NA	NA	NA	NA	465	480
Fox Lake Correctional Institution ³	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	280	NA
Oakhill Correctional Institution	720	344	NA	198	368	564	677	696
Sturtevant Transitional Facility	147	150	NA	NA	NA	NA	261	145
Wisconsin Correctional Center System (WCCS) ⁴	1,947	1,286	390	276	1,071	1,816	1,649	1,898
Detention facility	1,043	460	998	NA	NA	NA	956	1,042
Milwaukee Secure Detention Facility.	1,043	460	998	NA	NA	NA	956	1,042
Wisconsin Women's Correctional System ⁴	1,558	937	141	123	203	644	1,262	1,461
Taycheedah Correctional Institution (med./max.)	925	653	141	123	203	644	579	870
Correctional centers (min.)	633	284	NA	NA	NA	NA	683	591
Contract facilities	436	545	NA	NA	78	4,665	690	200
Intergovernmental contract	28	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30	28
In-state.	408	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	660	172
Other adults	66,515	NA	8,859	19,842	30,172	64,409	68,123	66,907
Community residential confinement.	NA	NA	NA	NA	48	NA	NA	NA
Division of Intensive Sanctions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	412	NA	NA
Extended supervision and parole ⁵	21,391	NA	4,329	3,045	4,217	8,951	19,783	21,033
Probation.	45,125	NA	4,530	16,797	25,907	55,046	48,340	45,874
Unknown offender type	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Juvenile corrections	162	560	446	575	572	904	437	175
Copper Lake School ⁶	19	29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	21
Ethan Allen School ⁶	NA	NA	365	306	320	438	207	NA
Lincoln Hills School ⁶	138	519	NA	245	252	330	176	150
Southern Oaks Girls School ⁶	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	87	49	NA
Youth Leadership Training Center ⁷	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	40	NA	NA

State corrections populations, continued

Institutions	2018		Average daily population (fiscal year)					
	Avg. pop.	Capacity ¹	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2017
Sprite program ⁸	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9	5	NA
Grow Academy ⁸	5	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4
Juvenile correctional camp system . . .	NA	NA	81	24	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other juveniles	125	NA	NA	NA	NA	308	265	162
Juvenile aftercare ⁹	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	76	45
Alternate care	34	NA	NA	NA	NA	174	49	46
Corrective sanctions ⁹	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	134	140	71
Home supervision ⁹	56	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alternate care supervision ⁹	35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total	90,477	NA	12,391	23,785	37,221	84,796	91,840	90,236

NA—Not available.

1. DOC “rated capacity” is the original design capacity, based on industry standards, plus modifications and expansions. It excludes beds and multiple bunking to accommodate crowding. DHS Care and Treatment Facilities’ capacity is “staffed capacity,” based on staffing and other budgetary resources rather than number of beds. 2. Dodge CI serves as the assessment and evaluation (A&E) center for sentenced adult felons. A&E for sentenced adult female felons moved from Dodge CI to Taycheedah CI in December 2004. 3. As of December 2011, Fox Lake is exclusively medium security. 4. In July 2005, DOC designated the institutions for female offenders as the Wisconsin Women’s Correctional System, which now includes Taycheedah CI and 2 of the minimum security correctional centers. John Burke CC became a male facility in November 2011. A limited number of female inmates are housed at predominantly male St. Croix CC (8). WCCS population statistics prior to 2005 include both male and female inmates. Milwaukee Secure Detention Facility had 36 females. 5. Parole data through 1991 included juveniles; figures from 1992 to date do not include juvenile cases. 6. Ethan Allen and Southern Oaks closed in June 2011; Copper Lake opened in June 2011. 7. Youth Leadership Training Camp program, formerly at Camp Douglas and closed in February 2002, is now part of the program at Lincoln Hills. 8. Sprite program eliminated March 2010. Grow Academy opened June 2014. 9. As a result of 2015 Act 55, Juvenile Aftercare and Corrective Sanctions were consolidated under Community Supervision, which is comprised of two types of supervision: Home Supervision and Alternate Care Supervision. Sources: Wisconsin Department of Corrections, Fiscal Year Summary Report of Population Movement for 1991 and previous issues, and departmental data, March 2019 and prior years.

State health service institutions populations

Institutions	2018		Average daily population (fiscal year)					
	Avg. pop.	Capacity ¹	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2017
Mental health institutions (MHI)	1,184	1,286	1,354	666	693	1,053	1,273	1,224
Mendota MHI	281	288	522	202	266	238	240	281
Winnebago MHI	171	184	574	310	266	279	291	187
Mendota Juvenile Treatment Center . .	28	29	NA	NA	NA	43	29	28
Sand Ridge Secure Treatment Center . .	329	400	NA	NA	NA	72	286	352
Central State Hospital	NA	NA	258	154	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin Resource Center	375	385	NA	NA	161	421	427	376
Centers for developmentally disabled (CDD)	351	440	3,698	2,142	1,677	843	448	362
Central Wisconsin CDD	204	255	1,070	731	606	380	258	215
Northern Wisconsin CDD	14	25	1,421	676	495	189	12	13
Southern Wisconsin CDD	133	160	1,207	735	576	274	178	134
Total	1,535	1,726	5,052	2,808	2,370	1,896	1,721	1,586

NA—Not available.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Health Services, departmental data, March 2019 and prior years.