

HIGHLIGHTS OF EDUCATION IN WISCONSIN

Universities and Colleges — A total of 180,969 students enrolled in the University of Wisconsin System for the 2012 fall semester. The system's 2012 summer school enrollment was 51,951, and the UW-Extension's credit outreach enrolled 43,514 students in the 2011-12 fiscal year.

Wisconsin's private institutions of higher education encompass a broad range of schools, including 7 universities, 11 colleges, 6 technical and professional schools, 3 theological seminaries, and 2 tribal colleges. Over the past five years, enrollments in private institutions have stayed steady with a total of 67,430 students in 2011-12.

Technical Colleges — Wisconsin's Technical College System had a total enrollment of 362,619 students in 2011-12. Enrollments for individual institutions that year ranged from 7,479 at Nicolet Area Technical College to 51,097 at Fox Valley Technical College.

Elementary and Secondary Schools — Following a peak enrollment of 999,921 in 1971-72, public school registrations declined to a low of 767,542 in 1984-85. In the last 10 years, enrollments have remained midway between those levels, with a total of 872,436 in 2012-13.

In the 2012-13 school year, 122,949 students, or 12.4% of Wisconsin's estimated 1 million elementary and secondary pupils, were enrolled in private schools. Over the last 10 years, private school enrollments have decreased by almost 20,000 students.

Teachers — Of Wisconsin's 56,800 public school teachers employed in the 2012-13 school year, 40,055 taught in elementary grades and 16,745 were secondary teachers. In the 2012-13 school year, Wisconsin's average salary for all teachers was \$55,171. Nationally, Wisconsin ranked 21st for the 2011-12 school year. New York had the highest average salary that year at an estimated \$73,398. South Dakota's average salary was the lowest at \$38,804.

Educational Alternatives — Reported enrollment in Wisconsin home-based private education programs reached a peak of 21,288 students during 2002-03, and has steadily declined to 16,979 in 2012-13. In the 2012-13 school year, Wisconsin charter school enrollments totaled 43,529 students.

Educational Expenditures — State and local expenditures for education in Wisconsin for 2011-12 totaled \$16.8 billion, or \$2,949 per capita, based on Wisconsin's estimated population. Wisconsin ranked 18th in the nation with total expenditures per pupil of \$11,453 in the 2009-10 fiscal year, while New York was first (\$18,167) and Utah was 50th (\$6,452). In fiscal year 2011-12, school costs in Wisconsin totaled \$10.6 billion. The 2011-12 cost per pupil was \$12,375.

Educational Attainment — For 2010-11, Wisconsin schools conferred 2,418 doctoral-level degrees, 9,695 master's degrees, and 35,279 bachelor's degrees. In the same year, it awarded 63,600 public high school diplomas.

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about education.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN SYSTEM Fall Enrollment 2007 – 2012

Institution	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2012-13 Detail	
							Female	Male
Universities*	160,364	161,781	165,120	167,705	166,699	166,862	89,048	77,814
Eau Claire	10,854	11,140	11,216	11,413	11,234	11,047	6,466	4,581
Green Bay	6,110	6,286	6,638	6,636	6,665	6,790	4,409	2,381
La Crosse	9,994	9,880	10,009	10,135	10,258	10,380	6,092	4,288
Madison*	41,563	41,620	41,654	42,180	42,065	42,463	21,699	20,764
Undergraduate*	30,166	30,362	29,925	30,169	30,014	30,507	15,694	14,813
Agricultural and Life Sciences	2,301	2,365	2,453	2,579	2,834	3,162	1,873	1,289
Business	1,321	1,403	1,682	1,748	1,906	1,795	765	1,030
Education	1,902	1,861	1,803	1,855	1,980	1,870	1,353	517
Engineering	3,156	3,396	3,510	3,733	3,786	4,045	791	3,254
Human Ecology	874	991	910	879	907	752	610	142
Letters and Science	18,032	17,843	17,003	16,829	16,117	16,382	8,747	7,635
Medicine & Public Health	239	211	166	100	36	2	2	0
Nursing	714	691	730	779	775	746	659	87
Pharmacy	22	16	19	25	38	44	23	21
University Special†	1,605	1,585	1,649	1,642	1,635	1,709	871	838
Graduate	8,876	8,733	9,130	9,375	9,325	9,385	4,600	4,785
Law	871	830	880	857	879	755	314	441
Med. & Pub. Health, Other Clinical	819	863	867	922	991	963	536	427
Pharmacy	518	519	529	540	538	532	308	224
Veterinary Medicine	313	313	323	317	318	321	247	74
Milwaukee*	29,338	29,215	30,418	30,470	29,726	29,114	15,313	13,801
Undergraduate*	24,395	24,299	25,204	25,239	24,639	24,175	12,396	11,779
Academic Opportunity Center	1,332	1,223	1,348	1,332	1,290	1,171	660	511
College of Health Sciences	1,556	1,635	1,658	1,696	1,754	1,749	1,177	572
College of Letters and Science	7,845	7,857	8,170	8,238	8,012	8,008	4,181	3,827
College of Nursing	1,062	983	1,021	1,026	1,042	1,041	877	164
Engineering & Applied Science	1,451	1,454	1,500	1,538	1,583	1,553	138	1,415
Joint Programs L&S and CEAS	—	—	—	—	6	10	1	9
Global Studies Interdisciplinary	144	176	192	200	201	185	115	70
Helen Bader/Social Welfare	982	942	998	1083	1,205	1,158	663	495
Lubar School of Business	3,957	3,990	4,007	3,844	3,673	3,631	1,280	2,351
Peck School of the Arts	1,944	2,017	2,002	2,009	1,847	1,733	950	783
School Arch. & Urban Planning	702	707	635	586	568	504	161	343
School of Education	1,794	1,747	1,794	1,854	1,679	1,530	1,118	412
School of Information Studies	168	178	228	230	304	412	116	296
University Special†	1,458	1,390	1,651	1,603	1,475	1,490	959	531
Graduate	4,943	4,916	5,214	5,231	5,087	4,939	2,917	2,022
Oshkosh	12,772	12,753	13,192	13,629	13,513	13,519	8,025	5,494
Parkside	5,010	5,167	5,303	5,160	4,887	4,769	2,486	2,283
Platteville	7,189	7,512	7,803	7,928	8,262	8,678	3,154	5,524
River Falls	6,452	6,555	6,728	6,902	6,788	6,447	3,937	2,510
Stevens Point	9,115	9,163	9,209	9,500	9,477	9,677	5,132	4,545
Stout	8,477	8,839	9,017	9,339	9,356	9,247	4,655	4,592
Superior	2,753	2,689	2,794	2,856	2,825	2,700	1,576	1,124
Whitewater	10,737	10,962	11,139	11,557	11,643	12,031	6,104	5,927
Colleges*	13,029	13,275	13,789	14,385	14,570	14,107	7,574	6,533
Baraboo/Sauk County	666	679	597	594	617	597	319	278
Barron	606	627	679	715	706	634	349	285
Fond du Lac	751	736	779	794	749	692	369	323
Fox Valley	1,745	1,650	1,731	1,830	1,822	1,799	900	899
Manitowoc	594	543	550	614	666	614	355	259
Marathon County	1,368	1,364	1,388	1,410	1,368	1,275	652	623
Marquette	459	469	569	526	461	464	257	207
Marshfield/Wood County	636	628	674	711	715	628	393	235
Richland	449	474	495	454	476	523	282	241
Rock County	912	1,058	1,175	1,215	1,289	1,305	749	556
Sheboygan	725	782	856	875	896	836	422	414
Washington County	1,018	1,018	1,040	1,117	1,037	998	490	508
Waukesha	2,038	2,035	2,093	2,240	2,248	2,118	980	1,138
Online Courses	1,062	1,212	1,163	1,290	1,520	1,624	1,057	567
SYSTEM TOTAL	173,393	175,056	178,909	182,090	181,269	180,969	96,622	84,347

*Total of detail immediately following.

†“University Special” designates students at UW-Madison and UW-Milwaukee who are allowed to take courses without having to qualify as degree candidates.

Sources: University of Wisconsin System, Office of Policy Analysis and Research, departmental data and Student Statistics reports, at: <http://www.uwusa.edu/opar/ssb/> [March 2013]; *2011-12 UW System Fact Book*.

**UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN SYSTEM
Summer Session Enrollment 2007 – 2012**

Institution	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2012 Detail	
							Female	Male
Universities*	45,650	46,030	47,907	49,364	48,669	47,809	27,593	20,216
Eau Claire	2,524	2,464	2,598	2,607	2,591	2,738	1,831	907
Green Bay	1,615	1,887	2,087	2,213	2,260	2,236	1,543	693
La Crosse	2,888	2,931	2,918	3,156	2,899	3,068	2,053	1,015
Madison	12,540	12,123	12,632	12,587	12,642	12,269	5,946	6,323
Undergraduate*	7,464	7,118	7,597	7,342	7,334	6,995	3,259	3,736
Agricultural and Life Sciences	536	578	549	549	643	676	279	397
Business	322	345	347	432	426	339	197	142
Education	441	379	415	405	462	413	118	295
Engineering	684	666	707	668	755	860	654	206
Human Ecology	385	385	339	341	325	272	72	200
Letters and Science	3,427	3,292	3506	3,296	3,234	3,030	1,448	1,582
Medicine & Public Health	112	109	110	74	27	0	0	0
Nursing	85	73	84	104	117	105	16	89
Pharmacy	4	2	1	0	4	4	2	2
University Special†	1,468	1,289	1,539	1,473	1,341	1,296	473	823
Graduate	4,510	4,435	4,448	4,559	4,570	4,622	2,424	2,198
Law	182	171	191	226	224	205	118	87
Med. & Pub. Health, Other Clinical	159	198	199	230	272	232	69	163
Pharmacy	145	129	127	139	150	136	60	76
Veterinary Medicine	80	72	70	91	92	79	16	63
Milwaukee	8,707	9,072	9,238	9,770	9,358	8,838	5,199	3,639
Undergraduate*	6,563	6,849	6,938	7,411	7,194	6,787	3,822	2,965
Academic Opportunity Center	155	144	171	194	187	154	87	67
College of Health Sciences	477	507	498	553	600	619	450	169
College of Letters and Science	1,670	1,787	1,785	1,940	1,852	1,723	991	732
College of Nursing	248	282	264	279	278	265	210	55
Engineering & Applied Science	358	382	375	429	420	433	38	395
Joint Programs L&S and CEAS	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2
Global Studies Interdisciplinary	33	41	45	55	65	61	40	21
Helen Bader/Social Welfare	261	254	265	290	349	319	204	115
Lubar School of Business	1,188	1,243	1,268	1,255	1,159	1,032	389	643
Peck School of the Arts	315	367	335	372	347	297	195	102
School Arch. & Urban Planning	79	78	90	65	53	60	24	36
School of Education	485	466	485	535	493	454	356	98
School of Information Studies	47	52	71	73	111	130	45	85
University Special†	1,247	1,246	1,286	1,371	1,278	1,238	793	445
Graduate	2,144	2,223	2,300	2,359	2,164	2,051	1,377	674
Oshkosh	2,309	2,292	2,781	3,052	2,938	2,846	1,851	995
Parkside	1,342	1,362	1,675	1,692	1,438	1,308	761	547
Platteville	1,792	1,854	2,014	1,951	1,867	2,018	985	1,033
River Falls	1,849	1,798	1,714	1,723	1,832	1,909	1,275	634
Stevens Point	3,447	3,673	2,529	2,514	2,586	2,517	1,455	1,062
Stout	2,587	2,494	3,687	3,784	3,938	3,953	2,271	1,682
Superior	796	691	706	824	862	761	506	255
Whitewater	3,254	3,389	3,328	3,491	3,458	3,348	1,917	1,431
Colleges*	3,769	3,880	4,134	4,157	4,068	4,142	2,579	1,563
Baraboo/Sauk County	107	111	66	124	103	83	41	42
Barron	59	61	61	86	74	80	48	32
Fond du Lac	191	167	150	170	158	162	99	63
Fox Valley	355	379	343	382	316	284	145	139
Manitowoc	147	109	119	135	143	123	88	35
Marathon County	178	242	221	195	176	140	85	55
Marinette	77	69	87	76	72	91	61	30
Marshfield/Wood County	147	134	144	137	132	133	84	49
Richland	76	24	51	43	43	38	23	15
Rock County	179	157	236	242	223	256	141	115
Sheboygan	109	132	136	131	149	128	80	48
Washington County	221	178	178	197	162	134	92	42
Waukesha	860	778	843	807	746	662	369	293
Online Courses	1,063	1,339	1,499	1,432	1,571	1,828	1,223	605
SYSTEM TOTAL	49,419	49,910	52,041	53,521	52,737	51,951	30,172	21,779

*Total of detail immediately following.

†“University Special” designates students at UW-Madison and UW-Milwaukee who are allowed to take courses without having to qualify as degree candidates.

Source: University of Wisconsin System, Office of Policy Analysis and Research, May 2013.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN – EXTENSION PROGRAMS
2007-08 – 2011-12

Program type	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Broadcasting and Media Innovations¹					
Wisconsin Public Radio (listeners per week)	424,000	467,000	456,800	439,300	476,400
Wisconsin Public Television (viewers per week)	527,560	493,785	420,000	561,000	560,000
Wisconsin Public Television telecourses (hours)	250	32	32	30	59
Interactive conferencing hours	203,766	218,825	208,221	184,225	169,980
Continuing Education, Outreach and E-Learning					
Online courses	301	294	297	338	379
Online certificate and degree programs	16	10	11	11	12
Online enrollments	3,891	3,896	4,406	5,026	5,517
Number of enrollments ²	40,649	39,344	44,152	46,001	43,514
Noncredit programs	5,664	5,845	5,915	5,970	5,700
Noncredit enrollments	146,097	142,506	144,110	160,000	144,092
UW HELP (Higher Education Location Program) contacts	32,900	29,632	26,598	28,481	22,469
Learner Support Services contacts	144,929	97,775	104,996	133,525	144,179
Online applications to UW System Campuses	151,000	159,753	165,948	177,375	177,985
Independent Learning Enrollments ³	2,551	2,063	1,697	1,402	1,400
Cooperative Extension Teaching Contacts⁴					
Agriculture/Agribusiness	274,013	407,938	316,799	253,563	265,911
Community, Natural Resources and Economic Development	113,856	117,971	113,013	145,702	84,533
Family Living Programs	431,633	430,267	518,270	496,816	543,406
4-H/Youth Development	274,715	308,258	339,538	340,030	376,375
Leadership Wisconsin (leadership development program)	—	418	492	772	927
Wisconsin Geological and Natural History Survey	15,228	8,859	9,305	14,486	16,786
Entrepreneurship and Economic Development⁵					
Counseling and technical assistance clients	2,951	2,784	3,118	3,343	2,468
Business Answerline-assisted clients	2,668	2,259	2,220	1,864	1,787
Counseling and technical assistance hours	23,942	20,503	22,726	23,219	16,898
Training programs	1,261	865	1,091	935	623
Training program participants	17,337	12,792	13,763	12,956	6,547
Business startups	—	76	119	167	122
Extension Conference Centers					
J.F. Friedrich Center⁶, The Lowell Center, The Pyle Center					
Conference participants	74,816	73,675	74,572	75,870	64,162
Events	2,024	1,744	1,947	2,939	2,665

¹Wisconsin Public Radio and Wisconsin Public Television are cooperative services of the University of Wisconsin-Extension and the Wisconsin Educational Communications Board.

²Undergraduate and Graduate enrollments combined.

³Adjusted for student withdrawals.

⁴Cooperative Extension data are for the calendar year, except Wisconsin Geological and Natural History Survey numbers for 2011-12. In addition, its faculty and staff offer contacts through publications, telephone, mass media, and the World Wide Web.

⁵Formerly called Business and Manufacturing Extension.

⁶The J.F. Friedrich Center closed June 22, 2008.

Source: The UW Colleges and UW-Extension *2012 Annual Report*, at: <http://www.uwex.uwc.edu/publications> [March 2012] and previous editions.

ENROLLMENT IN WISCONSIN TECHNICAL COLLEGE SYSTEM

Annual Enrollment Summary, 2000-01 – 2011-12

School Year	Total ¹	College Parallel	Associate Degree	Technical Diploma	Vocational Adult	Non-Post Secondary ²	Community Services
2002-03	429,355	19,064	113,253	40,098	232,766	81,860	13,277
2003-04	416,857	19,282	115,675	41,125	221,283	79,265	12,156
2004-05	406,323	20,181	115,422	39,291	214,948	76,870	10,817
2005-06	409,380	20,242	117,408	38,305	219,584	74,556	10,631
2006-07	400,057	21,053	117,028	39,045	210,396	72,951	10,206
2007-08	390,272	22,142	117,722	38,583	203,493	70,585	9,113
2008-09	375,944	24,080	122,773	39,025	182,713	73,198	8,760
2009-10	382,006	27,139	133,602	39,011	178,257	76,325	10,082
2010-11	370,588	27,938	136,232	36,101	167,135	72,176	13,181
2011-12	362,619	27,636	132,535	34,452	166,463	65,506	14,112

¹Unduplicated student headcount.

²Includes Basic Education.

Source: Wisconsin Technical College System, *Fact Book 2013*, at: <http://www.wtcsystem.edu/reports/data/factbook/index.htm> and previous issues.

Annual Enrollment Summary, By Technical College – 2011-12

Technical College	Total ¹	College Parallel	Associate Degree	Technical Diploma	Vocational Adult	Non-Post Secondary ²	Community Services
Blackhawk	11,126	—	3,987	1,100	5,749	1,640	361
Chippewa Valley	15,709	980	6,587	1,898	7,455	1,971	—
Fox Valley	51,097	—	16,060	3,150	32,785	2,479	814
Gateway	22,689	—	11,744	2,451	7,069	5,976	—
Lakeshore	13,495	—	3,588	997	8,202	1,825	221
Madison Area	39,222	11,230	15,709	4,155	9,839	6,365	3,940
Mid-State	8,488	—	3,876	1,185	3,442	1,782	20
Milwaukee Area	41,601	13,552	20,915	3,212	7,227	21,540	18
Moraine Park	17,279	—	7,495	2,493	6,193	3,149	1,017
Nicolet Area	7,479	901	1,324	534	3,910	707	1,713
Northcentral	17,969	—	6,032	1,463	8,472	5,027	—
Northeast Wisconsin	43,890	—	13,866	4,082	26,608	4,119	215
Southwest Wisconsin	11,195	—	3,438	1,201	6,925	2,195	174
Waukesha County	23,491	—	8,183	2,627	11,925	2,933	1,672
Western	15,916	973	6,018	1,805	7,081	2,425	963
Wisconsin Indianhead	21,973	—	3,713	2,099	13,581	1,373	2,984
TOTAL	362,619	27,636	132,535	34,452	166,463	65,506	14,112

¹Unduplicated student headcount.

²Includes Basic Education.

Source: Wisconsin Technical College System, *Fact Book 2013*, at: <http://www.wtcsystem.edu/reports/data/factbook/index.htm> and previous issues.

WISCONSIN PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION Fall Enrollment, 2007-08 – 2011-12

Institution (Location)	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Universities and Colleges					
Alverno College (Milwaukee)	2,654	2,782	2,815	2,759	2,605
Beloit College (Beloit)	1,366	1,388	1,407	1,397	1,385
Cardinal Stritch University (Milwaukee)	6,277	6,242	6,276	5,842	5,358
Carroll University (Waukesha)	3,325	3,318	3,115	3,396	3,522
Carthage College (Kenosha)	2,778	2,816	3,137	3,144	3,082
Concordia University Wisconsin (Mequon)	5,933	6,549	7,178	7,484	7,618
Edgewood College (Madison)	2,582	2,544	2,549	2,626	2,658
Lakeland College (Sheboygan)	3,695	3,744	3,932	3,936	3,881
Lawrence University (Appleton)	1,433	1,496	1,495	1,557	1,487
Marian University (Fond du Lac)	2,957	2,891	2,841	2,881	2,615
Marquette University (Milwaukee)	11,516	11,633	11,689	11,806	12,002
Mount Mary College (Milwaukee)	1,681	1,862	2,008	1,957	1,738
Northland College (Ashland)	687	695	612	603	534
Ripon College (Ripon)	1,000	1,057	1,065	1,065	991
Saint Norbert College (De Pere)	2,169	2,137	2,175	2,241	2,225
Silver Lake College (Manitowoc)	832	853	704	720	635
Viterbo University (La Crosse)	3,088	2,944	3,287	3,238	3,092
Wisconsin Lutheran College (Milwaukee)	706	753	776	840	1,022
Technical and Professional					
Bellin College of Nursing (Green Bay)	304	289	331	329	310
Herzing University* (Madison & Kenosha campuses)	1,803	1,902	NA	4,526	3,745
Medical College of Wisconsin (Milwaukee)	1,235	1,228	817	1,277	1,257
Milwaukee Institute of Art & Design (Milwaukee)	636	675	660	700	727
Milwaukee School of Engineering (Milwaukee)	2,516	2,621	2,648	2,589	2,486
Wisconsin School of Professional Psychology (Milwaukee)	60	75	78	75	83
Theological Seminaries					
Maranatha Baptist Bible College (Watertown)	897	866	901	962	1,019
Nashotah House (Nashotah)	98	107	108	114	119
Sacred Heart School of Theology (Hales Corners)	170	175	139	107	102
Tribal Colleges					
College of the Menominee Nation (Keshena)	505	512	634	615	699
Lac Courte Oreilles Ojibwa Community College (Hayward)	574	478	561	489	433
TOTAL	63,477	64,632	63,938	69,275	67,430

*For-profit institution.

Sources: National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, at: <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/datacenter/>; U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education, Database of Accredited Postsecondary Institutions and Programs, accredited by the Higher Learning Commission of the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools, at: <http://ope.ed.gov/accreditation/>; individual school registrars.

DIPLOMAS AND EARNED DEGREES By State 2010-11

State	High School	Higher Education			Doctorate Level
	Diplomas ¹	Associate Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Master's Degree	Degrees (Ph.D., M.D., J.D. etc.)
Alabama	44,520	11,795	27,248	11,888	2,144
Alaska	7,720	1,523	1,770	693	46
Arizona	66,490	58,991	50,928	36,231	2,937
Arkansas	28,440	10,181	13,259	4,793	813
California	386,220	107,675	169,623	67,439	17,140
Colorado	51,820	16,145	29,540	14,246	2,170
Connecticut	38,450	6,079	19,735	9,131	1,808
Delaware	8,190	1,820	5,877	2,705	546
District of Columbia	3,260	555	8,402	10,078	3,458
Florida	163,620	86,254	86,281	31,766	9,297
Georgia	92,160	17,949	45,075	17,533	4,005
Hawaii	11,070	3,766	5,751	2,062	529
Idaho	17,390	3,919	9,171	1,790	321
ILLINOIS	132,670	40,009	71,580	43,011	7,846
Indiana	65,460	18,603	43,519	14,337	3,386
IOWA	33,710	19,290	36,266	9,982	3,112
Kansas	31,320	9,501	18,191	7,227	1,476
Kentucky	41,930	13,029	21,078	8,350	1,812
Louisiana	34,450	7,236	21,509	7,017	2,236
Maine	14,030	3,309	7,347	1,766	367
Maryland	57,900	13,921	29,247	16,975	2,652
Massachusetts	63,820	12,900	53,749	33,905	7,637
MICHIGAN	110,300	30,859	56,217	21,252	5,807
MINNESOTA	59,720	20,480	33,386	21,823	4,352
Mississippi	26,930	11,440	13,230	4,676	1,170
Missouri	62,470	18,534	41,648	20,697	4,656
Montana	9,690	2,058	5,512	1,201	357
Nebraska	19,620	5,351	13,510	4,684	1,371
Nevada	24,990	4,997	7,556	2,720	839
New Hampshire	14,300	3,062	9,479	3,666	448
New Jersey	95,200	21,124	37,087	14,427	3,101
New Mexico	19,080	6,552	8,179	3,266	583
New York	185,930	66,644	127,205	70,225	14,230
North Carolina	87,370	25,154	48,670	16,226	4,116
North Dakota	7,110	2,552	5,674	1,572	456
Ohio	108,010	33,479	63,882	22,636	6,033
Oklahoma	38,120	10,710	19,511	6,356	1,611
Oregon	35,410	10,945	19,542	7,326	1,849
Pennsylvania	132,100	29,241	88,205	36,016	9,316
Rhode Island	9,880	3,461	10,863	2,545	709
South Carolina	39,880	9,771	23,034	5,849	1,606
South Dakota	8,550	2,601	5,211	1,427	300
Tennessee	62,520	12,478	31,026	11,099	2,989
Texas	279,970	58,609	107,438	42,039	9,705
Utah	30,340	12,398	24,461	6,995	1,087
Vermont	6,790	1,223	6,100	2,377	388
Virginia	81,600	24,193	49,077	20,697	4,923
Washington	66,580	27,045	31,398	9,850	2,412
West Virginia	17,300	4,688	12,978	5,884	1,007
WISCONSIN	63,600	15,012	35,279	9,695	2,418
Wyoming	5,570	3,216	1,860	482	188
UNITED STATES	3,103,540	942,327	1,715,913 ³	730,635 ³	163,765

¹Private school data unavailable at time of publication.

²Projected.

³Total includes U.S. Service schools: 3,549 Bachelor's Degrees and 2 Master's Degrees granted.

Sources: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics 2012*, advanced release tables, at: http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/2012menu_tables.asp; U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics [June 2013].

WISCONSIN SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCIAL DATA 1990-91 to 2012-13

Fiscal Year	State School Aid		Gross School Levy		Total School Costs ¹		Cost Per Pupil	
	Amount ² (in millions)	Percent Change	Amount ² (in millions)	Percent Change	Amount ² (in millions)	Percent Change	Amount	Percent Change
1990-91	\$1,857.4	—	\$2,356.4	—	\$4,555.7	—	\$5,712	—
1991-92	1,950.4	5.0%	2,568.0	9.0%	4,877.1	7.1%	5,987	4.8%
1992-93	2,046.0	4.9	2,843.8	10.7	5,287.9	8.4	6,375	6.5
1993-94	2,186.6	6.9	2,988.1	5.1	5,527.1	4.5	6,549	2.7
1994-95	2,462.0	12.6	2,995.7	0.3	5,848.2	5.8	6,796	3.8
1995-96	2,705.2	9.9	3,023.6	0.9	6,150.2	5.2	7,068	4.0
1996-97	3,566.1	31.8	2,528.1	-16.4	6,546.8	6.4	7,447	5.4
1997-98	3,804.7	6.7	2,590.4	2.5	6,939.0	6.0	7,874	5.7
1998-99	3,989.4	4.9	2,735.8	5.6	7,250.7	4.5	8,244	4.7
1999-2000	4,226.3	5.9	2,794.9	2.2	7,546.9	4.1	8,376	1.6
2000-01	4,463.3	5.6	2,928.1	4.8	7,899.5	4.7	8,765	4.6
2001-02	4,602.4	3.1	3,071.8	4.9	8,347.5	5.7	9,571	9.2
2002-03	4,775.2	3.8	3,192.0	3.9	8,749.9	4.8	10,023	4.7
2003-04	4,806.3	0.7	3,367.6	5.5	8,911.2	1.8	10,229	2.1
2004-05	4,857.9	1.1	3,610.7	7.2	9,216.2	3.4	10,605	3.7
2005-06	5,159.1	6.2	3,592.3	-0.5	9,539.4	3.5	10,989	3.6
2006-07	5,294.4	2.6	3,787.8	5.4	9,902.9	3.8	11,413	3.9
2007-08	5,340.1	0.9	4,066.6	7.4	10,265.1	3.7	11,894	4.2
2008-09	5,462.4	2.3	4,279.0	5.2	10,623.3	3.5	12,346	3.8
2009-10	5,315.4	-2.7	4,537.6	6.0	10,833.7	2.0	12,624	2.3
2010-11	5,325.0	0.2	4,692.9	3.4	11,161.9	3.0	13,020	3.1
2011-12	4,893.5	-8.1	4,646.7	-1.0	10,584.9	-5.2	12,375	-5.0
2012-13	4,964.4	1.4	4,656.1	0.2	NA	—	NA	—

NA – Not available.

¹Includes the gross costs of general operations, special projects, debt service, and food service; the net cost of capital projects; and the costs of CESA and County Children with Disabilities Education Board operations.

²1996-97 through 2012-13 are appropriated amounts.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, School Financial Services, at: <http://sfs.dpi.wi.gov/>, May 2013 and previous years; Wisconsin Legislative Fiscal Bureau, *Comparative Summary of Budget Recommendations (2011 Act 32)*, August 2011; Informational Paper #24, *State Aid to School Districts*, January 2013.

WISCONSIN SCHOOL DISTRICT ENROLLMENT LEVELS

Number of Districts by Total Enrollment Level, 2007-08 – 2012-13

Enrollment Level ¹	Number of Districts					
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13
1-499	113	113	113	114	120	123
500-999	128	124	124	123	121	122
1,000-1,999	100	101	102	102	99	98
2,000-2,999	37	39	37	35	33	29
3,000-3,999	25	25	26	27	30	32
4,000-4,999	12	11	12	11	10	11
5,000-9,999	20	20	19	21	21	21
10,000 and above	11	11	11	11	11	11
TOTAL	446	444	444	444	445	447

¹Enrollment data includes nondistrict-sponsored charter schools.

Number of Districts by 9-12 Enrollment Level, 2007-08 – 2012-13

Enrollment Level ¹	Number of Districts					
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13
0 ²	59	59	60	61	61	62
1-299	165	163	169	171	174	180
300-499	71	73	68	68	69	64
500-999	73	71	68	69	73	72
1,000-1,999	55	55	57	54	45	47
2,000 and above	23	23	22	21	23	22
TOTAL	446	444	444	444	445	447

¹Enrollment data includes nondistrict-sponsored charter schools.

²This group includes the K3-8 districts, which do not have secondary level students.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, "Public School Enrollment Data – Public Enrollment by District by Grade", at: http://lbstat.dpi.wi.gov/lbstat_pubdata3 [February 2013].

ENROLLMENT IN WISCONSIN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Public Schools, 2002-03 – 2012-13

Grade Level	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05*	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13
Pre-kindergarten	26,092	26,668	27,444	31,218	33,821	37,773	43,153	47,054	50,200	54,438	55,008
Kindergarten	57,670	59,372	58,724	60,382	60,408	59,590	60,373	61,094	60,721	60,875	62,422
1	58,538	58,568	58,521	59,931	60,966	60,474	59,779	60,197	61,262	60,972	61,037
2	60,819	59,196	58,877	58,978	59,703	60,807	60,486	59,557	60,226	60,984	60,585
3	60,819	59,196	58,874	58,664	59,554	60,000	60,969	60,661	59,981	60,216	61,243
4	62,436	61,744	59,267	59,984	59,356	59,995	60,308	61,242	61,015	60,094	60,670
5	64,213	61,495	60,304	60,261	60,261	59,585	60,222	60,413	61,420	60,958	60,253
6	66,925	62,557	62,737	61,257	61,257	60,827	60,235	60,656	61,053	61,818	61,369
7	68,631	68,192	66,095	65,153	63,938	62,030	61,588	60,814	61,264	61,442	62,310
8	67,751	68,663	67,168	66,985	65,606	64,135	62,305	61,748	61,337	61,413	61,857
9	77,508	77,798	76,173	76,674	75,282	73,746	71,662	69,323	68,383	67,542	67,699
10	73,022	72,043	71,196	73,409	72,425	70,788	69,395	68,291	66,490	65,510	64,507
11	70,284	70,989	69,928	71,428	73,694	72,507	71,326	70,144	69,076	66,851	66,346
12	68,714	69,389	69,510	69,665	70,699	72,380	71,785	71,242	69,858	68,392	67,130
TOTAL	881,231	880,031	864,757	875,174	876,700	874,633	873,586	872,436	872,286	871,105	872,436

Private Schools, 2002-03 – 2012-13

Grade Level	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13
Pre-kindergarten	13,487	13,604	14,434	14,431	14,662	15,008	14,814	13,646	14,737	14,793	14,982
Kindergarten	11,736	11,191	11,517	11,440	10,890	10,663	10,483	10,161	9,893	9,797	9,994
1	12,021	11,201	10,950	10,896	11,017	10,714	10,306	9,975	9,810	9,767	9,492
2	11,888	11,460	10,970	10,756	10,629	10,764	10,376	10,006	9,744	9,703	9,487
3	11,807	11,412	11,187	10,698	10,466	10,484	10,481	10,026	9,648	9,635	9,462
4	11,896	11,114	10,866	10,522	10,312	10,412	10,187	10,179	9,659	9,542	9,320
5	11,865	11,309	11,047	10,800	10,641	10,412	10,078	9,957	9,927	9,587	9,450
6	11,286	10,994	10,824	10,564	10,325	10,368	9,961	9,672	9,486	9,555	9,233
7	11,193	10,408	10,420	10,164	9,984	9,952	9,775	9,377	9,223	9,192	9,157
8	10,682	10,683	10,247	10,092	9,841	9,876	9,563	9,486	9,072	9,078	8,909
9	6,414	6,112	6,332	6,300	6,306	6,414	6,287	5,980	6,089	5,929	6,159
10	6,076	6,214	6,050	6,275	6,134	6,153	6,072	6,043	5,789	5,866	5,917
11	5,949	5,880	5,925	5,825	5,936	5,923	5,857	5,770	5,796	5,534	5,677
12	6,073	5,750	5,665	5,616	5,559	5,559	5,555	5,496	5,583	5,442	5,217
Ungraded Elementary and Secondary	246	330	210	507	938	1,005	1,005	1,058	916	1,238	493
TOTAL	142,619	137,852	136,792	135,033	133,419	133,606	130,800	126,812	125,372	124,668	122,949

*Major changes were implemented for data collection in 2004-05. Data from 2004-05 is not comprehensive.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, *Basic Facts About Wisconsin Elementary and Secondary Schools, 2003-2004*, and previous issues; departmental data, April 2005; 2004-05 to 2012-13 Public School Enrollment Data, at: http://lfbstat.dpi.wi.gov/lfbstat_publicdata3 [February 2013]; Non-Public (Private) School Enrollment Data, at: http://lfbstat.dpi.wi.gov/lfbstat_privdata [March 2013].

WISCONSIN PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETION RATES By CESA District and Race, 2010-11

CESA	Total Students and Rates						Student Detail by Race					Combined/ Small Groups ²
							Am. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	White	
	Total ¹	Rate	Female	Rate	Male	Rate						
1	15,559	80.1	7,923	83.4	7,636	77.0	9	501	3,001	1,632	9,379	380
2	8,811	88.1	4,432	90.8	4,379	85.6	0	189	383	479	6,646	846
3	1,612	96.1	805	97.1	807	95.1	0	0	0	0	501	1,111
4	2,281	93.6	1,128	93.2	1,153	93.9	6	108	13	9	969	967
5	2,922	92.2	1,399	92.6	1,523	91.7	16	37	6	72	2,562	925
6	6,885	91.8	3,383	93.9	3,502	89.8	0	228	49	135	5,331	1,048
7	4,846	91.6	2,448	93.8	2,398	89.5	40	71	30	209	3,310	1,230
8	1,609	91.2	833	93.0	776	89.3	41	0	0	7	873	696
9	1,677	92.3	821	93.4	856	91.3	38	210	13	0	1,072	543
10	2,448	89.5	1,254	91.1	1,194	87.9	0	10	18	12	1,481	963
11	3,357	90.9	1,631	91.2	1,726	90.5	4	0	20	18	1,705	1,295
12	926	90.2	439	92.8	487	87.9	78	0	8	0	669	293
TOTAL	61,653	87.6	30,820	89.8	30,833	85.5	746	2,272	4,443	3,449	50,151	—

Notes: Percent completion calculated by number of combined completions (diplomas, HSED, certificate) divided by number of students expected to complete high school. Rates calculated by the Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau. Students identified by two or more races: CESA 1 – 70; 2 – 112; 3 – 0; 4 – 6; 5 – 18; 6 – 0; 7 – 8; 8 – 0; 9 – 0; 10 – 5; 11 – 30; 12 – 0; total – 592. This table is based on 4-year adjusted cohort completion rates, as required by federal law, and may not be comparable to tables in prior Blue Books.

¹Includes students who have earned certificates, HSED, and regular diplomas. Details may not sum to total because of privacy rules on identifying small groups.

²This group includes members of racial and ethnic and/or gender groups not identified as such because of privacy rules.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction's WINSS Web site, at: <http://data.dpi.state.wi.us/data/>.

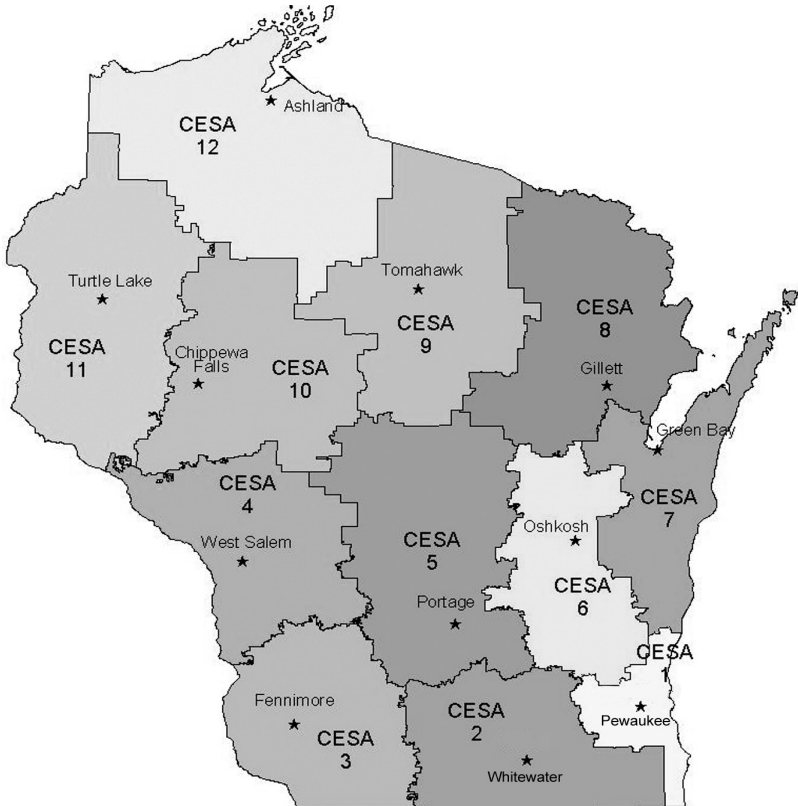
WISCONSIN CHARTER SCHOOL ENROLLMENTS By CESA District and Race, 2012-13

CESA	Total Students			American Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White
	Total	Female	Male					
1	24,104	12,123	11,981	105	1,569	10,159	5,345	6,578
2	4,538	2,263	2,275	51	126	380	760	3,060
3	373	176	197	0	1	2	6	353
4	992	482	510	9	39	18	47	841
5	2,115	1,021	1,094	20	61	34	102	1,863
6	5,471	2,760	2,711	37	338	140	303	4,575
7	1,913	969	944	11	182	65	240	1,365
8	326	168	158	31	1	1	8	279
9	1,299	591	708	11	15	16	25	1,197
10	573	253	320	9	9	17	16	492
11	1,469	753	716	19	18	42	48	1,317
12	356	176	180	56	6	3	1	281
TOTAL	43,529	21,735	21,794	359	2,365	10,877	6,901	22,201

Note: Students identified by two or more races: CESA 1 – 348; 2 – 161; 3 – 11; 4 – 38; 5 – 35; 6 – 78; 7 – 50; 8 – 6; 9 – 35; 10 – 30; 11 – 25; 12 – 9; total – 826.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction's WINSS site, at: <http://data.dpi.state.wi.us/data/>, and departmental data [March 2013].

Wisconsin Cooperative Educational Service Agency (CESA) Districts



Source: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction.

WISCONSIN PUBLIC SCHOOL SALARIES

Instructional Staff Employment and Average Salaries 2008-09 to 2012-13

Year	Instructional Staff					
	Total	Avg. Salary of Total	Principals	Non-supervisory	Teachers	Avg. Salary of Teachers
2008-09	65,459	\$55,633	2,495	3,509	59,455	\$51,121
2009-10	64,903	55,193	2,478	3,576	58,849	51,264
2010-11	63,948	58,159	2,434	3,473	58,041	54,195
2011-12	61,850	57,649	2,383	3,287	56,180	53,792
2012-13	62,698	58,999	2,467	3,431	56,800	55,171

Detail: Elementary and Secondary Teachers 2008-09 to 2012-13

Year	Elementary			Secondary		
	Men	Women	Avg. Salary	Men	Women	Avg. Salary
2008-09	7,287	33,518	\$51,173	8,593	10,057	\$51,008
2009-10	7,213	33,176	51,240	8,505	9,954	51,317
2010-11	7,232	33,571	53,750	7,849	9,389	55,248
2011-12	7,054	32,564	53,551	7,484	9,078	54,369
2012-13	7,132	32,923	55,171	7,567	9,178	55,171

Sources: National Education Association, *Rankings of the States 2012 and Estimates of School Statistics 2013*, at: www.nea.org/home/44479.htm, December 2012, and previous issues.

AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS

By State, 2011-12

State	Average Salary	State Rank	State	Average Salary	State Rank
Alabama	\$48,003	37	Montana	\$48,546*	33
Alaska	62,425	8	Nebraska	48,154	36
Arizona	48,691*	31	Nevada	54,559*	18
Arkansas	46,314	44	New Hampshire	54,177*	19
California	68,531	5	New Jersey	67,078	6
Colorado	49,049	29	New Mexico	45,622	47
Connecticut	69,465	3	New York	73,398	1
Delaware	58,800*	12	North Carolina	45,947	46
District of Columbia	68,720*	4	North Dakota	46,058	45
Florida	46,479	42	Ohio	56,715	16
Georgia	52,938	22	Oklahoma	44,391	49
Hawaii	54,070	20	Oregon	57,348	14
Idaho	48,551*	32	Pennsylvania	61,934	10
ILLINOIS	57,636	13	Rhode Island	62,186*	9
Indiana	50,516	25	South Carolina	47,428	38
IOWA	50,240	26	South Dakota	38,804	51
Kansas	46,718	41	Tennessee	47,082	40
Kentucky	49,730	28	Texas	48,373	34
Louisiana	50,179*	27	Utah	48,159*	35
Maine	47,338	39	Vermont	51,306*	24
Maryland	63,634	7	Virginia	48,703*	30
Massachusetts	71,721	2	Washington	52,232	23
MICHIGAN	61,560	11	West Virginia	45,320*	48
MINNESOTA	54,959*	17	WISCONSIN	53,792	21
Mississippi	41,646*	50	Wyoming	57,222	15
Missouri	46,406*	43	UNITED STATES	\$55,418*	

*Data estimated.

Source: National Education Association, *Rankings and Estimates: Rankings of the States 2012 and Estimates of School Statistics 2013*, at: www.nea.org/home/44479.htm, December 2012.

STATE AND LOCAL EDUCATION PAYROLLS
Instructional Employees, By State, March 2011

State	Kindergarten-12				Higher Education			
	FTE Employees*		Payroll		FTE Employees*		Payroll	
	Number	Rank	(in thousands)	Rank	Number	Rank	(in thousands)	Rank
Alabama	70,369	26	\$254,182	26	12,085	23	\$78,970	21
Alaska	13,503	47	65,886	44	1,667	49	12,327	46
Arizona	72,629	22	255,630	25	14,485	18	90,897	19
Arkansas	55,622	30	186,050	32	8,112	33	52,234	32
California	415,060	2	2,350,957	1	63,193	1	518,874	1
Colorado	70,875	25	290,158	22	15,304	16	100,225	17
Connecticut	67,094	27	357,501	19	6,787	34	46,885	34
Delaware	11,355	50	54,213	48	2,756	42	17,631	42
District of Columbia	6,809	51	38,484	51	365	51	2,116	51
Florida	245,953	4	857,538	7	31,957	4	206,055	4
Georgia	161,676	8	641,114	9	18,754	12	114,451	14
Hawaii	19,711	42	82,984	41	3,859	38	25,080	38
Idaho	22,962	41	75,244	43	3,525	39	18,533	40
ILLINOIS	189,632	5	945,751	5	30,745	5	180,490	6
Indiana	89,022	17	365,180	17	24,079	8	121,121	12
IOWA	50,146	32	196,555	31	10,356	27	68,556	24
Kansas	63,784	29	218,611	28	9,799	29	61,096	30
Kentucky	72,541	23	249,105	27	12,475	22	74,711	23
Louisiana	73,958	21	271,515	23	10,270	28	65,134	25
Maine	29,194	38	80,812	42	2,504	44	13,684	45
Maryland	93,619	15	516,844	14	15,539	15	104,092	16
Massachusetts	112,892	13	563,426	12	10,491	26	61,458	29
MICHIGAN	120,057	12	605,167	10	28,772	7	208,851	3
MINNESOTA	81,480	19	364,024	18	14,880	17	92,389	18
Mississippi	51,141	31	163,058	33	9,609	30	52,030	33
Missouri	90,910	16	341,150	20	13,396	21	75,340	22
Montana	16,572	43	60,657	45	2,040	47	11,529	48
Nebraska	36,658	35	141,107	34	4,725	36	28,591	36
Nevada	33,910	37	140,506	35	2,876	41	21,287	39
New Hampshire	28,860	39	106,872	39	2,438	45	16,468	43
New Jersey	161,271	9	970,430	4	14,339	19	128,714	11
New Mexico	35,786	36	126,225	37	5,540	35	26,838	37
New York	341,851	3	1,931,782	2	28,778	6	203,421	5
North Carolina	155,380	10	543,010	13	32,345	3	167,608	8
North Dakota	12,451	49	46,978	49	2,900	40	17,898	41
Ohio	162,901	7	747,825	8	23,894	9	155,163	9
Oklahoma	64,379	28	205,788	29	8,763	32	54,024	31
Oregon	48,196	33	200,347	30	14,137	20	88,590	20
Pennsylvania	181,226	6	865,826	6	22,127	10	175,490	7
Rhode Island	15,964	44	88,943	40	2,525	43	15,511	44
South Carolina	71,891	24	264,132	24	10,753	25	62,466	28
South Dakota	14,882	46	46,584	50	2,123	46	12,326	47
Tennessee	94,074	14	329,245	21	11,984	24	62,891	27
Texas	484,096	1	1,843,586	3	55,450	2	393,512	2
Utah	40,005	34	133,888	36	9,540	31	63,378	26
Vermont	15,732	45	56,710	47	1,416	50	10,881	50
Virginia	135,835	11	564,096	11	19,586	11	141,644	10
Washington	75,065	20	390,144	15	16,072	14	118,684	13
West Virginia	28,221	40	108,009	38	4,719	37	29,355	35
WISCONSIN	88,156	18	379,893	16	17,967	13	108,534	15
Wyoming	13,442	48	58,023	46	1,953	48	11,182	49
UNITED STATES	4,708,795		\$20,741,744		694,752		\$4,589,214	

Note: State payroll detail may not sum to U.S. total due to rounding.

*FTE = Full-time equivalent employees.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "Government Employment and Payroll", at: <http://www.census.gov/govs/apes> [January 2013]. Rank calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

EXPENDITURES PER PUPIL
By State and Source
2006-07 – 2009-10

State	Expenditures per Pupil				Revenue Sources for 2009-10 Pupil Expenditure			
	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	State Rank	Federal	State	Local
Alabama	\$8,398	\$9,197	\$8,964	\$8,907	40	16.1%	52.5%	31.4%
Alaska	12,324	14,641	15,363	15,829	4	15.8	62.5	21.7
Arizona	7,338	7,727	8,022 ²	7,968 ²	47	18.8	38.7	42.5
Arkansas	8,391	8,677	8,854 ²	9,281 ²	34	15.9	52.1	32.1
California	8,952 ¹	9,706 ^{1,2}	9,503 ²	9,300 ²	33	13.8	54.2	32.0
Colorado	8,286	9,152	8,782	8,926	39	8.3	43.6	48.1
Connecticut	13,659	14,610 ²	15,353 ²	15,698 ²	5	8.6	35.0	56.4
Delaware	11,760	12,153	12,109	12,222	13	12.2	58.6	29.1
District of Columbia	15,511	16,353 ²	19,698	20,910	—	9.1	—	90.9
Florida	8,567	9,084 ²	8,867 ²	8,863 ²	41	16.1	31.5	52.3
Georgia	9,102	9,718	9,649 ²	9,432 ²	32	14.8	37.9	47.2
Hawaii	11,060	11,800	12,400	11,714	16	14.9	81.6	3.5
Idaho	6,648	6,951 ²	7,118 ²	7,100 ²	49	20.8	57.8	21.4
ILLINOIS	9,596	10,353 ²	11,097 ²	11,739 ²	14	12.4	28.4	59.2
Indiana	9,080	8,867 ²	9,254 ²	9,479 ²	31	11.1	47.2	41.7
IOWA	8,791	9,520	9,704	9,748	27	13.4	40.0	46.6
Kansas	9,243	9,883	10,204	9,972	26	11.7	52.7	35.6
Kentucky	7,940 ¹	8,740	8,786	8,957	38	16.6	52.1	31.3
Louisiana	8,937	10,006 ²	10,625 ²	10,701 ²	20	19.1	43.0	37.9
Maine	11,644	11,761	12,183 ²	12,452 ²	12	11.9	40.9	47.2
Maryland	11,975	13,235 ²	13,737 ²	14,007 ²	9	7.8	41.5	50.7
Massachusetts	12,857	13,667	14,534 ²	14,699 ²	8	7.5	41.6	50.9
MICHIGAN	9,922	10,075	10,373	10,447	25	13.3	54.2	32.5
MINNESOTA	9,589	10,048 ²	10,983 ²	10,665 ²	21	12.5	59.3	28.2
Mississippi	7,459	7,890 ²	8,064 ²	8,104 ²	46	21.3	47.5	31.2
Missouri	8,848	9,532	9,617 ²	9,721 ²	28	14.9	29.3	55.8
Montana	9,191	9,786	10,120	10,565	23	16.0	46.6	37.3
Nebraska	10,068	10,565	10,846	11,460	17	12.7	33.0	54.3
Nevada	7,806	8,187	8,321	8,376	43	8.5	32.6	58.8
New Hampshire	11,037	11,951	12,583	13,072	10	12.5	32.1	55.4
New Jersey	16,163	17,620 ²	16,973	17,379	2	9.4	36.4	54.2
New Mexico	8,849	9,291	9,648	9,621	29	21.0	63.4	15.6
New York	15,546	16,794 ²	17,746 ²	18,167 ²	1	9.0	41.0	50.0
North Carolina	7,878	7,798 ²	8,463	8,225	44	15.3	58.2	26.5
North Dakota	8,671	9,324	9,802	10,519	24	22.1	44.0	33.9
Ohio	9,940	10,340	10,669	11,224	19	10.8	44.1	45.1
Oklahoma	7,430	7,683	7,878	7,929	48	17.2	47.8	35.0
Oregon	8,958	9,565	9,611	9,268	35	13.2	47.4	39.4
Pennsylvania	10,905	11,741	12,299	12,729	11	10.9	35.8	53.3
Rhode Island	13,453	14,459	14,719 ²	14,723 ²	7	11.5	34.9	53.6
South Carolina	8,566	9,060	9,228	9,080	36	13.9	43.8	42.3
South Dakota	8,064	8,535	8,543	9,020	37	19.5	31.1	49.4
Tennessee	7,129 ²	7,820 ²	7,992	8,117	45	13.6	45.1	41.4
Texas	7,850	8,350 ²	8,562	8,788	42	15.6	39.4	45.0
Utah	5,706	5,978	6,612	6,452	50	12.6	51.2	36.3
Vermont	13,629	14,421	15,096	16,006	3	10.6	81.6	7.8
Virginia	10,214	10,664	10,928	10,594	22	10.4	37.3	52.3
Washington	8,524 ²	9,058 ²	9,585 ²	9,497 ²	30	11.9	58.7	29.5
West Virginia	9,727	10,059 ²	10,606 ²	11,730 ²	15	15.6	55.4	29.0
WISCONSIN	10,367	10,791	11,183	11,453	18	10.5	44.8	44.7
Wyoming	13,266	13,856	14,628	15,232	6	7.3	51.6	41.2
UNITED STATES	\$9,683^{1,2}	\$10,297^{1,2}	\$10,540²	\$10,652²		12.7%	43.5%	43.8%

¹Prekindergarten students imputed, affecting total student count and per pupil expenditure calculation.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported expenditure values to correct for missing data items, and/or to distribute state direct support expenditures.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education: School Year 2009-10 (Fiscal Year 2010)*, November 2012, and previous NCES publications. Rank calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

**STATE AND LOCAL PER CAPITA EDUCATION EXPENDITURES
By State, Fiscal Year 2009-10**

State	Elementary and							
	All Education		Secondary		Higher Education		Other Education*	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
Alabama	\$2,762	25	\$1,609	37	\$993	12	\$161	17
Alaska	4,501	1	3,323	2	1,018	10	160	18
Arizona	2,095	48	1,299	50	687	36	108	39†
Arkansas	2,716	29†	1,787	27	789	31	140	25†
California	2,745	26	1,749	30	866	20	130	30
Colorado	2,611	37	1,664	34	857	22	90	47
Connecticut	3,161	10	2,326	7	676	37	159	19
Delaware	3,330	7	1,927	16†	1,141	4	262	2
District of Columbia	3,934	3	3,677	1	258	51	-	-
Florida	2,034	50	1,409	48	484	50	141	24
Georgia	2,570	40	1,802	26	564	46	204	9†
Hawaii	2,387	45	1,536	41	800	30	51	50
Idaho	2,100	47	1,293	51	702	33	105	43
ILLINOIS	2,706	32	1,908	18	674	38	125	34
Indiana	2,550	41	1,558	40	839	24	153	22
IOWA	3,042	13	1,846	23	1,063	7	133	28
Kansas	2,989	14	1,943	13	952	15	94	46
Kentucky	2,587	38	1,518	42	859	21	209	7
Louisiana	2,651	35	1,767	29	697	34	187	12
Maine	2,581	39	1,852	22	563	47	166	15†
Maryland	3,140	11	2,098	8	926	18	117	36
Massachusetts	2,764	23	1,971	12	635	41	158	20
MICHIGAN	2,944	17	1,815	24	1,022	8†	107	41†
MINNESOTA	2,887	19	1,868	20	824	27	195	11
Mississippi	2,524	42	1,493	44	903	19	128	31†
Missouri	2,365	46	1,627	35	616	43	122	35
Montana	2,612	36	1,626	36	820	28	166	15†
Nebraska	3,128	12	1,983	11	1,009	11	136	27
Nevada	2,054	49	1,479	45	485	49	89	48
New Hampshire	2,716	29†	1,991	10	613	44	112	38
New Jersey	3,610	6	2,809	5	629	42	171	13
New Mexico	3,162	9	1,814	25	1,180	3	168	14
New York	3,654	5	2,877	4	669	39†	108	39†
North Carolina	2,480	44	1,456	46	927	17	97	45
North Dakota	3,203	8	1,769	28	1,285	1	149	23
Ohio	2,844	21	1,892	19	712	32	240	5
Oklahoma	2,720	28	1,592	38	988	14	140	25†
Oregon	2,716	29†	1,588	39	1,022	8†	107	41†
Pennsylvania	2,763	24	1,936	14	669	39†	157	21
Rhode Island	2,876	20	2,076	9	574	45	225	6
South Carolina	2,653	34	1,710	32	694	35	250	4
South Dakota	2,481	43	1,516	43	834	25	131	29
Tennessee	2,010	51	1,358	49	526	48	126	33
Texas	2,954	15	1,927	16†	940	16	86	49
Utah	2,657	33	1,438	47	1,106	6	113	37
Vermont	3,748	4	2,353	6	1,139	5	255	3
Virginia	2,907	18	1,933	15	845	23	128	31†
Washington	2,722	27	1,685	33	829	26	207	8
West Virginia	2,838	22	1,732	31	816	29	289	1
WISCONSIN	2,952	16	1,861	21	991	13	100	44
Wyoming	4,369	2	2,980	3	1,185	2	204	9†
UNITED STATES	\$2,780		\$1,856		\$785		\$140	

Note: Per capita amounts are based on population figures as of July 2010.

*Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals and private elementary and secondary schools, and colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures.

†Tied.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics 2012* [March 2013], at: http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d12/tables/dt12_032.asp. Rank calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

**EDUCATION EXPENDITURES
BY STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
By State, Fiscal Year 2009-10
(In Millions)**

State	Total Expenditures ¹	Higher Education	Elem. & Secondary Schools	State	Total Expenditures ¹	Higher Education	Elem. & Secondary Schools
Alabama – State	\$5,521	\$4,751	—	Montana – State	\$933	\$769	—
Local	7,697	—	\$7,697	Local	1,655	44	\$1,611
Alaska – State	1,300	714	472	Nebraska – State	1,786	1,537	—
Local	1,914	13	1,901	Local	3,939	310	3,629
Arizona – State	3,740	3,046	—	Nevada – State	1,554	1,312	—
Local	9,695	1,362	8,333	Local	4,000	—	4,000
Arkansas – State	2,714	2,305	—	New Hampshire – State	955	808	—
Local	5,221	—	5,221	Local	2,622	—	2,622
California – State	27,596	22,419	334	New Jersey – State	8,380	4,108	2,765
Local	74,904	9,923	64,981	Local	23,387	1,431	21,956
Colorado – State	4,670	4,215	—	New Mexico – State	2,437	2,089	—
Local	8,511	111	8,401	Local	4,096	348	3,748
Connecticut – State	2,991	2,418	5	New York – State	11,883	9,794	—
Local	8,311	—	8,311	Local	58,988	3,180	55,807
Delaware – State	1,323	1,027	61	North Carolina – State	8,209	6,968	311
Local	1,673	—	1,673	Local	15,500	1,891	13,610
Florida – State	8,784	6,137	26,541	North Dakota – State	968	867	—
Local	29,530	2,989	—	Local	1,193	—	1,193
Georgia – State	7,425	5,443	—	Ohio – State	10,353	7,586	—
Local	17,538	33	17,505	Local	22,459	629	21,830
Hawaii – State	3,254	1,091	2,094	Oklahoma – State	4,248	3,715	7
Local	0+	—	0+	Local	5,979	—	5,979
Idaho – State	1,087	922	—	Oregon – State	3,300	2,890	—
Local	2,212	180	2,032	Local	7,126	1,033	6,094
ILLINOIS – State	7,601	5,995	—	Pennsylvania – State	9,406	7,406	—
Local	27,155	2,656	24,499	Local	25,731	1,106	24,625
Indiana – State	6,436	5,445	—	Rhode Island – State	894	604	53
Local	10,115	1	10,115	Local	2,132	—	2,132
IOWA – State	2,837	2,430	—	South Carolina – State	4,594	3,216	219
Local	6,442	812	5,630	Local	7,708	—	7,708
Kansas – State	2,243	1,974	—	South Dakota – State	708	601	—
Local	6,301	747	5,554	Local	1,318	80	1,238
Kentucky – State	5,220	3,734	575	Tennessee – State	4,145	3,342	—
Local	6,025	—	6,025	Local	8,632	—	8,632
Louisiana – State	4,416	3,169	399	Texas – State	21,893	19,195	514
Local	7,633	—	7,633	Local	52,709	4,555	48,154
Maine – State	980	748	12	Utah – State	3,383	3,071	—
Local	2,446	—	2,446	Local	3,991	—	3,991
Maryland – State	4,812	4,136	0+	Vermont – State	873	713	—
Local	13,356	1,220	12,136	Local	1,473	—	1,473
Massachusetts – State	5,171	4,127	10	Virginia – State	7,652	6,624	—
Local	12,949	39	12,910	Local	15,670	156	15,514
MICHIGAN – State	9,503	8,388	62	Washington – State	6,990	5,592	—
Local	19,571	1,709	17,862	Local	11,362	—	11,362
MINNESOTA – State	5,410	4,375	—	West Virginia – State	2,050	1,514	—
Local	9,920	—	9,920	Local	3,213	—	3,213
Mississippi – State	2,371	1,990	—	WISCONSIN – State	4,896	4,325	—
Local	5,126	693	4,433	Local	11,907	1,316	10,591
Missouri – State	3,621	2,887	0+	Wyoming – State	546	431	0+
Local	10,561	804	9,757	Local	1,921	238	1,682
				U.S. TOTAL – State	\$254,063	\$202,964	\$7,892
				Local ²	\$605,902	\$39,765	\$566,137

Note: State payments to local governments for education aids appear as local government expenditures.

¹Total expenditures" includes "other education" expenditures not reported separately here. Figures may not add to total due to rounding by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

²Includes District of Columbia expenditures: Total = \$2,380; Higher Ed. = \$156; Elem & Sec. = \$2,224 (in millions).

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2009-2010", at: <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/> [September 2012].

**STATE AND LOCAL EXPENDITURES FOR
PUBLIC EDUCATION IN WISCONSIN
2007-08 – 2011-12
(In Millions)**

Agency/Program	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Public elementary and secondary schools ¹	\$10,265.1	\$10,623.3	\$10,833.7	\$11,161.9	\$10,584.9
Department of Public Instruction	95.6	96.9	97.7	100.5	99.5
University of Wisconsin System	4,438.1	4,488.0	4,643.4	5,546.7	5,556.4
Wisconsin Technical College System Board	175.2	176.0	176.8	178.3	138.8
Public libraries (local expenditures) ²	216.0	224.5	231.5	233.9	236.7
Other:					
Arts Board (Department of Tourism)	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.9	0
Educational Communications Board	16.0	16.1	15.0	14.9	15.3
Higher Educational Aids Board	120.7	132.9	123.5	148.7	136.8
Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc. (state funding)	6.6	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.7
State Historical Society	20.0	20.7	19.5	20.2	19.6
TOTAL	\$15,357.3	\$15,789.1	\$16,151.4	\$17,416.1	\$16,793.7
Per capita expenditures ³	\$2,719	\$2,782	\$2,840	\$3,062	\$2,949

¹Includes the gross costs of general operations, special projects, debt service, and food service; the net cost of capital projects; and the costs of CESA and County Children with Disabilities Education Board operations.

²Expenditures are for calendar year ending in the fiscal year shown.

³Based on total state population. Wisconsin Census total for 2010: 5,686,986; population estimate for January 1, 2011: 5,694,236.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Administration, *Annual Fiscal Report, Appendix (Budgetary Basis) 2011-12*, 2012 and previous issues; Wisconsin Department of Administration, Demographic Services Center, *Time Series of the Final Official Population Estimates and Census Counts for Wisconsin Counties* [June 2013]; Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, Library Service Data, 2011 and previous data; Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, departmental data. Per capita data calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

**WISCONSIN HOME-BASED PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS
2003-04 to 2012-13 Enrollments**

Grade Level	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13
1	1,403	1,423	1,428	1,375	1,356	1,357	1,409	1,127	1,136	1,086
2	1,377	1,415	1,368	1,352	1,317	1,317	1,335	1,164	1,142	983
3	1,522	1,402	1,338	1,350	1,376	1,350	1,322	1,179	1,076	1,033
4	1,453	1,476	1,369	1,389	1,349	1,385	1,365	1,098	1,137	992
5	1,427	1,446	1,417	1,320	1,383	1,334	1,326	1,155	1,050	1,039
6	1,457	1,360	1,430	1,447	1,332	1,412	1,343	1,189	1,078	1,002
7	1,487	1,482	1,387	1,376	1,424	1,286	1,367	1,160	1,070	994
8	1,512	1,475	1,427	1,393	1,314	1,390	1,232	1,149	1,027	916
9	1,488	1,516	1,428	1,422	1,273	1,259	1,316	1,042	1,038	862
10	1,616	1,446	1,507	1,538	1,375	1,300	1,183	1,144	917	895
11	1,592	1,551	1,370	1,453	1,397	1,246	1,184	1,064	1,004	725
12	1,241	1,233	1,212	1,036	1,134	1,076	967	891	703	719
Ungraded	3,459	3,518	3,642	3,706	3,695	3,646	3,700	6,214	5,901	5,733
TOTAL	21,034	20,743	20,323	20,157	19,725	19,358	19,049	19,576	18,279	16,979

Note: A home-based private educational program is a program of educational instruction provided to a child by a child's parent or guardian or by a person designated by the parent or guardian. These programs must provide at least 875 hours of instruction each school year and must offer a sequentially progressive curriculum of fundamental instruction in reading, language arts, mathematics, social studies, science, and health.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, "Home-Based Private Educational Program Enrollment Trends: Enrollment by Grade," at: http://sms.dpi.wi.gov/sms_hbstats [February 2013].

WISCONSIN STATE DOCUMENT DEPOSITORY LIBRARIES

Depository libraries collect publications issued by the federal government and Wisconsin state agencies through the Department of Public Instruction's document depository program. State depository libraries are designated to receive copies of all collected publications. Regional depository libraries receive approximately three-quarters of all collected publications, and selective depository libraries receive two-thirds.

City	Library	Internet Address
STATE LEVEL DEPOSITORY		
Madison	Legislative Reference Bureau	www.legis.wi.gov/lrb
Madison	State Historical Society of Wisconsin	www.wisconsinhistory.org
Madison	Resources for Libraries and Lifelong Learning, Department of Public Instruction	rl3.dpi.wi.gov
REGIONAL DEPOSITORY		
Appleton	Appleton Public Library	www.apl.org
Eau Claire	McIntyre Library, UW-Eau Claire	www.uwec.edu/library
Green Bay	Cofrin Library, UW-Green Bay	www.uwgb.edu/library
La Crosse	La Crosse Public Library	www.lacrosselibrary.org
Milwaukee	Milwaukee Public Library	www.mpl.org
Platteville	Karman Library, UW-Platteville	www.uwplatt.edu/library
Racine	Racine Public Library	www.racinelibrary.info
River Falls	Chalmer Davee Library, UW-River Falls	www.uwrf.edu/library
Stevens Point	UW-Stevens Point Library	www.uwsp.edu/library
Superior	Superior Public Library	superiorlibrary.org
SELECTIVE DEPOSITORY		
Appleton	Seelye G. Mudd Library, Lawrence University	www.lawrence.edu/library
Beloit	Morse Library, Beloit College	www.beloit.edu/library
Eau Claire	L.E. Phillips Memorial Public Library	www.ecpubliclibrary.info
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac Public Library	www.fdlpl.org
Green Bay	Brown County Library	www.co.brown.wi.us/library
Hayward	Lac Courte Oreilles Ojibwa College Community Library	www.lco.edu/dept/libecl
Janesville	Gary J. Lenox Library, UW-Rock County	rock.uwc.edu/library-technology
Kenosha	UW-Parkside Library	www.uwp.edu/departments/library
La Crosse	Murphy Library, UW-La Crosse	www.uwlax.edu/murphylibrary
Madison	Madison Public Library	www.madisonpubliclibrary.org
Manitowoc	Manitowoc Public Library	www.manitowoclibrary.org
Marshfield	UW-Marshfield/Wood County Library	www.marshfield.uwc.edu/library
Menomonie	UW-Stout Library	www.uwstout.edu/lib
Milwaukee	Golda Meir Library, UW-Milwaukee	www.uwm.edu/library
Oshkosh	Polk Library, UW-Oshkosh	www.uwosh.edu/library
Oshkosh	Oshkosh Public Library	www.oshkoshpubliclibrary.org
Portage	Portage Public Library	www.scls.lib.wi.us/por
Rhineland	Richard J. Brown Library, Nicolet Area Technical College	library.nicoletcollege.edu
Ripon	Lane Library, Ripon College	www.ripon.edu/library
Shawano	Shawano City-County Library	www.shawanolibrary.org
Superior	Jim Dan Hill Library, UW-Superior	www.uwsuper.edu/library
Two Rivers	Lester Public Library	www.lesterlibrary.org
Waukesha	UW-Waukesha County Library	waukesha.uwc.edu/library
Waukesha	Waukesha Public Library	www.waukesha.lib.wi.us
Wauwatosa	Wauwatosa Public Library	wauwatosalibrary.org
West Bend	UW-Washington County Library	washington.uwc.edu/library
Whitewater	Andersen Library, UW-Whitewater	library.uww.edu
Wisconsin Rapids	McMillan Memorial Library	www.mcmillanlibrary.org

Source: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, Resources for Libraries and Lifelong Learning, *Wisconsin Document Depository Program State Depository Libraries*, at: http://rl3.dpi.wi.gov/svc_depository_liblist [December 6, 2012].

WISCONSIN PUBLIC LIBRARY SYSTEMS, 2011

Library System	Resource Library	Address	Counties or Cities Served	2011		State Aid for 2011
				Total Service Population	Circulation	
Arrowhead	Hedberg Public Library (608) 758-6600	316 S. Main Street Janesville, WI 53545-3971	Rock	160,298	2,078,840	\$490,327
Eastern Shores	Maad Public Library (920) 459-3400 Ext. 3414	710 N. 8th Street Sheboygan, WI 53081-4563	Ozaukee, Sheboygan	201,913	2,607,374	631,058
Indianhead Federated	L.E. Phillips Memorial Public Library (715) 839-5001	400 Eau Claire Street Eau Claire, WI 54701-3799	Barron, Chippewa, Dunn, Eau Claire, Pepin, Pierce, Polk, Rice, Rusk, St. Croix	457,336	5,420,305	1,565,182
Kenosha County	Kenosha Public Library (262) 564-6524	812 56th Street P.O. Box 1414 Kenosha, WI 53141-1414	Kenosha	166,626	1,339,772	468,705
Lakeshores	Racine Public Library (262) 636-9170	75 Seventh Street Racine, WI 53403-1200	Racine, Walworth	286,148	2,429,942	728,057
Mantowoc-Calumet	Mantowoc Public Library (920) 686-3000	707 Quay Street Manitowoc, WI 54220-4539	Calumet, Manitowoc	117,174	1,176,243	392,538
Mid-Wisconsin Federated	West Bend Community Memorial Library (262) 335-5151	650 Poplar Street West Bend, WI 53095-3246	Dodge, Jefferson, Washington City of Whitewater	320,194	3,316,983	1,246,824
Milwaukee County Federated	Milwaukee Public Library (414) 286-3000	814 W. Wisconsin Avenue Milwaukee, WI 53233-2309	Milwaukee	948,458	7,805,626	4,201,906
Nicolet Federated	Brown County Library (920) 448-4400	515 Pine Street Green Bay, WI 54301-5194	Brown, Door, Florence, Kewaunee, Marinette, Menominee, Oconto, Shawano	429,883	4,133,609	1,187,660
Northern Waters Library Service	Superior Public Library (715) 394-8860	1530 Tower Avenue Superior, WI 54880-2563	Ashland, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Iron, Sawyer, Vilas, Washburn	150,496	1,422,966	577,600
Outagamie Waupaca	Appleton Public Library (920) 832-6170	225 N. Oneida Street Appleton, WI 54911-4780	Outagamie, Waupaca	240,051	3,150,488	675,557
South Central	Madison Public Library (608) 266-6363	201 W. Mifflin Street Madison, WI 53703-2597	Adams, Columbia, Dane, Green, Portage, Sauk, Wood	813,488	13,095,009	2,341,961
Southwest Wisconsin	Platteville Public Library (608) 348-7441	65 S. Elm Street Platteville, WI 53818-3139	Crawford, Grant, Iowa, Lafayette, Richland	126,654	1,057,228	404,040
Waukesha County Federated	Waukesha Public Library (262) 524-3680	321 Wisconsin Avenue Waukesha, WI 53186-4786	Waukesha	390,371	5,107,172	1,065,150
Winding Rivers	La Crosse Public Library (608) 789-7100	800 Main Street La Crosse, WI 54601-4122	Buffalo, Jackson, Juneau, Vernon	279,252	3,122,175	866,558
Winnefox	Oshkosh Public Library (920) 236-5210	106 Washington Avenue Oshkosh, WI 54901-4985	Fond du Lac, Green Lake, Marquette, Waubesa, Winnebago	325,273	4,615,504	1,331,345
Wisconsin Valley Library Service	Marathon County Public Library (715) 261-7200	300 N. First Street Wausau, WI 54403-5405	Clark, Forest, Langlade, Lincoln, Marathon, Oneida, Taylor	280,621	2,697,567	1,112,088
TOTAL				5,694,236	64,576,803	\$19,286,556

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, Public Library Statistics, "Statistics at the State and System Level, 2011: 2011 Wisconsin Public Library Service Data", at: http://pld.dpi.wi.gov/pld_dmi-ib-stat and *Wisconsin Public Library Directory, 2012*, June 2012, at: <http://pld.dpi.wi.gov/files/pld/pdf/wipldr.pdf>.