

## Chapter DWD 147

### SEASONAL AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS

DWD 147.001 Definitions.  
DWD 147.01 Purpose.

DWD 147.02 Affected employers.

**Note:** Chapter ILHR 147 was renumbered Chapter DWD 147 under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 1., and corrections made under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 6. and 7., Stats., Register, June, 1997, No. 498.

**DWD 147.001 Definitions.** Unless the context clearly indicates a different meaning, the definitions in ch. DWD 100 apply to this chapter.

**History:** Cr. Register, September, 1995, No. 477, eff. 10–1–95.

**DWD 147.01 Purpose. (1)** Under s. 108.066, Stats., an employer engaged in agricultural activities may apply to the department by May 31 for designation as a seasonal employer. The department shall issue an appealable determination regarding the application by June 30. The department shall grant seasonal employer designation if all of the requirements under s. 108.066 (3), Stats., are met.

**(2)** This chapter enumerates which employers the department shall consider to be primarily engaged in agricultural production, agricultural services, forestry, or commercial fishing, hunting, or trapping.

**History:** Cr. Register, October, 1994, No. 466, eff. 11–1–94; correction in (1) made under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 1., Stats., Register, November 1999, No. 527; **CR 18–033: renum. (intro.) to (1) and am., r. (1) (a) to (c) Register May 2019 No. 761, eff. 6–1–19.**

**DWD 147.02 Affected employers.** An employer shall be considered to be primarily engaged in agricultural production, agricultural services, forestry, or commercial fishing, hunting, or trapping if the department determines that the employer’s primary type of business activity is one of those specified in figure DWD 147.02 and assigns the employer one of the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes listed in that figure. [see Figure 147.02 following]

**History:** Cr. Register, October, 1994, No. 466, eff. 11–1–94.

**Figure DWD 147.02:**

#### Major Group 01. – Agricultural Production – Crops

This major group includes establishments (e. g. farms, orchards, greenhouses, nurseries) primarily engaged in the production of crops, plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations). Also includes establishments primarily engaged in the operation of sod farms, and cranberry bogs; in the production of mushrooms, bulbs, flower seeds, and vegetable seeds; and in the growing of hydroponic crops. Seeds of field crops are classified in the same industry as crops grown for other purposes.

| Industry Group No.                                  | Industry No.                    |   |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
|---|---------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|---|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| <b>011</b>  |                                 | <b>CASH GRAINS</b>  |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
|   | <b>0111</b>                     | <b>Wheat</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of wheat – Wheat farms.  |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
|   | <b>0112</b>                     | <b>Rice</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of rice – Rice farms.   |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
|   | <b>0115</b>                     | <b>Corn</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of field corn for grain or seed. Those primarily engaged in the production of sweet corn are in 0161, and those producing popcorn are in 0119.<br>Corn farms, except sweet corn or popcorn  |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
|   | <b>0116</b>                     | <b>Soybeans</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of soybeans – Soybean farms.  |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
|   | <b>0119</b>                     | <b>Cash Grains, Not Elsewhere Classified</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of cash grains, not elsewhere classified. Included are: dry field and seed peas and beans, safflowers, sunflowers, or popcorn.<br><table border="0" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Barley farms</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Mustard seed farms</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bean farms, dry field and seed</td> <td>Oat farms</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Buckwheat farms</td> <td>Pea farms, dry field and seed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cowpea farms</td> <td>Popcorn farms</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Flaxseed farms</td> <td>Rye farms</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grain farms: except wheat, rice, corn, and soybeans</td> <td>Safflower farms</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lentil farms</td> <td>Sorghum farms, except for syrup</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Milo farms</td> <td>Sunflower farms</td> </tr> </table> | Barley farms | Mustard seed farms | Bean farms, dry field and seed | Oat farms | Buckwheat farms | Pea farms, dry field and seed | Cowpea farms | Popcorn farms | Flaxseed farms | Rye farms | Grain farms: except wheat, rice, corn, and soybeans | Safflower farms | Lentil farms | Sorghum farms, except for syrup | Milo farms | Sunflower farms |
| Barley farms  | Mustard seed farms              |   |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
| Bean farms, dry field and seed                      | Oat farms                       |   |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
| Buckwheat farms                                     | Pea farms, dry field and seed   |   |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
| Cowpea farms  | Popcorn farms                   |   |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
| Flaxseed farms                                      | Rye farms                       |   |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
| Grain farms: except wheat, rice, corn, and soybeans | Safflower farms                 |   |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
| Lentil farms  | Sorghum farms, except for syrup |   |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |
| Milo farms  | Sunflower farms                 |   |              |                    |                                |           |                 |                               |              |               |                |           |   |                 |              |                                 |            |                 |

## 013

**FIELD CROPS, EXCEPT CASH GRAINS****0131****Cotton**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of cotton and cottonseed.

Cotton farms

Cottonseed farms

**0132****Tobacco**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of tobacco – Tobacco farms

**0133****Sugarcane and Sugar Beets**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of sugarcane and sugar beets.

Beet farms, sugar

Sugar beet farms

Cane farms, sugar

Sugar cane farms

**0134****Irish Potatoes**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of potatoes, except sweet potatoes. Those primarily engaged in the production of sweet potatoes and yams are 0139.

Potato farms, Irish

Potato farms, except sweet potato and yam

**0139****Field Crops, Except Cash Grains, Not Elsewhere Classified**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of field crops, except cash grains, not elsewhere classified.

Alfalfa farms

Mint farms

Broomcorn farms

Peanut farms

Clover farms

Potato farms, sweet

Grass seed farms

Sweet potato farms

Hay farms

Timothy farms

Hop farms

Yam farms

## 016

**VEGETABLES AND MELONS****0161****Vegetables and Melons**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of vegetables and melons in the open. Those primarily engaged in growing vegetables under glass or other protection are in 0182; those producing dry field and seed beans and peas are in 0119; those producing Irish potatoes are in 0134, and those producing sweet potatoes and yams are in 0139.

Asparagus farms

Lettuce farms

Bean farms, except dry beans

Market gardens

Beet farms, except sugar beet

Melon farms

Bok choy farms

Onion farms

Broccoli farms

Pea farms, except dry peas

Cabbage farms

Pepper farms, sweet and hot (vegetables)

Cantaloupe farms

Romaine farms

Cauliflower farms

Snap bean farms (bush and pole)

Celery farms

Squash farms

Corn farms, sweet

Tomato farms

Cucumber farms

Truck farms

English pea farms

Vegetable farms

Green lima bean farms

Watermelon farms

Green pea farms

## 017

**FRUITS AND TREE NUTS****0171****Berry Crops**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of cranberries, bush berries, and strawberries.

Berry farms

Dewberry farms

Blackberry farms

Loganberry farms

Blueberry farms

Raspberry farms

Cranberry bogs

Strawberry farms

Currant farms

**0172****Grapes**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of grapes.

Grape farms

Vineyards

**0173****Tree Nuts**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of tree nuts.

Almond groves and farms  
Filbert groves and farms  
Macadamia groves and farms

Pecan groves and farms  
Pistachio groves and farms  
Walnut groves and farms

**0174 Citrus Fruits**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of citrus fruits.

Citrus groves and farms  
Grapefruit groves and farms  
Lemon groves and farms

Lime groves and farms  
Orange groves and farms  
Tangerine groves and farms

**0175 Deciduous Tree Fruits**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of deciduous tree fruits. Those primarily growing citrus fruits are in 0174, and those growing tropical fruits are in 0179.

Apple orchards and farms  
Apricot orchards and farms  
Cherry orchards and farms  
Nectarine orchards and farms  
Peach orchards and farms  
Pear orchards and farms

Persimmon orchards and farms  
Plum orchards and farms  
Pomegranate orchards and farms  
Prune orchards and farms  
Quince orchards and farms

**0179 Fruits and Tree Nuts, Not Elsewhere Classified**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of fruits and nuts, not elsewhere classified.

Avocado orchards and farms  
Banana farms  
Coffee farms  
Date orchards and farms  
Fig orchards and farms

Kiwi fruit farms  
Olive groves and farms  
Pineapple farms  
Plantain farms  
Tropical fruit farms

**018****HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES****0181 Ornamental Floriculture and Nursery Products**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of ornamental plants and other nursery products, such as bulbs, florists' greens, flowers, shrubbery, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and sod. These products may be grown under cover (greenhouse, frame, cloth house, lath house) or outdoors.

Bedding plants, growing of  
Bulbs, growing of  
Field nurseries: growing of flowers and shrubbery,  
except forest shrubbery  
Florists' greens, cultivated: growing of  
Flowers, growing of  
Foliage, growing of  
Fruit stocks, growing of  
Greenhouses for floral products  
Mats, preseeded: soil erosion – growing of

Nursery stock, growing of  
Plants, ornamental: growing of  
Plants, potted: growing of  
Rose growers  
Seeds, flower and vegetable: growing of  
Shrubberies, except forest shrubbery: growing of  
Sod farms  
Vegetable bedding plants, growing of

**0182 Food Crops Grown Under Cover**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of mushrooms or of fruits and vegetables grown under cover.

Bean sprouts grown under cover  
Fruits grown under cover  
Greenhouses for food crops  
Hydroponic crops, grown under cover  
Mushroom spawn, production of  
Mushrooms, growing of

Rhubarb grown under cover  
Seaweed grown under cover  
Tomatoes grown under cover  
Truffles grown under cover  
Vegetables grown under cover

**019****GENERAL FARMS, PRIMARILY CROP****0191 General Farms, Primarily Crop**

Establishments deriving a majority of their total value of sales of agricultural products from crops, including horticultural specialties, but not from products of any single three–digit industry group.

Crop farms, general

**Major Group 02. – Agricultural Production – Livestock and Animal Specialties**

This major group includes establishments (e. g. farms, ranches, dairies, feedlots, egg production facilities, broiler facilities, poultry hatcheries, apiaries) primarily engaged in the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for the sale of livestock or livestock products (including serums), for livestock increase, or for value increase. Livestock, as used here, includes cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry

of all kinds; also included in this major group are animal specialties, such as horses, rabbits, bees, fish in captivity, and fur-bearing animals in captivity.

| <b>Industry Group No.</b> | <b>Industry No.</b> |  |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--|
| <b>021</b>                |                     | <b>LIVESTOCK, EXCEPT DAIRY AND POULTRY</b>   |
|                           | <b>0211</b>         | <p><b>Beef Cattle Feedlots</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in the fattening of beef cattle in a confined area for a period of at least 30 days, on their own account or on a contract or fee basis. Feedlot operations that are an integral part of the breeding, raising, or grazing of beef cattle are in 0212. Establishments which feed beef cattle for periods of less than 30 days, generally in connection with their transport, are not included.</p> <p>Cattle feeding farms<br/>Cattle feedlot operations</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Feedlots, cattle<br/>Stockyards, exclusively for fattening cattle</p> |
|                           | <b>0212</b>         | <p><b>Beef Cattle, Except Feedlots</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in the production or feeding of beef cattle, except feedlots. Those primarily raising dairy cattle are in 0241.</p> <p>Beef cattle farms, except feedlots<br/>Cattle raising farms</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Cattle ranches</p>  |
|                           | <b>0213</b>         | <p><b>Hogs</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in the production or feeding of hogs on their own account or on a contract or fee basis.</p> <p>Feedlots, hog</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hog farms</p>  |
|                           | <b>0214</b>         | <p><b>Sheep and Goats</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of sheep, lambs, goats, goats' milk, wool, and mohair, including the operation of lamb feedlots, on their own account or on a contract or fee basis.</p> <p>Feedlots, lamb<br/>Goat farms<br/>Goats' milk production<br/>Mohair</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Sheep feeding farms and ranches<br/>Sheep raising farms and ranches<br/>Wool production</p>   |
|                           | <b>0219</b>         | <p><b>General Livestock, Except Dairy and Poultry</b><br/>Establishments deriving a majority of their total value of sales of agricultural products from livestock and livestock products but not from products of any single industry.</p>  |
| <b>024</b>                |                     | <b>DAIRY FARMS</b>   |
|                           | <b>0241</b>         | <p><b>Dairy Farms</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of cows' milk and other dairy products and in raising dairy heifer replacements. Such farms may process and bottle milk on the farm and sell at wholesale or retail. However, the processing and/or distribution of milk from a separate establishment not on the farm is in manufacturing or trade. Those primarily producing goats' milk are in 0214.</p> <p>Dairy farms<br/>Milk production, dairy cattle farm</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Dairy heifer replacement farms</p>  |
| <b>025</b>                |                     | <b>POULTRY AND EGGS</b>  |
|                           | <b>0251</b>         | <p><b>Broiler, Fryer, and Roaster Chickens</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of chickens for slaughter, including those grown under contract.</p> <p>Broiler chickens, raising of<br/>Chicken farms or ranches, raising for slaughter<br/>Cornish hen farms</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Frying chickens, raising of<br/>Roasting chickens, raising of</p>   |
|                           | <b>0252</b>         | <p><b>Chicken Eggs</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of chicken eggs, including table eggs and hatching eggs, and in the sale of cull hens.</p> <p>Chicken egg farms</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Started pullet farms</p>   |
|                           | <b>0253</b>         | <p><b>Turkeys and Turkey Eggs</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of turkeys and turkey eggs.</p>   |

Turkey egg farms and ranches Turkey farms and ranches

**0254 Poultry Hatcheries**

Establishments primarily engaged in operating poultry hatcheries on their own account or on a contract or fee basis.

Chicken hatcheries Egg hatcheries, poultry  
Poultry hatcheries

**0259 Poultry and Eggs, Not Elsewhere Classified**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of poultry and eggs, not elsewhere classified.

Duck farms Pigeon farms  
Egg farms, poultry: except chicken and turkey Quail farms  
Geese farms Squab farms  
Pheasant farms

**027****ANIMAL SPECIALTIES****0271 Fur–Bearing Animals and Rabbits**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of fur and fur–bearing animals and rabbits.

Chinchilla farms Game farms (fur–bearing animals)  
Fox farms Mink farms  
Fur farms Rabbit Farms

**0272 Horses and Other Equines**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of horses and other equines.

Burrow farms Mules farms  
Donkey farms Pony farms  
Horse farms

**0273 Animal Aquaculture**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of finfish and shellfish, such as crustaceans and mollusks, within a confined space and under controlled feeding, sanitation, and harvesting procedures. Those primarily engaged in hatching fish and in operating fishing preserves are in 0921.

Catfish farms Minnow farms  
Crustacean farms Mollusk farms  
Finfish farms Tropical aquarium fish farms  
Fish farms, except hatcheries Trout farms  
Goldfish farms

**0279 Animal Specialties, Not Elsewhere Classified**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of animal specialties, not elsewhere classified, such as pets, bees, worms, and laboratory animals.

Alligator farms Frog farms  
Apiaries Honey production  
Aviaries (e.g., parakeet, canary, love birds) Kennels, breeding and raising own stock  
Bee farms Laboratory animal farms (e.g. rats, mice, guinea pigs)  
Cat farms Rattlesnake farms  
Dog farms Silk (raw) production and silkworm farms  
Earthworm hatcheries Worm farms

**029****GENERAL FARMS, PRIMARILY LIVESTOCK AND ANIMAL SPECIALTIES****0291 General Farms, Primarily Livestock and Animal Specialties**

Establishments deriving a majority of their total value of sales of agricultural products from livestock and animal specialties and their products, but not from products of any single three–digit industry group.

Animal specialty and livestock farms, general Livestock and animal speciality farms

**Major Group 07. – Agricultural Services**

This major group includes establishments primarily engaged in performing soil preparation services, crop services, veterinary services, other animal services, farm labor and management services, and landscape and horticultural services, for others on a contract or fee basis.

| <b>Industry Group No.</b>                                  | <b>Industry No.</b>  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
|--|--|---|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------|---|---|--|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>071</b>   |  | <b>SOIL PREPARATION SERVICES</b>  |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
|  | <b>0711</b>  | <p><b>Soil Preparation Services</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in land breaking, plowing, application of fertilizer, seed bed preparation, and other services for improving the soil for crop planting. Those primarily engaged in land clearing and earth moving for terracing and pond and irrigation construction are not included.</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Cattle treatment of soil for crops</td> <td>Plowing</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fertilizer application for crops</td> <td>Seed bed preparation</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lime spreading for crops</td> <td>Weed control, crop: before planting</td> </tr> </table>   | Cattle treatment of soil for crops | Plowing                                     | Fertilizer application for crops   | Seed bed preparation                                | Lime spreading for crops          | Weed control, crop: before planting |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Cattle treatment of soil for crops                         | Plowing  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Fertilizer application for crops                           | Seed bed preparation   |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Lime spreading for crops                                   | Weed control, crop: before planting  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| <b>072</b>   |  | <b>CROP SERVICES</b>  |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
|  | <b>0721</b>  | <p><b>Crop Planting, Cultivating, and Protecting</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in performing crop planting, cultivating, and protecting services. Those primarily engaged in complete maintenance of citrus groves, orchards, and vineyards are in 0762. Those providing water for irrigation, or providing both water and irrigation services, are not included.</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Aerial dusting and spraying</td> <td>Planting crops, with or without fertilizing</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bracing of orchard trees and vines</td> <td>Pollinating</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citrus grove cultivation services</td> <td>Pruning of orchard trees and vines</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cultivation services, mechanical and flame</td> <td>Seeding crops, with or without fertilizing</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Detasseling of corn</td> <td>Seeding of sprouts with twigs</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Disease control for crops, with or without fertilizing</td> <td>Spraying crops, with or without fertilizing</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dusting crops, with or without fertilizing</td> <td>Surgery on orchard trees and vines</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Entomological service, agricultural</td> <td>Thinning of crops, mechanical and chemical</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hoeing</td> <td>Trees, orchard: cultivation of</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Insect control for crops, with or without fertilizing</td> <td>Trees, orchard: planting, pruning, bracing, spraying, removal, and surgery</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Irrigation system operation services (not providing water)</td> <td>Vineyard cultivation services</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Orchard cultivation services</td> <td>Weed control, crop: after planting.</td> </tr> </table> | Aerial dusting and spraying        | Planting crops, with or without fertilizing | Bracing of orchard trees and vines | Pollinating   | Citrus grove cultivation services | Pruning of orchard trees and vines  | Cultivation services, mechanical and flame        | Seeding crops, with or without fertilizing | Detasseling of corn            | Seeding of sprouts with twigs | Disease control for crops, with or without fertilizing  | Spraying crops, with or without fertilizing            | Dusting crops, with or without fertilizing | Surgery on orchard trees and vines | Entomological service, agricultural | Thinning of crops, mechanical and chemical | Hoeing           | Trees, orchard: cultivation of                              | Insect control for crops, with or without fertilizing | Trees, orchard: planting, pruning, bracing, spraying, removal, and surgery | Irrigation system operation services (not providing water) | Vineyard cultivation services | Orchard cultivation services | Weed control, crop: after planting. |
| Aerial dusting and spraying                                | Planting crops, with or without fertilizing                                |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Bracing of orchard trees and vines                         | Pollinating  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Citrus grove cultivation services                          | Pruning of orchard trees and vines   |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Cultivation services, mechanical and flame                 | Seeding crops, with or without fertilizing                                 |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Detasseling of corn  | Seeding of sprouts with twigs  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Disease control for crops, with or without fertilizing     | Spraying crops, with or without fertilizing                                |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Dusting crops, with or without fertilizing                 | Surgery on orchard trees and vines   |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Entomological service, agricultural                        | Thinning of crops, mechanical and chemical                                 |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Hoeing   | Trees, orchard: cultivation of   |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Insect control for crops, with or without fertilizing      | Trees, orchard: planting, pruning, bracing, spraying, removal, and surgery |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Irrigation system operation services (not providing water) | Vineyard cultivation services  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Orchard cultivation services                               | Weed control, crop: after planting.  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
|  | <b>0722</b>  | <p><b>Crop Harvesting, Primarily by Machine</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in mechanical harvesting, picking, and combining of crops, and related activities, using machinery provided by the service firm. Farm labor contractors providing personnel for manual harvesting are in 0761.</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Berries, machine harvesting of</td> <td>Nuts, machine harvesting of</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Chopping and silo filling</td> <td>Peanuts, machine harvesting of</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Combining, agricultural</td> <td>Sugar beets, machine harvesting of</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cotton, machine harvesting of</td> <td>Sugarcane, machine harvesting of</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fruits, machine harvesting of</td> <td>Threshing service</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grain, machine harvesting of</td> <td>Vegetables, machine harvesting of</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hay mowing, raking, baling, and chopping</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>   | Berries, machine harvesting of     | Nuts, machine harvesting of                 | Chopping and silo filling          | Peanuts, machine harvesting of                      | Combining, agricultural           | Sugar beets, machine harvesting of  | Cotton, machine harvesting of                     | Sugarcane, machine harvesting of           | Fruits, machine harvesting of  | Threshing service             | Grain, machine harvesting of                            | Vegetables, machine harvesting of                      | Hay mowing, raking, baling, and chopping   |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Berries, machine harvesting of                             | Nuts, machine harvesting of  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Chopping and silo filling                                  | Peanuts, machine harvesting of   |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Combining, agricultural                                    | Sugar beets, machine harvesting of   |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Cotton, machine harvesting of                              | Sugarcane, machine harvesting of   |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Fruits, machine harvesting of                              | Threshing service  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Grain, machine harvesting of                               | Vegetables, machine harvesting of  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Hay mowing, raking, baling, and chopping                   |  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
|  | <b>0723</b>  | <p><b>Crop Preparation Services for Market, Except Cotton Ginning</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in performing services on crops, subsequent to their harvest, with the intent of preparing them for market or further processing. Not included are those primarily engaged in buying farm products for resale to other than the general public for household consumption and which also prepare them for market or further processing or those primarily engaged in stemming and redrying tobacco.</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Bean Cleaning</td> <td>Nut hulling and shelling</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Corn shelling</td> <td>Packaging fresh or farm-dried fruits and vegetables</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cotton seed delinting</td> <td>Peanut shelling, custom</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Drying of corn, rice, hay, fruits, and vegetables</td> <td>Potato curing</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Flax decortivating and retting</td> <td>Seed cleaning</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fruit precooling, not in connection with transportation</td> <td>Sorting, grading, and packing of fruits and vegetables</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fruit vacuum cooling</td> <td>Sweet potato curing</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grain cleaning</td> <td>Tobacco grading</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grain fumigation</td> <td>Vegetable precooling, not in connection with transportation</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grain grinding, custom</td> <td>Vegetable vacuum cooling</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Moss ginning</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>  | Bean Cleaning                      | Nut hulling and shelling                    | Corn shelling                      | Packaging fresh or farm-dried fruits and vegetables | Cotton seed delinting             | Peanut shelling, custom             | Drying of corn, rice, hay, fruits, and vegetables | Potato curing                              | Flax decortivating and retting | Seed cleaning                 | Fruit precooling, not in connection with transportation | Sorting, grading, and packing of fruits and vegetables | Fruit vacuum cooling                       | Sweet potato curing                | Grain cleaning                      | Tobacco grading                            | Grain fumigation | Vegetable precooling, not in connection with transportation | Grain grinding, custom                                | Vegetable vacuum cooling   | Moss ginning   |                               |                              |                                     |
| Bean Cleaning  | Nut hulling and shelling   |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Corn shelling  | Packaging fresh or farm-dried fruits and vegetables                        |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Cotton seed delinting                                      | Peanut shelling, custom  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Drying of corn, rice, hay, fruits, and vegetables          | Potato curing  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Flax decortivating and retting                             | Seed cleaning  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Fruit precooling, not in connection with transportation    | Sorting, grading, and packing of fruits and vegetables                     |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Fruit vacuum cooling                                       | Sweet potato curing  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Grain cleaning   | Tobacco grading  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Grain fumigation   | Vegetable precooling, not in connection with transportation                |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Grain grinding, custom                                     | Vegetable vacuum cooling   |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Moss ginning   |  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
|  | <b>0724</b>  | <p><b>Cotton Ginning</b><br/>Establishments primarily engaged in ginning cotton.</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Cotton ginning</td> <td>Cotton pickery</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gins, cotton: operation of</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>  | Cotton ginning                     | Cotton pickery                              | Gins, cotton: operation of         |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Cotton ginning   | Cotton pickery   |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| Gins, cotton: operation of                                 |  |   |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |
| <b>074</b>   |  | <b>VETERINARY SERVICES</b>  |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                   |                                     |   |  |                                |                               |   |  |  |                                    |                                     |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                               |                              |                                     |

**0741 Veterinary Services for Livestock**

Establishments of licensed practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery, for cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry. Establishments of licensed practitioners primarily engaged in treating all other animals are in 0742.

Animal hospitals for livestock  
Veterinary services for livestock

Veterinarians for livestock

**0742 Veterinary Services for Animal Specialties**

Establishments of licensed practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery, for animal specialties. Animal specialties include horses, bees, fish, fur-bearing animals, rabbits, dogs, cats and other pets and birds, except poultry. Establishments of licensed practitioners primarily engaged in veterinary medicine for cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry are in 0741.

Animal hospitals for pets and other animal specialties  
Pet hospitals

Veterinarians for pets and other animal specialties  
Veterinary services for pets and other animal specialties

**075****ANIMAL SERVICES, EXCEPT VETERINARY****0751 Livestock Services, Except Veterinary**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing services, except veterinary, for cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry. Dairy herd improvement associations are also included. Those primarily engaged in the fattening of cattle are in 0211. Those engaged in incidental feeding of livestock as a part of holding them in stockyards for period of less than 30 days (generally in the course of transportation) are not included. Those primarily engaged in performing services, except veterinary, for animals, except cattle, hogs, sheep, goats and poultry are in 0752.

Artificial insemination services: livestock  
Breeding of livestock  
Cattle spraying  
Cleaning poultry coops  
Dairy herd improvement associations  
Livestock breeding services

Milk testing for butterfat  
Pedigree record services for cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry  
Slaughtering, custom: for individuals  
Vaccinating livestock, except by veterinarians

**0752 Animal Specialty Services, Except Veterinary**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing services, except veterinary, for pets, equines, and other animal specialties. Those primarily engaged in performing services other than veterinary for cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry are in 0751. Those primarily engaged in training racehorses are not included.

Animal shelters  
Artificial insemination services: animal specialties  
Boarding horses  
Boarding kennels  
Breeding of animals, other than cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry  
Dog grooming  
Dog pounds

Honey straining on the farm  
Pedigree record services for pets and other animal specialties  
Showing of pets and other animal specialties  
Training horses, except racing  
Training of pets and other animal specialties  
Vaccinating pets and other animal specialties, except by veterinarians

**076****FARM LABOR AND MANAGEMENT SERVICES****0761 Farm Labor Contractors and Crew Leaders**

Establishments primarily engaged in supplying labor for agricultural production or harvesting. Those primarily engaged in machine harvesting are in 0722.

Crew leaders, farm labor: contract

Farm labor contractors

**0762 Farm Management Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing farm management services, including management or complete maintenance of citrus groves, orchards, and vineyards. Such activities may include cultivating, harvesting, or other specialized activities, but those primarily engaged in performing such services without farm management services are in the appropriate specific industry within Industry Group 072.

Citrus grove management and maintenance, with or without crop services  
Farm management services

Orchard management and maintenance, with or without crop services  
Vineyard management and maintenance, with or without crop services

**078****LANDSCAPE AND HORTICULTURAL SERVICES****0781 Landscape Counseling and Planning**

Establishments primarily engaged in landscape planning and in performing landscape architectural and counseling services.

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Garden planning                               | Landscape counseling |
| Horticultural advisory or counseling services | Landscape planning   |
| Landscape architects                          |                      |

**0782 Lawn and Garden Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing a variety of lawn and garden services. Those primarily engaged in the installation of artificial turf are not included.

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Bermuda sprigging services   | Lawn mulching services                 |
| Cemetery upkeep, independent | Lawn seeding services                  |
| Garden maintenance           | Lawn sprigging services                |
| Garden planting              | Mowing highway center strips and edges |
| Lawn care                    | Seeding highway strips                 |
| Lawn fertilizing services    | Sod laying                             |
| Lawn mowing services         | Turf installation, except artificial   |

**0783 Ornamental Shrub and Tree Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing a variety of ornamental shrub and tree services. Those primarily engaged in forestry services are not included. Those primarily engaged in general lawn and garden planting and maintenance are in 0782, and those primarily engaged in performing shrub and tree services for farm crops are in 0721.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Arborist services  | Tree trimming for public utility line  |
| Ornamental bush planting, pruning, bracing, spraying, removal, and surgery | Tree, ornamental: planting, pruning, bracing, spraying, removal, and surgery |
| Ornamental tree planting, pruning, bracing, spraying, removal, and surgery | Utility line tree trimming services  |

**Major Group 08. – Forestry**

This major group includes establishments primarily engaged in the operation of timber tracts, tree farms, forest nurseries, and related activities such as reforestation services and the gathering of gums, barks, balsam needles, maple sap, Spanish moss, and other forest products.

|                           |                     |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Industry Group No.</b> | <b>Industry No.</b> |
|---------------------------|---------------------|

**081**

**TIMBER TRACTS**

**0811 Timber Tracts**

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of timber tracts or tree farms for the purpose of selling standing timber. Not included are logging establishments, and those holding timber tracts as real property (not for sale of timber).

|                        |               |
|------------------------|---------------|
| Christmas tree growing | Timber tracts |
| Tree farms             |               |

**083**

**FOREST INDUSTRIES AND GATHERING OF FOREST PRODUCTS**

**0831 Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products**

Establishments primarily engaged in growing trees for purposes of reforestation or in gathering forest products. The concentration or distillation of these products, when carried on in the forest, is included in this industry.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Balsam needles, gathering of                                       | Lac production                               |
| Distillation of gums if carried on at the gum farm                 | Maple sap, gathering of                      |
| Distillation of turpentine and rosin if carried on at the gum farm | Moss, gathering of                           |
| Forest nurseries   | Pine gum, extraction of                      |
| Gathering of forest products: (e. g., gums, barks, seeds)          | Rubber plantations                           |
| Ginseng, gathering of  | Spanish moss, gathering of                   |
| Huckleberry greens, gathering of                                   | Sphagnum moss, gathering of                  |
|  | Teaberries, gathering of                     |
|  | Tree seed gathering, extracting, and selling |

**085**

**FORESTRY SERVICES**

**0851 Forestry Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing, on a contract or fee basis, services related to timber production, wood technology, forestry economics and marketing, and other forestry services, not elsewhere classified, such as cruising timber, firefighting, and reforestation.

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Cruising timber                         | Forestry services    |
| Estimating timber                       | Pest control, forest |
| Fire prevention, forest                 | Reforestation        |
| Firefighting, forest                    | Timber valuation     |
| Forest management plans, preparation of |                      |



**Major Group 09. – Fishing, Hunting, and Trapping**

This major group includes establishments primarily engaged in commercial fishing (including crabbing, lobstering, clamming, oystering, and the gathering of sponges and seaweed), and the operation of fish hatcheries and fish and game preserves, in commercial hunting and trapping, and in game propagation.

| <b>Industry Group No.</b> | <b>Industry No.</b> |   |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---|
| <b>091</b>                |                     | <b>COMMERCIAL FISHING</b>   |
|                           | <b>0912</b>         | <b>Finfish</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in the catching or taking of finfish.<br>Bluefish, catching of<br>Cod, catching of<br>Eels, catching of<br>Finfish, catching of<br>Fisheries, finfish<br>Haddock, catching of<br>Mackerel, catching of<br>Menhaden, catching of<br>Pilchard, catching of<br>Pollack, catching of<br>Rays, catching of<br>Salmon, catching of<br>Sea herring, catching of<br>Sharks, catching of<br>Tuna, catching of<br>Whiting, catching of |
|                           | <b>0913</b>         | <b>Shellfish</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in the catching or taking of shellfish.<br>Clams, digging of<br>Crabs, catching of<br>Crayfish, catching of<br>Fisheries, shellfish<br>Lobsters, catching of<br>Mussels, taking of<br>Oyster beds<br>Oysters, dredging or tonging of<br>Shellfish, catching of<br>Shrimp, catching of<br>Squid, catching of  |
|                           | <b>0919</b>         | <b>Miscellaneous Marine Products</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in miscellaneous fishing activities, such as catching or taking of sea urchins, terrapins, turtles, and frogs. The gathering of seaweed and sponges is also included in this industry.<br>Cultured pearl production<br>Frogs, catching of<br>Sea urchins, catching of<br>Seaweed, gathering of<br>Sponges, gathering of<br>Terrapins, catching of<br>Turtles, catching of                              |
| <b>092</b>                |                     | <b>FISH HATCHERIES AND PRESERVES</b>  |
|                           | <b>0921</b>         | <b>Fish Hatcheries and Preserves</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in operating fish hatcheries or preserves. Those primarily engaged in the production of fish or frogs under controlled feeding, sanitation, and harvesting procedures are in 027.<br>Fish hatcheries<br>Fishing preserves  |
| <b>097</b>                |                     | <b>HUNTING AND TRAPPING, AND GAME PROPAGATION</b>   |
|                           | <b>0971</b>         | <b>Hunting and Trapping, and Game Propagation</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in commercial hunting and trapping, or in the operation of game preserves.<br>Animal trapping, commercial<br>Game management<br>Game preserves<br>Game propagation<br>Game retreats, operations of<br>Hunting carried on as a business enterprise<br>Hunting preserves, operation of<br>Trapping carried on as a business enterprise<br>Wildlife management                               |