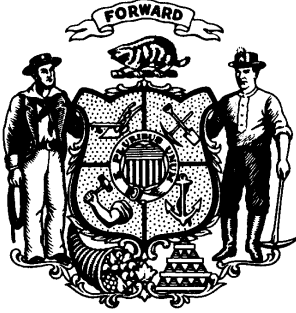


# State of Wisconsin



2025 Senate Bill 121

Date of enactment: August 8, 2025  
Date of publication\*: August 9, 2025

## 2025 WISCONSIN ACT 24

AN ACT *to repeal* 939.22 (21) (em), 940.198 (1) (intro.), 940.20 (title), 940.20 (2m) (a) (intro.), 940.20 (2m) (b) 3., 940.20 (3), 940.20 (4m) (a) (intro.), 940.20 (5) (a) (intro.), 940.201 (title), 940.201 (1) (intro.), 940.201 (1) (a), 940.201 (2), 940.203 (title), 940.203 (1) (intro.), 940.203 (1) (am), 940.203 (2) and (3), 940.204 (1) (intro.), 940.204 (1) (a), 940.204 (2) (c), 940.204 (3) (c), 940.205 (title) and (1), 940.205 (2) (c), 940.207 (title) and (1), 940.207 (2) (a), (b) and (c), 940.208 (3) and 941.38 (1) (b) 5m.; *to renumber* 940.19 (title), (1) and (2), 940.19 (4), (5) and (6), 940.195 (title), (1) and (2), 940.195 (4), (5) and (6), 940.198 (1) (a), 940.198 (2), (3) and (4), 940.20 (1m) (title), 940.20 (2m) (a) 1., 940.20 (2m) (a) 1m., 940.20 (2m) (a) 1o., 940.20 (4m) (title), 940.20 (4m) (a) 1., 940.20 (4m) (a) 2., 940.20 (4m) (a) 3., 940.20 (4m) (a) 4., 940.20 (5) (title), 940.20 (5) (a) 1., 940.20 (5) (a) 2., 940.20 (6) (title), 940.201 (1) (b), 940.203 (1) (ab), 940.203 (1) (ac), 940.203 (1) (b), 940.203 (1) (c), 940.203 (1) (d), 940.204 (1) (b) and 940.204 (1) (c); *to renumber and amend* 940.198 (title), 940.198 (1) (b), 940.20 (1), 940.20 (1g), 940.20 (2), 940.20 (2m) (title), 940.20 (2m) (a) 1p., 940.20 (2m) (a) 2., 940.20 (2m) (b) (intro.), 1. and 2., 940.20 (4), 940.20 (4m) (b), 940.20 (5) (b), 940.20 (6) (a), 940.20 (6) (b), 940.204 (title), 940.204 (4), 940.205 (2) (a) and (b) and 940.208 (intro.), (1), (2) and (2p); *to consolidate, renumber and amend* 940.20 (1m) (a) and (b), 940.204 (3) (intro.) and (2) (intro.), 940.204 (3) (a) and (2) (a), 940.204 (3) (b) and (2) (b) and 940.205 (2) (intro.) and 940.207 (2) (intro.); *to amend* 343.12 (7) (c) 9j., 939.22 (21) (e) and 941.38 (1) (b) 5.; *to create* 165.25 (22) (title), subchapter III (title) of chapter 940 [precedes 940.51], 940.51, 940.60 (intro.), 940.60 (1) (title), 940.60 (2) (title), 940.60 (3) (title), 940.61, 940.62, 940.65 (1) (title), 940.65 (2) (title), 940.65 (3) (title) and 947.016 of the statutes; **relating to:** recodification of battery statutes and providing a penalty.

*The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:*

JOINT LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL PREFATORY NOTE: This bill was prepared for the Joint Legislative Council's Study Committee on Recodification of Battery Statutes.

### **Current law**

Current law penalizes the act of causing bodily harm to another person (battery). The penalties for battery depend on the level of harm caused, the intent of the actor, and, under certain circumstances, whether the actor or the victim is a member of a category chosen by the legislature to receive particular consideration.

### Section 940.19, stats.: Battery, substantial battery, and aggravated battery

#### Battery

A person who causes bodily harm to another, with the intent to cause bodily harm to that person or another and without the consent of the person harmed, is guilty of the crime of battery. Battery, sometimes referred to as "simple battery," is a Class A misdemeanor.

#### Substantial battery

A person who causes substantial bodily harm to another, with the intent to cause bodily harm to that person or another, is guilty of the crime of substantial battery. Substantial battery is a Class I felony.

\* Section 991.11, WISCONSIN STATUTES: Effective date of acts. "Every act and every portion of an act enacted by the legislature over the governor's partial veto which does not expressly prescribe the time when it takes effect shall take effect on the day after its date of publication."

*Aggravated battery*

A person who causes great bodily harm to another is guilty of aggravated battery. Aggravated battery is a Class H felony if the actor intended to cause bodily harm to that person or another and a Class E felony if the actor intended to cause great bodily harm to that person or another.

Additionally, a person who causes bodily harm to another by conduct that creates a substantial risk of great bodily harm is guilty of aggravated battery. Aggravated battery under these circumstances is a Class H felony.

Sections 940.20 to 940.208, stats.: Special circumstances battery

Under current law, simple battery (causing bodily harm with the intent to cause bodily harm and without the consent of the victim) may be elevated to a Class H felony or a Class I felony if the battery is committed by a particular class of persons or committed against a particular class of persons. These batteries, called “special circumstances” batteries, are codified in ss. 940.20 to 940.208, stats.

Section 940.20, stats., contains several of the special circumstances batteries, including those committed by a particular class of persons and some of the special circumstances batteries committed against certain classes of persons. Other special circumstances are codified in ss. 940.201 to 940.208, stats.

Sections 940.195 and 940.198, stats.: Battery, substantial battery, and aggravated battery to an unborn child and physical abuse of an elder person

Under current law, a person who causes bodily harm, substantial bodily harm, or great bodily harm to an unborn child is subject to the same penalties as under s. 940.19, stats. The intent of the actor may be to cause harm to the unborn child, the mother of the unborn child, or another.

A person who intentionally or recklessly causes bodily harm to an elder person is subject to penalties ranging from a Class I felony to a Class C felony, depending on the degree of harm to the elder person and the intent of the actor.

*The bill*

This bill recodifies the battery statutes found in ss. 940.19 to 940.208, stats., by moving them into a newly created subchapter III, entitled “Bodily security; battery,” in ch. 940, stats. In doing so, the bill generally reorganizes the various crimes of battery by 1) who the actor is; and 2) who the person harmed is. The bill does not change the penalty for any crime within the battery statutes that exists under current law. The bill also makes several changes to the battery statutes:

1. The bill moves most of the definitions that are specifically for the battery statutes to the beginning of the new subchapter specifically created for the battery statutes.

2. The bill renumbers the special circumstances batteries to two separate statutes: the first statute codifies special circumstances batteries on the basis of the identity of the actor. For example, this first statute includes battery caused by persons subject to certain injunctions and battery by prisoners or certain detained or committed persons. The second statute codifies special circumstances batteries on the basis of the identity of the victim. For example, this second statute includes battery to certain individuals involved with a court or legal system. In each statute, the offenses are separated on the basis of whether the penalty is a Class H felony or Class I felony.

3. The bill expands the definition of “family member” to also include a “grandparent” or “legal guardian.”

4. The bill adds the term “jail” to the crime of bodily harm caused by prisoners to clarify that this type of facility is included in this crime.

5. The bill combines the various threats to commit a battery into one crime, entitled “Threatening to cause bodily harm,” and moves it to ch. 947, stats., relating to crimes against public peace, order, and other interests. This chapter contains other criminal threats (e.g., bomb scares, terrorist threats, harassment, etc.).

6. With respect to the crimes of “battery, substantial battery, and aggravated battery to an unborn child” and “physical abuse of an elder person,” ss. 940.195 and 940.198, stats., respectively, the bill does the following: 1) changes the titles of these crimes to be consistent with other titles used in the bill; 2) moves them into the newly created subchapter; and 3) otherwise retains the structure of these crimes in their own separate statutes.

7. At the end of the bill is a table of each statute that cross-references one or more battery statutes and is affected by the bill. The table lists both the cross-references to the old battery statute and the new provision recreated in the bill.

**SECTION 1.** 165.25 (22) (title) of the statutes is created to read:

**165.25 (22) (title) POST MODEL LANGUAGE FOR HEALTH CARE FACILITIES.**

NOTE: This SECTION creates a new subsection entitled, “POST MODEL LANGUAGE FOR HEALTH CARE FACILITIES.” This subsection is placed in a section of statutes, s. 165.25, stats., that lists the duties of the Department of Justice (DOJ) because SECTION 70 moves language from the Criminal Code that requires DOJ to post certain language on its website to this list of duties. Specifically, SECTION 70 moves language that requires DOJ to post on its website model language relating to the penalties for causing bodily harm or threatening to cause bodily harm to a health care provider or staff to s. 165.25, stats.

**SECTION 2.** 343.12 (7) (c) 9j. of the statutes is amended to read:

**343.12 (7) (c) 9j. ~~Physical abuse of~~ Battery to an elder person under s. ~~940.198 (2)~~ 940.66 (2) or s. 940.198 (2), 2023 stats.**

NOTE: Under current law, the Department of Transportation may not renew a school bus driver license endorsement if a person has been convicted of specified crimes, including “Physical abuse to an elder person.” This SECTION rennumbers and changes the reference to this crime to “Battery to an elder person,” and rennumbers this crime consistent with the changes made by this bill.

**SECTION 3.** 939.22 (21) (e) of the statutes is amended to read:

**939.22 (21) (e) Battery, ~~special circumstances by certain persons~~, as prohibited in s. ~~940.20~~ 940.61 or s. 940.20, 2023 stats.; or battery to certain persons, as prohibited in s. 940.62, s. 940.20, 2023 stats., or s. 940.201, 2023 stats.; or threatening to cause bodily harm as prohibited in s. 947.016 (1) or (2).**

**SECTION 4.** 939.22 (21) (em) of the statutes is repealed.

NOTE: The Criminal Code defines “pattern of criminal gang activity” generally to mean 2 or more specified crimes that have been committed within 3 years of one another, which must be committed either on separate occasions or, if committed on the same occasion, by 2 or more persons. This definition includes the following batteries: 1) battery, substantial battery, and aggravated battery; 2) battery to an un-

born child, substantial battery to an unborn child, and aggravated battery to an unborn child; 3) special circumstance batteries; and 4) battery to a witness.

SECTION 3 updates the various cross-references to these batteries consistent with renumbering changes made by this bill. SECTION 4 repeals a separate cross-reference for battery to a witness, because, under the bill, this crime is now codified in s. 940.62, stats., which is listed in SECTION 3.

**SECTION 5.** 940.19 (title), (1) and (2) of the statutes are renumbered 940.60 (title), (1) and (2).

**SECTION 6.** 940.19 (4), (5) and (6) of the statutes are renumbered 940.60 (3) (a), (b) and (c).

NOTE: SECTIONS 5 and 6 renumber s. 940.19, stats., entitled, "Battery; substantial battery; aggravated battery," to s. 940.60, stats. As a result of the renumbering, the subtitle for s. 940.60 (1) is "battery" and the subtitle for sub. (2) is "substantial battery" under the bill. Similarly, SECTION 6 renumbers subs. (4), (5), and (6) so that the subtitle for these batteries is "aggravated batteries."

**SECTION 7.** 940.195 (title), (1) and (2) of the statutes are renumbered 940.65 (title), (1) and (2).

**SECTION 8.** 940.195 (4), (5) and (6) of the statutes are renumbered 940.65 (3) (a), (b) and (c).

NOTE: SECTIONS 7 and 8 renumber s. 940.195, stats., entitled, "Battery to an unborn child; substantial battery to an unborn child; aggravated battery to an unborn child," to s. 940.65, stats. As a result of the renumbering, the subtitle for s. 940.65 (1) is "battery to an unborn child" and the subtitle for sub. (2) is "substantial battery to an unborn child." Similarly, SECTION 8 renumbers subs. (4), (5), and (6) in such a way so that the subtitle for these batteries is "aggravated battery to an unborn child."

**SECTION 9.** 940.198 (title) of the statutes is renumbered 940.66 (title) and amended to read:

**940.66 (title)** ~~Physical abuse of~~ **Battery to an elder person.**

NOTE: This SECTION amends the title of the crime "Physical abuse of an elder person" to "Battery to an elder person." This SECTION also renumbers this crime so that it is codified in the new subchapter created by the bill for the various crimes of battery.

**SECTION 10.** 940.198 (1) (intro.) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 11.** 940.198 (1) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (6).

**SECTION 12.** 940.198 (1) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 940.66 (1) and amended to read:

**940.66 (1)** RECKLESSNESS. ~~"Recklessly"~~ Notwithstanding s. 939.24, in this section, "recklessly" means conduct that creates a situation of unreasonable risk of harm to and demonstrates a conscious disregard for the safety of the elder person.

NOTE: SECTIONS 10, 11, and 12 relate to the definitions of "elder person" and "recklessly," created specifically for the crime of "Physical abuse of an elder person," which this bill renames "Battery to an elder person." Collectively, these SECTIONS move the definition of "elder person" to the definitions section of the new subchapter created by the bill and the definition of "recklessly" to the beginning subsection of the crime of "Battery to an elder person."

**SECTION 13.** 940.198 (2), (3) and (4) of the statutes are renumbered 940.66 (2), (3) and (4).

NOTE: This SECTION renumbers the nondefinitional sections of the renamed crime of "Battery to an elder person," from s. 940.198 (2) to (4), stats., to s. 940.66 (2) to (4), stats.

**SECTION 14.** 940.20 (title) of the statutes is repealed.

NOTE: This SECTION repeals the title, "Battery: special circumstances," of the section of the statutes that presently lists several, but not all, special circumstance batteries. This bill recodifies the various batteries within this statute in the new subchapter created by the bill.

**SECTION 15.** 940.20 (1) of the statutes is renumbered 940.61 (2) (a) and amended to read:

**940.61 (2) (a)** *Battery by prisoners.* ~~Any~~ The person who causes the bodily harm is a prisoner confined to a state prison, a jail, or any other state, county, or municipal detention facility who and intentionally causes the bodily harm or a soft tissue injury, as defined in s. 946.41 (2) (e), to an officer, employee, visitor, or another inmate of such prison or institution, without his or her consent, is guilty of a Class H felony.

**SECTION 16.** 940.20 (1g) of the statutes is renumbered 940.61 (2) (b) and amended to read:

**940.61 (2) (b)** *Battery by certain detained or committed persons.* ~~Any~~ The person who causes the bodily harm is placed in a facility under s. 980.04 or 980.065 and who intentionally causes the bodily harm to an officer, employee, agent, visitor, or other resident of the facility, without his or her consent, is guilty of a Class H felony.

NOTE: SECTIONS 15 and 16 codify the crimes of "Battery by prisoners" and "Battery by certain detained or committed persons" into one subsection. SECTION 15 also adds the term "jail" to the list of places where a prisoner who causes bodily harm to an officer, employee, visitor, or another inmate may be subject to a Class H felony. In placing the two crimes in one subsection, the language that is common between the two crimes ("without his or her consent, is guilty of a Class H felony") is deleted and moved to the introductory clause preceding these 2 crimes, created by SECTION 85 of the bill.

**SECTION 17.** 940.20 (1m) (title) of the statutes is renumbered 940.61 (1) (title).

**SECTION 18.** 940.20 (1m) (a) and (b) of the statutes are consolidated, renumbered 940.61 (1) and amended to read:

**940.61 (1)** ~~Any~~ A person who causes bodily harm to another by an act done with intent to cause bodily harm to that person or another without the consent of the person so harmed is guilty of a Class I felony if the person who causes the bodily harm is subject to an injunction under s. 813.12 or 813.125 or a tribal injunction filed under s. 813.128 (3g) and who intentionally causes bodily harm to the petitioner who sought the injunction by an act done without the consent of the petitioner is guilty of a Class I felony. (b) ~~Any person who is subject~~

to an injunction under s. 813.125 and who intentionally causes the bodily harm to the petitioner who sought the injunction by an act done without the consent of the petitioner is guilty of a Class I felony.

NOTE: SECTIONS 17 and 18 renumber and amend the crime of “Battery by persons subject to certain injunctions” (domestic abuse injunction, harassment injunction, or tribal injunction) to use the same grammatical style as the other recodified battery statutes.

**SECTION 19.** 940.20 (2) of the statutes is renumbered 940.62 (2) (d) and amended to read:

940.62 (2) (d) *Battery to ~~fire fighters~~ firefighters and commission wardens.* ~~Whoever intentionally~~ The person causes the bodily harm to a ~~fire fighter, as defined in s. 102.475 (8) (b),~~ firefighter or to a commission warden, acting in an official capacity ~~and, who~~ the person knows or has reason to know ~~that the victim is a fire fighter~~ firefighter or commission warden, ~~by an act done without the consent of the person so injured, is guilty of a Class H felony.~~

NOTE: SECTION 19 rennumbers and amends the crime of “Battery to fire fighters and commission wardens.” In doing so, the spelling of “fire fighter” is replaced with “firefighter.” The cross-reference to the definition of “firefighter” is deleted and instead codified in the definition section at the beginning of the new subchapter created by the bill.

**SECTION 20.** 940.20 (2m) (title) of the statutes is renumbered 940.62 (2) (b) (title) and amended to read:

940.62 (2) (b) (title) *Battery to probation, extended supervision ~~and, or~~ parole agents, community supervision agents, and aftercare agents or their family members.*

**SECTION 21.** 940.20 (2m) (a) (intro.) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 22.** 940.20 (2m) (a) 1. of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (2).

**SECTION 23.** 940.20 (2m) (a) 1m. of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (4).

**SECTION 24.** 940.20 (2m) (a) 1o. of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (9).

**SECTION 25.** 940.20 (2m) (a) 1p. of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (10) and amended to read:

940.51 (10) “Family member” means a spouse, child, stepchild, foster child, parent, legal guardian, sibling, grandparent, or grandchild.

**SECTION 26.** 940.20 (2m) (a) 2. of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (17) and amended to read:

940.51 (17) “Probation, extended supervision, ~~and or~~ parole agent” means any person authorized by the department of corrections to exercise control over a probationer, parolee, or person on extended supervision or authorized by a federally recognized American Indian tribe or band to exercise control over a probationer, parolee, or person on extended supervision or a comparable program that is authorized by the tribe or band.

**SECTION 27.** 940.20 (2m) (b) (intro.), 1. and 2. of the statutes are renumbered 940.62 (2) (b) (intro.), 1. and 2. and amended to read:

940.62 (2) (b) (intro.) ~~Whoever intentionally~~ The person causes the bodily harm ~~or threatens to cause bodily harm~~ to the person or family member of a probation, extended supervision, ~~and or~~ parole agent, a community supervision agent, or an aftercare agent under all of the following circumstances ~~is guilty of a Class H felony:~~

1. At the time of the act ~~or threat~~, the ~~actor~~ person knows or has reason to know that the victim is a probation, extended supervision, ~~and or~~ parole agent, a community supervision agent, or an aftercare agent, or a member of the agent’s family.

2. The act ~~or threat~~ is in response to any action taken by the agent acting in an official capacity.

NOTE: SECTIONS 20 to 27 renumber and amend the crime of “Battery to probation, extended supervision and parole agents, community supervision agents, and aftercare agents.” The amendments are found in SECTIONS 20, 25, and 27.

SECTION 20 retitles the crime to “Battery to probation, extended supervision, or parole agents, community supervision agents, and aftercare agents or their family members” so that the title is grammatically correct and reflects the fact that a battery to one of the specified agent’s family members is also a Class H felony.

SECTION 25 expands the definition of “family member” for purposes of this crime of battery to also include the “legal guardian” or “grandparent” of a probation, extended supervision, or parole agent, community supervision agent, or aftercare agent.

Because this crime of battery is renumbered to be listed with other batteries “to certain persons,” SECTION 27 deletes the phrases that are included in the introductory clause created in SECTION 86 of the bill. SECTION 27 also deletes references of “threats to commit a battery” because this is recreated in SECTION 92 of the bill.

**SECTION 28.** 940.20 (2m) (b) 3. of the statutes is repealed.

NOTE: SECTIONS 20 to 28 renumber and amend the crime of “battery to probation, extended supervision and parole agents, community supervision agents, and aftercare agents.” The amendments are found in SECTIONS 20, 25 and 27.

SECTION 20 retitles the crime to “Battery to probation, extended supervision, or parole agents, community supervision agents, and aftercare agents or their family members” so that 1) the title is grammatically correct; and 2) reflects the fact that a battery to one of the specified agent’s family members is also subject to a Class H felony.

SECTION 21 deletes the introductory phrase for the words defined in that section; SECTIONS 22 to 24 move the definitions of “aftercare agent,” community supervision agent,” and “exercise control” to the definitions section of the new subchapter created by the bill.

SECTION 25 expands the definition of who is considered a “family member” for purposes of this crime of battery to also include the “legal guardian” or “grandparent” of a probation, extended supervision, or parole agent, community supervision agent, or aftercare agent.

SECTION 26 makes a grammatical correction and moves

the definition of “probation, extended supervision, and parole agent” to the definitions section of the new subchapter created by the bill.

SECTION 27 deletes the phrases relating to the penalty and the consent of the victim and moves them to the introductory clause created in SECTION 86 of the bill. SECTION 27 also deletes references of “threats to commit a battery” because this provision is recreated in SECTION 92 of the bill.

SECTION 28 repeals language relating to whether the victim of a battery gave consent to the battery because that element is recreated in the introductory language created in SECTION 86 of the bill.

**SECTION 29.** 940.20 (3) of the statutes is repealed.

NOTE: SECTION 29 repeals the crime of “battery to jurors” because its provisions are recreated in SECTION 86 of the bill in a subsection entitled “battery to certain individuals involved with a court or legal system,” which includes battery to jurors.

**SECTION 30.** 940.20 (4) of the statutes is renumbered 940.62 (1) (a) and amended to read:

940.62 (1) (a) *Battery to public officers.* ~~Whoever intentionally~~ The person causes the bodily harm to a public officer in order to influence the action of such officer or as a result of any action taken within an official capacity, ~~without the consent of the person injured, is guilty of a Class I felony.~~

NOTE: SECTION 30 renumbers and amends the crime of “Battery to public officers” to be closer to other batteries committed “to certain persons.” Additionally, SECTION 30 deletes the phrases relating to the penalty, the consent of the victim, and the intent of the actor and moves them to the introductory clause created in SECTION 86 of the bill.

**SECTION 31.** 940.20 (4m) (title) of the statutes, as created by 2023 Wisconsin Act 126, is renumbered 940.62 (1) (c) (title).

**SECTION 32.** 940.20 (4m) (a) (intro.) of the statutes, as created by 2023 Wisconsin Act 126, is repealed.

**SECTION 33.** 940.20 (4m) (a) 1. of the statutes, as created by 2023 Wisconsin Act 126, is renumbered 940.51 (5).

**SECTION 34.** 940.20 (4m) (a) 2. of the statutes, as created by 2023 Wisconsin Act 126, is renumbered 940.51 (7).

**SECTION 35.** 940.20 (4m) (a) 3. of the statutes, as created by 2023 Wisconsin Act 126, is renumbered 940.51 (8).

**SECTION 36.** 940.20 (4m) (a) 4. of the statutes, as created by 2023 Wisconsin Act 126, is renumbered 940.51 (16).

**SECTION 37.** 940.20 (4m) (b) of the statutes, as created by 2023 Wisconsin Act 126, is renumbered 940.62 (1) (c) and amended to read:

940.62 (1) (c) ~~Whoever intentionally~~ The person causes the bodily harm to an election official, election registration official, county clerk, or municipal clerk who is acting in his or her official capacity ~~is guilty of a Class I felony~~ if the person knows or has reason to know that the victim is an election official, election registra-

tion official, county clerk, or municipal clerk ~~and the victim does not consent to the harm.~~

NOTE: SECTIONS 31 to 37 renumber and amend the crime of “Battery to election officials, election registration officials, or clerks.” SECTION 31 renumbers the title so that this battery is moved closer to other Class I felonies committed against certain persons.

SECTION 32 deletes the introductory phrase for the words defined in that section; SECTIONS 32 to 36 move the definitions of “county clerk,” “election official,” “election registration official,” and “municipal clerk” to the definitions section of the new subchapter created by the bill.

SECTION 37 deletes the phrases relating to the penalty, the consent of the victim, and the intent of the actor and moves them to the introductory clause created in SECTION 86 of the bill.

**SECTION 38.** 940.20 (5) (title) of the statutes is renumbered 940.62 (1) (d) (title).

**SECTION 39.** 940.20 (5) (a) (intro.) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 40.** 940.20 (5) (a) 1. of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (20).

**SECTION 41.** 940.20 (5) (a) 2. of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (22).

**SECTION 42.** 940.20 (5) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 940.62 (1) (d) and amended to read:

940.62 (1) (d) ~~Whoever intentionally~~ The person causes the bodily harm to a technical college district or school district officer or employee acting in that capacity, ~~and if the person knows or has reason to know that the victim is a technical college district or school district officer or employee, without the consent of the person so injured, is guilty of a Class I felony.~~

NOTE: SECTIONS 38 to 42 renumber and amend the crime of “Battery to technical college district or school district officers and employees.” SECTION 38 renumbers the title so that this battery is moved closer to other Class I felonies committed against certain persons.

SECTION 39 deletes the introductory phrase for the words defined in that section; SECTIONS 40 and 41 move the definitions of “school district” and “technical college district” to the definitions section of the new subchapter created by the bill.

SECTION 42 deletes the phrases relating to the penalty, the consent of the victim, and the intent of the actor and moves them to the introductory clause created in SECTION 86 of the bill.

**SECTION 43.** 940.20 (6) (title) of the statutes is renumbered 940.62 (1) (e) (title).

**SECTION 44.** 940.20 (6) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (19) and amended to read:

940.51 (19) ~~In this subsection, “public~~ “Public transit vehicle” means any vehicle used for providing transportation service to the general public.

**SECTION 45.** 940.20 (6) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 940.62 (1) (e) and amended to read:

940.62 (1) (e) ~~Whoever intentionally~~ The person causes the bodily harm to another under any of the following circumstances ~~is guilty of a Class I felony:~~

1. The bodily harm occurs while the victim is an operator, a driver, or a passenger of, in or on, a public transit vehicle.

2. The bodily harm occurs after the offender forces or directs the victim to leave a public transit vehicle.

3. The bodily harm occurs as the offender prevents, or attempts to prevent, the victim from gaining lawful access to a public transit vehicle.

NOTE: SECTIONS 43 to 45 renumber and amend the crime of “Battery to public transit vehicle operator, driver or passenger.” SECTION 43 renumbers the title so that this battery is moved closer to other Class I felonies committed against certain persons.

SECTION 44 deletes the introductory phrase and moves the definition of “public transit vehicle” to the definitions section of the new subchapter created by the bill.

SECTION 45 deletes the phrases relating to the penalty and the intent of the actor and moves them to the introductory clause created in SECTION 86 of the bill.

**SECTION 46.** 940.201 (title) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 47.** 940.201 (1) (intro.) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 48.** 940.201 (1) (a) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 49.** 940.201 (1) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (23).

**SECTION 50.** 940.201 (2) of the statutes is repealed.

NOTE: SECTIONS 46 to 50 renumber and amend the crime of “Battery or threat to witnesses.” SECTION 46 repeals the title of that section, and SECTION 50 repeals the crime of causing or threatening to cause bodily harm to a witness or a family member of a witness.

Provisions relating to battery to a witness are recreated in SECTION 86 of the bill in a subsection entitled “Battery to certain individuals involved with a court or legal system,” which includes battery to witnesses or their family members. Provisions relating to threatening to cause bodily harm to witnesses or their family members are recreated in SECTION 92 of the bill.

SECTIONS 47 to 49 repeal an introductory clause relating to definitions, repeal the definition of “family member” because that phrase is recreated and expanded in SECTION 25 of the bill, and move the definition of “witness” to the definitions section of the new subchapter created by the bill.

**SECTION 51.** 940.203 (title) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 52.** 940.203 (1) (intro.) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 53.** 940.203 (1) (ab) of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (1).

**SECTION 54.** 940.203 (1) (ac) of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (3).

**SECTION 55.** 940.203 (1) (am) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 56.** 940.203 (1) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (14).

**SECTION 57.** 940.203 (1) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (15).

**SECTION 58.** 940.203 (1) (d) of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (18).

**SECTION 59.** 940.203 (2) and (3) of the statutes are repealed.

NOTE: SECTIONS 51 to 59 repeal and renumber the crime of “Battery or threat to an officer of the court or law enforcement officer.”

SECTION 51 repeals the title of the statute; SECTION 59 repeals the statutory language that is substantially recreated in SECTION 86 of the bill in a subsection entitled “battery to certain individuals involved with a court or legal system,” which includes battery to officers of the court or law enforcement officers. Provisions relating to threatening to cause bodily harm to officers of the court, law enforcement officers, or their family members are recreated in SECTION 92 of the bill.

SECTIONS 52 to 58 repeal an introductory clause relating to definitions, repeal the definition of “family member” because that phrase is recreated and expanded in SECTION 25 of the bill, and move the definitions of “advocate,” “attorney,” “judge,” “law enforcement officer,” and “prosecutor” to the definitions section of the new subchapter created by the bill.

**SECTION 60.** 940.204 (title) of the statutes is renumbered 940.62 (2) (e) (title) and amended to read:

940.62 (2) (e) (title) *Battery or threat to health care providers and staff or their family member.*

**SECTION 61.** 940.204 (1) (intro.) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 62.** 940.204 (1) (a) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 63.** 940.204 (1) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (12).

**SECTION 64.** 940.204 (1) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 940.51 (13).

**SECTION 65.** 940.204 (2) (c) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 66.** 940.204 (3) (intro.) and (2) (intro.) of the statutes are consolidated, renumbered 940.62 (2) (e) (intro.) and amended to read:

940.62 (2) (e) (intro.) ~~Whoever intentionally~~ The person causes the bodily harm ~~or threatens to cause bodily harm~~ to a health care provider ~~or to a family member of a health care provider under all of the following circumstances is guilty of a Class H felony:~~ ~~(2) (intro.) Whoever intentionally causes bodily harm or threatens to cause bodily harm~~ to a person who works in a health care facility, or to a family member of a health care provider or a person who works in a health care facility under all of the following circumstances ~~is guilty of a Class H felony:~~

**SECTION 67.** 940.204 (3) (a) and (2) (a) of the statutes are consolidated, renumbered 940.62 (2) (e) 1. and amended to read:

940.62 (2) (e) 1. At the time of the act ~~or threat~~, the ~~actor~~ person knows or should have known that the victim is a health care provider or ~~is a family member of a health care provider.~~ ~~(2) (a) At the time of the act or~~

~~threat, the actor knows or should have known that the victim~~ works or formerly worked in a health care facility or is a family member of the health care provider or person who works or formerly worked in a health care facility.

**SECTION 68.** 940.204 (3) (b) and (2) (b) of the statutes are consolidated, renumbered 940.62 (2) (e) 2. and amended to read:

940.62 (2) (e) 2. The act ~~or threat~~ is in response to an action by the health care provider acting in his or her capacity as a health care provider. ~~(2) (b) The act or threat is in response,~~ to an action occurring at the health care facility, or to an action by an official, employee, or agent of the health care facility acting in his or her official capacity.

**SECTION 69.** 940.204 (3) (c) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 70.** 940.204 (4) of the statutes is renumbered 165.25 (22) and amended to read:

165.25 (22) ~~The department of justice shall post~~ Post on its website model language that health care facilities may post at their entrances alerting persons to the penalties under ~~this section ss. 940.62 (2) (e) and 947.016 (3).~~

NOTE: SECTIONS 60 to 70 renumber and amend the crime of “Battery or threat to health care providers and staff.” SECTION 60 renumbers the title to be closer to other batteries committed “to certain persons” and deletes references of “threats to commit a battery” because threats are treated in SECTION 92 of the bill.

SECTIONS 61 to 64 repeal an introductory clause relating to definitions, repeal the definition of “family member” because that phrase is recreated and expanded in SECTION 25 of the bill, and move the definitions of “health care facility” and “health care provider” to the definitions section of the new subchapter created by the bill.

SECTION 65 repeals language relating to whether the victim of a battery gave consent to the battery because that element is recreated in the introductory clause created in SECTION 86 of the bill.

SECTIONS 66 and 67 renumber, consolidate, and amend the crime of battery to a health care provider, health care staff member, or their family members. In combining the 2 crimes into one subsection, superfluous language is deleted or moved to the introductory clause created in SECTION 86 of the bill.

SECTION 68 deletes language relating to “threats to commit a battery” because threats are treated in SECTION 92 of the bill.

SECTION 69 repeals language relating to whether the victim of a battery gave consent to the battery because that element is recreated in the introductory language created in SECTION 86 of the bill.

SECTION 70 moves language requiring DOJ to post on its website model language relating to the penalties for causing bodily harm or threatening to cause bodily harm to a health care provider or staff to another statute that lists DOJ’s duties. See SECTION 1 of the bill, which is created for this model language to be placed.

**SECTION 71.** 940.205 (title) and (1) of the statutes are repealed.

**SECTION 72.** 940.205 (2) (intro.) and 940.207 (2) (intro.) of the statutes are consolidated, renumbered 940.62 (2) (c) (intro.) and amended to read:

940.62 (2) (c) (intro.) ~~Whoever intentionally~~ The person causes the bodily harm ~~or threatens to cause bodily harm~~ to the person or family member of any department of revenue official, employee or agent under all of the following circumstances is guilty of a Class H felony: ~~940.207 (2) (intro.) Whoever intentionally causes bodily harm or threatens to cause bodily harm to the person or family member of any~~ department of safety and professional services, or department of workforce development official, employee, or agent under all of the following circumstances is ~~guilty of a Class H felony~~:

**SECTION 73.** 940.205 (2) (a) and (b) of the statutes are renumbered 940.62 (2) (c) 1. and 2. and amended to read:

940.62 (2) (c) 1. At the time of the act ~~or threat~~, the ~~actor~~ person knows or should have known that the victim is a department ~~of revenue~~ official, employee, or agent or a member of his or her family.

2. The official, employee, or agent is acting in an official capacity at the time of the act ~~or threat~~, or the act ~~or threat~~ is in response to any action taken in an official capacity.

**SECTION 74.** 940.205 (2) (c) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 75.** 940.207 (title) and (1) of the statutes are repealed.

**SECTION 76.** 940.207 (2) (a), (b) and (c) of the statutes are repealed.

NOTE: SECTIONS 71 to 76 renumber, consolidate, and amend the crimes of “Battery or threat to department of revenue employee” and “Battery or threat to department of safety and professional services or department of workforce development employee.”

SECTION 71 repeals the title of the crime of battery or threat to department of revenue employee because that crime is combined with the crime of battery or threat to department of safety and professional services or department of workforce development employee in SECTION 86 of the bill. The SECTION also repeals the definition of “family member” because that definition is recreated and expanded in SECTION 25 of the bill.

SECTION 72 consolidates, renumbers, and amends the introductory sections of the crimes of “Battery or threat to department of revenue employee” and “Battery or threat to department of safety and professional services or department of workforce development employee” in a manner that deletes superfluous language, and the language is recreated in the introductory language created in SECTION 86 of the bill.

SECTION 73 deletes references of “threats to commit a battery” because threats are treated in SECTION 92 of the bill.

SECTION 74 repeals language relating to whether the victim of a battery gave consent to the battery because that ele-

ment is recreated in the introductory language created in SECTION 86 of the bill.

SECTION 75 repeals the title of the crime “Battery or threat to department of safety and professional services or department of workforce development employee” because that crime is combined with the crime of “Battery or threat to department of revenue employee” in SECTION 86 of the bill. The SECTION also repeals the definition of “family member” because that definition is recreated and expanded in SECTION 25 of the bill.

SECTION 76 repeals provisions that are substantially recreated in SECTIONS 72, 86, and 92 of the bill.

**SECTION 77.** 940.208 (intro.), (1), (2) and (2p) of the statutes are renumbered 940.62 (1) (b) (intro.), 1., 2. and 3., and 940.62 (1) (b) (intro.) and 1., as renumbered, are amended to read:

940.62 (1) (b) *Battery to certain employees of counties, cities, villages, or towns.* (intro.) ~~Whoever intentionally~~ The person causes the bodily harm to an employee of a county, city, village, or town under all of the following circumstances ~~is guilty of a Class I felony~~:

1. At the time of the act, the ~~actor~~ person knows or should know that the victim is an employee of a county, city, village, or town.

**SECTION 78.** 940.208 (3) of the statutes is repealed.

NOTE: SECTIONS 77 and 78 renumber, consolidate, and amend the crime entitled “battery to certain employees of counties, cities, villages, or towns” to be closer to other batteries committed “to certain persons” and to remove phrases relating to the penalty, the consent of the victim, and the intent of the actor, because those elements are recreated in the introductory clause created in SECTION 86 of the bill.

**SECTION 79.** Subchapter III (title) of chapter 940 [precedes 940.51] of the statutes is created to read:

**CHAPTER 940**  
**SUBCHAPTER III**  
**BODILY SECURITY;**  
**BATTERY**

NOTE: SECTION 79 creates a title for subchapter III of chapter 940 so that the provisions relating to battery are contained in a subchapter that is separate from the subchapter containing provisions relating to bodily security that are not related to battery.

**SECTION 80.** 940.51 of the statutes is created to read:

**940.51 Definitions.** In this subchapter:

(11) “Firefighter” has the meaning given in s. 102.475 (8) (b).

(21) “Soft tissue injury” has the meaning given in s. 946.41 (2) (c).

NOTE: SECTION 80 creates s. 940.51, stats., the definitions section for subchapter III of chapter 940.

**SECTION 81.** 940.60 (intro.) of the statutes is created to read:

**940.60** (intro.) Except as provided in s. 940.61, 940.62, 940.65, or 940.66:

NOTE: SECTION 81 creates introductory language in s. 940.60, stats., as created in this bill, that establishes that the elements of battery, substantial battery, and aggravated bat-

tery may have different elements if special circumstances apply.

**SECTION 82.** 940.60 (1) (title) of the statutes is created to read:

940.60 (1) (title) BATTERY.

**SECTION 83.** 940.60 (2) (title) of the statutes is created to read:

940.60 (2) (title) SUBSTANTIAL BATTERY.

**SECTION 84.** 940.60 (3) (title) of the statutes is created to read:

940.60 (3) (title) AGGRAVATED BATTERY.

NOTE: SECTIONS 82 to 84 create statutory subtitles for battery, substantial battery, and aggravated battery in s. 940.60, stats.

**SECTION 85.** 940.61 of the statutes is created to read:

**940.61 Battery; bodily harm caused by certain persons.** (2) BATTERY BY PRISONERS OR CERTAIN DETAINED OR COMMITTED PERSONS. A person who causes bodily harm to another by an act done with intent to cause bodily harm to that person or another without the consent of the person so harmed is guilty of a Class H felony if any of the following applies:

NOTE: SECTION 85 creates a title for s. 940.61, stats., entitled “Battery; bodily harm caused by certain persons” and creates s. 940.61 (2), stats., entitled “Battery by prisoners or certain detained or committed persons”. Section 940.61, stats., consolidates and renumbers s. 940.20 (1), (1g), and (1m), stats., which are all special circumstances battery due to the status of the offender.

**SECTION 86.** 940.62 of the statutes is created to read:

**940.62 Battery; bodily harm caused to certain persons.** (1) CLASS I FELONY BATTERY TO CERTAIN PERSONS. A person who causes bodily harm to another by an act done with intent to cause bodily harm to that person or another without the consent of the person so harmed is guilty of a Class I felony if any of the following applies:

(2) CLASS H FELONY BATTERY TO CERTAIN PERSONS. A person who causes bodily harm to another by an act done with intent to cause bodily harm to that person or another without the consent of the person so harmed is guilty of a Class H felony if any of the following applies:

(a) *Battery to certain individuals involved with a court or legal system.* The person causes the bodily harm to the person or family member of any current or former judge, prosecutor, law enforcement officer, guardian ad litem, corporation counsel, advocate, attorney, witness, or grand or petit juror, or a person sharing a common domicile with a witness, under all of the following circumstances:

1. At the time of the act, the person knows or has reason to know that the victim is a judge, prosecutor, law enforcement officer, guardian ad litem, corporation



counsel, advocate, attorney, witness, or grand or petit juror or a member of their family, or a person sharing a common domicile with a witness.

2. The act is in response to any action taken in an official capacity or in a legal proceeding.

(c) *Battery to department of revenue, department of safety and professional services, or department of workforce development employees or their family members.*

NOTE: SECTION 86 creates a title and introductory language for s. 940.62, stats., entitled "Battery; bodily harm caused to certain persons". SECTION 86 also creates certain consolidated and renumbered special circumstances batteries. This created statute contains all of the special circumstances battery due to the status of the victim, except for the crimes of battery to an unborn child and battery to an elder person.

**SECTION 87.** 940.65 (1) (title) of the statutes is created to read:

940.65 (1) (title) BATTERY TO AN UNBORN CHILD.

**SECTION 88.** 940.65 (2) (title) of the statutes is created to read:

940.65 (2) (title) SUBSTANTIAL BATTERY TO AN UNBORN CHILD.

**SECTION 89.** 940.65 (3) (title) of the statutes is created to read:

940.65 (3) (title) AGGRAVATED BATTERY TO AN UNBORN CHILD.

NOTE: SECTIONS 87 to 89 create the following statutory subtitles for s. 940.65, stats.: battery to an unborn child, substantial battery to an unborn child, and aggravated battery to an unborn child.

**SECTION 90.** 941.38 (1) (b) 5. of the statutes is amended to read:

941.38 (1) (b) 5. ~~Battery, special circumstances by certain persons, as prohibited in s. 940.20 940.61 or s. 940.20, 2023 stats.; or battery to certain persons, as prohibited in s. 940.62, s. 940.20, 2023 stats., or s. 940.201, 2023 stats.; or threatening to commit bodily harm as prohibited in s. 947.016 (1) or (2).~~

**SECTION 91.** 941.38 (1) (b) 5m. of the statutes is repealed.

NOTE: SECTIONS 90 and 91 amend, within a definition of criminal gang activity, statutory references to certain special circumstances battery or threat provisions to ensure that the treatment in that statute is consistent with the renumbering and amendments contained in this bill.

**SECTION 92.** 947.016 of the statutes is created to read:

**947.016 Threatening to cause bodily harm.** A person who threatens to cause bodily harm to another without the consent of the person threatened is guilty of a Class H felony if any of the following is true:

(1) CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED WITH A COURT OR LEGAL SYSTEM. The person threatens the person or family member of any current or former judge, prosecutor, law enforcement officer, guardian ad litem, corporation counsel, advocate, attorney, or witness, or a person

sharing a common domicile with a witness, knowing the person's status as an individual involved with a court or legal system, because of or in response to any action taken by the person in an official capacity or in a legal proceeding.

(2) PROBATION, EXTENDED SUPERVISION, AND PAROLE AGENTS, COMMUNITY SUPERVISION AGENTS, AND AFTERCARE AGENTS AND THEIR FAMILY MEMBERS. The person threatens the person or family member of a probation, extended supervision, or parole agent, a community supervision agent, or an aftercare agent under all of the following circumstances:

(a) At the time of the threat, the person knows or has reason to know that the victim is a probation, extended supervision, or parole agent, a community supervision agent, or an aftercare agent, or a member of the agent's family.

(b) The threat is in response to any action taken by the agent acting in an official capacity.

(3) HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS AND STAFF AND THEIR FAMILY MEMBERS. The person threatens a health care provider or a person who works in a health care facility or a family member of a health care provider or a person who works in a health care facility under all of the following circumstances:

(a) At the time of the threat, the person knows or should have known that the victim works or formerly worked in a health care facility or is a family member of the person who works or formerly worked in a health care facility.

(b) The threat is in response to an action occurring at the health care facility or an action by an official, employee, or agent of the health care facility acting in his or her official capacity.

(4) DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, DEPARTMENT OF SAFETY AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICES, AND DEPARTMENT OF WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT EMPLOYEES AND THEIR FAMILY MEMBERS. The person threatens the person or family member of any department of revenue, department of safety and professional services, or department of workforce development official, employee, or agent under all of the following circumstances:

(a) At the time of the threat, the person knows or should have known that the victim is a department official, employee, or agent or a member of his or her family.

(b) The official, employee, or agent is acting in an official capacity at the time of the threat, or the threat is in response to any action taken in an official capacity.

NOTE: SECTION 92 creates s. 947.016, stats., entitled "Threatening to cause bodily harm." This SECTION contains provisions relating to making threats to cause bodily harm under special circumstances, consolidates certain provisions, and ensures that the elements of each offense are consistent.

**SECTION 93. Cross-reference changes.** The following table lists three types of cross-reference changes necessary due to the treatment of statutes in this act: changes to cross-references to indicate the new number of the renumbered statute, the addition of a cross-reference to the current 2023 version of the statutes to ensure

that crimes to which current law applies continue to be covered, and deletions of cross-references to reflect when a current law statute is repealed. In the sections of the statutes listed in column A, the cross-references shown in column B are changed, at the appropriate place, to the cross-references shown in column C:

<b>A</b> Statute Sections	<b>B</b> Old Cross-References	<b>C</b> New Cross-References
6.47 (1) (b)	940.19 940.20 (1m) 940.201	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1) 940.62 (2) (a) 947.016 (1)
48.355 (2d) (b) 3.	940.19 (2), (4), or (5)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a) or (b)
48.415 (9m) (b) 2. a.	940.19 (2), (4) or (5)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a) or (b)
48.417 (1) (d)	940.19 (2), (4), or (5)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a) or (b)
48.685 (1) (c) 2.	940.19 (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.198 (2)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a), (b), or (c) 940.66 (2)

A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
48.685 (2) (bb)	940.19 (1) 940.195 940.20 940.204	s. 940.19 (1), 2023 stats. s. 940.195, 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. 940.60 (1) 940.61 940.62 940.65 947.016 (2) or (3)
48.685 (5) (bm) 2.	940.19 (2), (4), (5) or (6) 940.20 (1) or (1m)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1), 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a), (b), or (c) 940.61 (1) or (2) (a)
48.685 (5) (bm) 4.	940.19 (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.20 940.203 940.204 940.205 940.207	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.203, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. s. 940.205, 2023 stats. s. 940.207, 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a), (b), or (c) 940.61 940.62 947.016

A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
48.686 (1) (c) 4.	940.19 (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.20 (1) or (1m)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1), 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a), (b), or (c) 940.61 (1) or (2) (a)
48.686 (1) (c) 9.	940.19 (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.20 940.203 940.204 940.205 940.207	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.203, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. s. 940.205, 2023 stats. s. 940.207, 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a), (b), or (c) 940.61 940.62 947.016
48.686 (1) (c) 12.	940.19 (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.20 940.204	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a), (b), or (c) 940.61 940.62 947.016 (2) or (3)

<b>A</b> Statute Sections	<b>B</b> Old Cross-References	<b>C</b> New Cross-References
48.686 (2) (bb)	940.19 (1) 940.195 940.20 940.204	s. 940.19 (1), 2023 stats. s. 940.195, 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. 940.60 (1) 940.61 940.62 940.65 947.016 (2) or (3)
50.065 (1) (e) 1.	940.19 (2), (4), (5) or (6) 940.198 (2)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a), (b), or (c) 940.66 (2)
50.065 (2) (bb)	940.19 (1) 940.195 940.20 940.204	s. 940.19 (1), 2023 stats. s. 940.195, 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. 940.60 (1) 940.61 940.62 940.65 947.016 (2) or (3)
103.34 (1) (b) 2.	940.19 (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.198 (2)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a), (b), or (c) 940.66 (2)
115.31 (2g) (a)	940.205	s. 940.205, 2023 stats. 940.62 (2) (c) 947.016 (4)

<b>A</b> Statute Sections	<b>B</b> Old Cross-References	<b>C</b> New Cross-References
115.31 (2g) (b)	940.205	s. 940.205, 2023 stats. 940.62 (2) (c) 947.016 (4)
118.124 (2) (a) 4.	940.19	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. 940.60
118.19 (4) (a)	940.205	s. 940.205, 2023 stats. 940.62 (2) (c) 947.016 (4)
165.70 (1) (b)	940.20 (3) 940.201	s. 940.20 (3), 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. 940.62 (2) (a) 947.016 (1)
165.84 (7) (ab) 1.	940.198 (2)	s. 940.198 (2), 2023 stats. 940.66 (2)
165.84 (7) (ab) 2.	940.19 (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.195 (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.20 940.201 (2) 940.203 (2) 940.204 940.205 (2) 940.207 (2) 940.208	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.201 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.203 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. s. 940.205 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.207 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.208, 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a), (b), or (c) 940.61 940.62 940.65 (2) or (3) (a), (b), or (c)
301.03 (5f)	940.20 (1)	s. 940.20 (1), 2023 stats. 940.61 (2) (a)

A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
301.048 (2) (bm) 1. a.	940.19 (4) or (5) 940.195 (4) or (5) 940.198 (2) 940.20 940.201 940.203 940.204	s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. s. 940.203, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. 940.60 (3) (a) or (b) 940.61 940.62 940.65 (3) (a) or (b) 940.66 (2)
302.11 (1g) (a) 2.	940.19 (5) 940.195 (5) 940.198 (2)	s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2), 2023 stats. 940.60 (3) (b) 940.65 (3) (b) 940.66 (2)
343.12 (7) (c) 6.	940.19 (2), (4), (5), or (6)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a), (b), or (c)
767.225 (1n) (b) 2.	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.333 (2) (d)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)

<b>A</b> Statute Sections	<b>B</b> Old Cross-References	<b>C</b> New Cross-References
767.401 (1) (a)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.405 (6) (b)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.405 (8) (b) 2.	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.405 (10) (e) 2.	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.405 (14) (a) 2m.	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.407 (4)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.41 (1m) (b)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.41 (1m) (c)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)



<b>A</b> Statute Sections	<b>B</b> Old Cross-References	<b>C</b> New Cross-References
767.41 (1m) (o)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.41 (2) (b) 2. c.	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.41 (2) (d) 1. (intro.)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.41 (2) (d) 2. (intro.)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.41 (5) (am) 12.	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.41 (5) (bm)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.41 (6) (f)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.41 (6) (g) (intro.)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)

A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
767.461 (4)	940.19 940.195 940.20 940.201 (2) 940.203 (2) 940.204	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.195, 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.201 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.203 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 940.62 940.65 947.016 (1), (2), or (3)
767.481 (4) (b) 3.	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
767.481 (4) (c) 3.	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
905.045 (1) (a)	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
938.183 (1) (a)	940.20 (1) 940.20 (2m)	s. 940.20 (1), 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (2m), 2023 stats. 940.61 (2) (a) 940.62 (2) (b)
938.183 (1m) (c) 1.	940.20 (1) or (2m)	s. 940.20 (1), 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (2m), 2023 stats. 940.61 (2) (a) 940.62 (2) (b)
938.183 (1m) (c) 2.	940.20 (1) or (2m)	s. 940.20 (1), 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (2m), 2023 stats. 940.61 (2) (a) 940.62 (2) (b)

A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
938.208 (1) (a)	940.19 (2) to (6) 940.198	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.198, 2023 stats. 940.60 (2 or (3)) 940.66
938.34 (4m) (b) 1.	940.19 (2) to (6) 940.198	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.198, 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) 940.66
938.355 (2d) (b) 3.	940.19 (2), (4), or (5) 940.198 (2) (a) or (3) (a)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (a), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (3) (a), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a) or (b) 940.66 (2) (a) or (3) (a)
939.22 (21) (d)	940.19 940.195	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.195, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.65
939.32 (1) (intro.)	940.19 940.195	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.195, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.65
939.619 (1)	940.19 (5)	s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. 940.60 (3) (b)

A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
939.62 (2m) (a) 2m. b.	940.19 (5) 940.195 (5) 940.198 (2) (a) or (c)	s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (a), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (c), 2023 stats. 940.60 (3) (b) 940.65 (3) (b) 940.66 (2) (a) or (c)
939.632 (1) (e) 1.	940.19 (2), (4) or (5) 940.198 (2) (a) or (c)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (a), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (c), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) (a) or (b) 940.66 (2) (a) or (c)
939.632 (1) (e) 3.	940.19 (1)	s. 940.19 (1), 2023 stats. 940.60 (1)
939.66 (6)	940.19 (2) to (6)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3)
939.75 (1)	940.195	s. 940.195, 2023 stats. 940.65
939.75 (2) (b) (intro.)	940.195	s. 940.195, 2023 stats. 940.65
939.75 (3)	940.195	s. 940.195, 2023 stats. 940.65

A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
940.03	940.19 940.195 940.20 940.201 940.203 940.204	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.195, 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. s. 940.203, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 940.62 940.65 947.016 (1), (2), or (3)
940.225 (5) (b) 1. (intro.)	940.19 (1)	s. 940.19 (1), 2023 stats. 940.60 (1)
941.29 (1g) (a)	940.19 940.195 940.198 940.20 940.201 940.203 940.204	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.195, 2023 stats. s. 940.198, 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. s. 940.203, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 940.62 940.65 940.66
941.29 (1g) (b)	940.19 (1) 940.195	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.195, 2023 stats. 940.60 (1) 940.65

A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
941.291 (1) (b)	940.19 940.195 940.198 940.20 940.201 940.203 940.204	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.195, 2023 stats. s. 940.198, 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. s. 940.203, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 940.62 940.65 940.66 947.016 (1), (2), or (3)
941.38 (1) (b) 4.	940.19 940.195	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.195, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.65
946.645 (1)	940.203 (1) (b)	s. 940.203 (1) (b), 2023 stats. 940.51 (14)
946.82 (4)	940.19 (4) to (6) 940.20 940.201 940.203	s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. s. 940.203, 2023 stats. 940.60 (3) 940.61 940.62 947.016 (1) or (2)

A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
949.03 (2)	940.19 940.198 940.20 940.201 940.204	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.198, 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 940.62 940.66 947.016 (1), (2), or (3)
968.255 (1) (a) 2.	940.19	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. 940.60
968.26 (1b) (a) 2. a.	940.19 (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.195 (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.198 (2) (b) or (c) or (3) 940.20 940.201 940.203 940.204 940.205 940.207 940.208	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (b), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (c), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (3), 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. s. 940.203, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. s. 940.205, 2023 stats. s. 940.207, 2023 stats. s. 940.208, 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) 940.61 940.62 940.65 (2) or (3) 940.66 (2) (b) or (c) or (3) 947.016

A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
969.001 (3) (a)	940.19 (1), (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.195 (1), (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.198 (2) or (3) 940.20 940.201 (2) 940.203 (2) 940.204 940.205 (2) 940.207 (2) 940.208	s. 940.19 (1), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (1), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (3), 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.201 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.203 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. s. 940.205 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.207 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.208, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 940.62 940.65 940.66 (2) or (3) 947.016
969.035 (1) (b)	940.19 (5) 940.195 (5) 940.198 (2) (a) or (c)	s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (a), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (c), 2023 stats. 940.60 (3) (b) 940.65 (3) (b) 940.66 (2) (a) or (c)



A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
969.08 (10) (b)	940.19 (5) 940.195 (5) 940.198 (2) (a) or (c) 940.20 940.201 940.203 940.204	s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (a), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (c), 2023 stats. s. 940.20, 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. s. 940.203, 2023 stats. s. 940.204, 2023 stats. 940.60 (3) (b) 940.61 940.62 940.65 (3) (b) 940.66 (2) (a) or (c) 947.016 (1), (2), or (3)
971.37 (1m) (a) 2.	940.19 940.20 (1m) 940.201	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1) 940.62 (2) (a) 947.016 (1)
973.0135 (1) (b) 2.	940.19 (5) 940.195 (5) 940.198 (2) (a) or (c)	s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (a), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2) (c), 2023 stats. 940.60 (3) (b) 940.65 (3) (b) 940.66 (2) (a) or (c)
973.017 (5) (a) 2.	940.19 (2), (4), (5), or (6)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3)

A Statute Sections	B Old Cross-References	C New Cross-References
973.055 (1) (a) 1.	940.19 940.20 (1m) 940.201	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. s. 940.201, 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1) 940.62 (2) (a) 947.016 (1)
973.06 (1) (av) 2. a.	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
973.06 (1) (av) 2. b.	940.19 940.20 (1m)	s. 940.19, 2023 stats. s. 940.20 (1m), 2023 stats. 940.60 940.61 (1)
980.01 (6) (b)	940.19 (2), (4), (5), or (6) 940.195 (4) or (5) 940.198 (2) or (3)	s. 940.19 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.19 (6), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (4), 2023 stats. s. 940.195 (5), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (2), 2023 stats. s. 940.198 (3), 2023 stats. 940.60 (2) or (3) 940.65 (3) (a) or (b) 940.66 (2) or (3)

NOTE: SECTION 93 describes the nonsubstantive, technical changes that will occur upon publication of the bill as an act.

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