

INDEX TO WISCONSIN CONSTITUTION

References are to articles and sections of the Wisconsin Constitution. This index also appears in the Statutes Index under the head “Constitution, Wisconsin” and is reprinted here for the convenience of the user.

CONSTITUTION, WISCONSIN

- Accused:
 Bail, I, 8
 Double jeopardy, I, 8
 Due process rights, I, 8
 Habeas corpus, I, 8
 Release conditions, I, 8
 Rights and safeguards, I, 7
 Self-incrimination, I, 8
- Actions, against state, IV, 27
- Agricultural land, taxation, VIII, 1
- Airports, appropriations, VIII, 10
- Aliens, property rights equal to citizens, I, 15
- Amendments, XII, 1
- Apportionment, legislative, IV, 3
- Appropriations:
 Internal improvements, VIII, 10
 Legislative quorum, vote, VIII, 8
 Religious purposes, forbidden, I, 18
 Restrictions on payments, VIII, 2
- Arms, right to bear, I, 25
- Arrest, legislators privileged, IV, 15
- Assembly:
 Number of members, IV, 2
 Representatives, how chosen, IV, 4
 Right not abridged, I, 4
- Assembly districts, how bounded, IV, 4
- Attorney, appear for party to action, I, 21
- Attorney general:
 Duties, compensation, VI, 3
 Election, VI, 1
 Term, VI, 1
- Auditing of state accounts, IV, 33
- Bail:
 Conditions of release, I, 8
 Excessive, I, 6
- Banks, general law, XI, 4
- Betting, pari-mutuel, IV, 24
- Bill of attainder, prohibition, I, 12
- Bills:
 Approval or veto by governor, V, 10
 Laws enacted by, style, IV, 17
 Originate in either house, IV, 19
 Passed over veto, V, 10
 Private and local, restrictions, IV, 18
- Bingo, authorization for certain purposes, IV, 24
- Borrowing, state power, VIII, 6, 7
- Boundaries:
 Designation, II, 1
 Rivers and lakes, jurisdiction, IX, 1
- Bribery of public officers, candidates, XIII, 11
- Charters, alteration, repeal, XI, 1
- Church:
 Freedom to choose, I, 18
 Public moneys, I, 18
- Circuit court:
 Boundaries, VII, 6
 Clerk, VII, 12
 Jurisdiction, VII, 8
- Circuit judge:
 Age limit, VII, 24
 Compensation, VII, 10
 Disciplinary proceedings, VII, 11
 Election, VII, 7
 Vacancies, VII, 9
 Eligibility for office, VII, 10, 24
 Recall, XIII, 12
 Removal, VII, 1, 11, 13
 Reserve, VII, 24
 Reside in circuit, VII, 7
- Cities:
 Acquisition of lands, XI, 3a
 Debt limit, tax levy, XI, 3
 Officers, election, appointment, XIII, 9
 Special laws, IV, 31
 Taxation, realty, VIII, 1
 Schools, X, 4, 5
- Civil government, continuity, IV, 34
- Claims against state, limitation on payments, VIII, 2
- Common law, in force, XIV, 13
- Condemnation:
 Compensation, I, 13
 Municipal corporations, XI, 2
 State or subdivisions, XI, 3a
- Contracts:
 Impairment, I, 12
 State printing, officers not to have interest in, IV, 25
- Convention to revise constitution, XII, 2
- Conveyances, subdivisions or state, XI, 3a
- Coroner, election, term, VI, 4
- Corporations:
 Formation, special laws, repeal, XI, 1
 Special laws forbidden, IV, 31
- County:
 Acquisition of lands, XI, 3a
 Board, legislative powers, IV, 22
 Chief executive officer to approve or veto resolutions or ordinances, proceeding, IV, 23a
 Debt limit, tax levy, XI, 3
 Division of, XIII, 7
 Government, one or more systems, IV, 23
 Officers, election, appointment, XIII, 9
 Election, removal, vacancy, VI, 4
- County seat:
 Removal, XIII, 8
 Special laws forbidden, IV, 31
- Court of appeals, districts, judges, jurisdiction, VII, 5
- Court of appeals judge:
 Age limit, VII, 24
 Compensation, VII, 10
 Disciplinary proceedings, VII, 11
 Election, vacancy, VII, 9
 Eligibility for office, VII, 10, 24
 Recall, XIII, 12
 Removal, VII, 1, 11, 13
 Reserve, VII, 24
- Court system, VII, 2
 Administration, VII, 4
- Courts, judicial power, VII, 2
- Credit, state not to give or loan, VIII, 3
- Crime victims, rights and protections, I, 9m
- Criminal prosecutions, rights of accused, I, 7, 8
- Debt:
 Imprisonment, I, 16
 Municipal, limit, tax levy, XI, 3
 Property exempt from seizure, I, 17
 State, evidence of, restriction, VIII, 9
 Extraordinary expenses, VIII, 6
 Internal improvements, VIII, 10
 Limitation, VIII, 4
 Public purposes, VIII, 7
- Declaration of rights, I
- District attorney, election, term, VI, 4
- Divorce, governed by general law, IV, 31, 32
- Double jeopardy forbidden, I, 8
- Due process of law, I, 8
- Education, X
- Elections:
 By secret ballot, III, 3
 General, when held, XIII, 1
 Judicial, VII, 9
 Officials designated, III, 7
 Private donations and grants, III, 7
 Recall, XIII, 12
- Electors:
 Laws may be enacted on, III, 2
 Qualifications, III, 1
- Eminent domain, XI, 3a
 Compensation, I, 13
 Property taken for public use, XI, 2
- Enabling act, acceptance, II, 2
- Equality, inherent rights, I, 1
- Escheats:
 School fund, X, 2
 Title in people of state, IX, 3
- Ex post facto law, prohibited, I, 12
- Exemption, of property of debtor, I, 17
- Expenses of state:
 Extraordinary, VIII, 6
 Tax levy, VIII, 5
- Ferries, special laws forbidden, IV, 31
- Feudal tenures, prohibited, I, 14
- Fines:
 Excessive, forbidden, I, 6
 School fund, X, 2
- Fishing, right to; guaranteed, I, 26
- Forestation:
 Appropriations, VIII, 10
 Taxation, classification, VIII, 1
- Forfeitures, school fund, X, 2
- Free government, maintenance of, I, 22
- Free press guaranteed, I, 3
- Free speech guaranteed, I, 3
- Gambling, general prohibition, exceptions, IV, 24
- Governor:
 Election, V, 3
 Eligibility, V, 2
 Executive power, V, 1
 Joint election with lieutenant governor, V, 3
 Lieutenant governor replaces, V, 7
 Pardoning power, V, 6
 Powers and duties, V, 4
 Remove, appoint county officers, VI, 4
 Secretary of state replaces, V, 8
 Term, V, 1
 Veto power, V, 10
 Writs of election, to issue, IV, 14
- Habeas corpus, I, 8
- Heirship, special laws, IV, 31
- Highways:
 Appropriations, VIII, 10
 Special laws, IV, 31
- Home rule, XI, 3
- Hunting, right to; guaranteed, I, 26
- Impeachment, provisions, VII, 1
- Imprisonment for contractual debt prohibited, I, 16
- Incompetency:
 Special laws forbidden, IV, 31
 Voters, III, 2
- Inheritance, convictions shall not prevent, I, 12
- Internal improvements, VIII, 10
- Involuntary servitude, I, 2
- Judges or justices:
 Age limit, VII, 24
 Compensation, VII, 10
 Changes, effective date, IV, 26
 Disciplinary proceedings, VII, 11
 Eligibility for office, VII, 10, 24
 Impeachment, VII, 1
 Recall, XIII, 12
 Removal, VII, 1, 11, 13
 Reserve, VII, 24
- Judicial circuits, boundaries, VII, 6
- Judicial elections, VII, 9
- Judiciary, court system established, VII, 2
- Jurisdiction over rivers and lakes, IX, 1
- Jury trial:
 Civil cases, verdict, I, 5
 Right to, I, 5, 7
- Justice, right of persons, I, 9
- Lakes, sovereignty over, free to public, IX, 1
- Lands:
 Acquisition by state or subdivisions, XI, 3a
 Of territory, title in state, IX, 2
 Public, title in people, IX, 3
 Restraint on alienation prohibited, I, 14
- Laws:
 Enacted by bill, IV, 17
 Private and local, restrictions, IV, 18
 Publication, IV, 17
 Special or private, prohibited for certain subjects, IV, 31
 General laws, reasonable classifications, allowed for prohibited subjects of special laws, IV, 32
 Style, IV, 17
- Legislature:
 Adjournment, more than 3 days, IV, 10
 No quorum, IV, 7
 Apportionment of members, IV, 3
 Appropriations, quorum, vote, VIII, 8
 Arrest, privilege of members, IV, 15

INDEX TO WISCONSIN CONSTITUTION

- Attendance, may compel, [IV, 7](#)
- Auditing state accounts, [IV, 33](#)
- Bills, origin, [IV, 19](#)
- Chief clerk, [XIII, 6](#)
- Choose governor and lieutenant governor when vote tied, [V, 3](#)
- Civil process, privilege of members, [IV, 15](#)
- Compensation, change, [IV, 26](#)
- Constitutional amendments, [XII, 1](#); [13.175](#)
- Constitutional conventions, [XII, 2](#)
- Contempt, [IV, 8](#)
- County board, confer powers on, [IV, 22](#)
- County government, one or more systems, [IV, 23](#)
- Disorderly behavior, [IV, 8](#)
- Divorce, granting forbidden, [IV, 24](#)
- Elections in, roll call vote, [IV, 30](#)
- Emergency powers when enemy attack, [IV, 34](#)
- Expulsion of members, [IV, 8](#)
- Gambling, general prohibition, exception, [IV, 24](#)
- Governor may convene, [V, 4](#)
- Houses are open to public, [IV, 10](#)
- Ineligibility of federal officers, [IV, 13](#)
- Ineligibility of members, [IV, 12](#)
- Journals, [IV, 10](#)
- Laws:
 - Enacted by bill, [IV, 17](#)
 - General laws, reasonable classifications, allowed for prohibited subjects of special laws, [IV, 32](#)
 - Private and local, restrictions, [IV, 18](#)
 - Publication, [IV, 17](#)
 - Special or private, prohibited for certain subjects, [IV, 31](#)
 - Style, [IV, 17](#)
- Legislative power vested in, [IV, 1](#)
- Lottery defined, [IV, 24](#)
- Meetings, time, place, [IV, 11](#)
- Number of members, [IV, 2](#)
- Oath, [IV, 28](#)
- Officers, each house may choose, [IV, 9](#)
- Pardoning power, [V, 6](#)
- Printing, provisions, [IV, 25](#)
- Private and local laws, restrictions, [IV, 18](#)
- Privilege of members, [IV, 15, 16](#)
- Public debt authorization, [VIII, 6, 7](#)
- Qualifications of members, [IV, 6](#)
- Quorum, [IV, 7](#)
- Representatives, how chosen, [IV, 4](#)
- Rules of procedure, [IV, 8](#)
- Senators, how chosen, [IV, 5](#)
- Sergeant at arms, [XIII, 6](#)
- Special and private laws, when forbidden, [IV, 31](#)
- Special session, business, [IV, 11](#)
- Stationery, [IV, 25](#)
- Suits against state, [IV, 27](#)
- Town government, uniform, [IV, 23](#)
- Vacancies, may declare, [XIII, 10](#)
- Writs to fill, [IV, 14](#)
- Veto override, [V, 10](#)
- Voting, yeas and nays, journal, [IV, 20](#)
- Libel, truth a defense, [I, 3](#)
- Lieutenant governor:
 - Election, [V, 3](#)
 - Eligibility, [V, 2](#)
 - Joint election with governor, [V, 3](#)
 - Replaces governor, [V, 7](#)
 - Term, [V, 1](#)
 - Vacancy, governor nominates successor, [XIII, 10](#)
- Limitation of actions against state, [VIII, 2](#)
- Livestock, taxation, [VIII, 1](#)
- Loans, state, restriction, [VIII, 3](#)
- Local laws, restrictions, [IV, 18](#)
- Lottery defined, [IV, 24](#)
- Manufacturers' materials and finished products, taxation, [VIII, 1](#)
- Marriage, [XIII, 13](#)
- Medical examiner, optional in certain counties, [VI, 4](#)
- Merchants' stock-in-trade, taxation, [VIII, 1](#)
- Military power, subordinate to civil, [I, 20](#)
- Militia, [IV, 29](#)
- Milwaukee county, coroner and surveyor, abolishment of offices, [VI, 4](#)
- Minors, special laws forbidden, [IV, 31](#)
- Municipal corporation:
 - Eminent domain, [XI, 2](#)
 - Formation, repeal, [XI, 1](#)
- Municipal court, establishment, jurisdiction, [VII, 14](#)
- Municipal home rule, [XI, 3](#)
- Municipal judge:
 - Compensation, [VII, 14](#)
 - Disciplinary proceedings, [VII, 11](#)
 - Removal by address, [VII, 13](#)
- Names, legislative change, [IV, 31](#)
- Navigable waters, jurisdiction, [IX, 1](#)
- Oath, officers to take, [IV, 28](#)
- Pardons, governor, legislature may grant, [V, 6](#)
- Pari-mutuel betting, [IV, 24](#)
- Passes forbidden, exceptions, [XIII, 11](#)
- Petition, right unbridged, [I, 4](#)
- Political year, [XIII, 1](#)
- Port development, appropriations, [VIII, 10](#)
- Press, freedom, [I, 3](#)
- Printing, state contracts, [IV, 25](#)
- Private laws:
 - Prohibitions enumerated, [IV, 31](#)
 - Restrictions, [IV, 18](#)
- Pro se appearances permitted, [I, 21](#)
- Public instruction, state superintendent, [X, 1](#)
- Public land commissioners, [X, 7, 8](#)
- Public lands:
 - Disposal by U. S., [II, 2](#)
 - Proceeds to school fund, [X, 2](#)
 - School and university, [X, 7, 8](#)
 - Title in state, [IX, 2](#)
 - Ultimate title in people, [IX, 3](#)
- Public officers:
 - Election, appointment, [XIII, 9](#)
 - Eligibility, [XIII, 3](#)
 - Extra compensation, change, [IV, 26](#)
 - Oath, [IV, 28](#)
 - Recall, [XIII, 12](#)
 - Religious test, [I, 19](#)
 - State printing contracts, interest in, [IV, 25](#)
- Punishments, cruel and unusual, [I, 6](#)
- Raffle games, legislature may authorize, [IV, 24](#)
- Railroads, appropriation, [VIII, 10](#)
- Recall of officers, [XIII, 12](#)
- Register of deeds, election, term, [VI, 4](#)
- Religion:
 - Freedom, public moneys, [I, 18](#)
 - Test for office or witness, [I, 19](#)
- Remedies for wrongs, [I, 9](#)
- Representatives, how chosen, term, [IV, 4](#)
- Rivers, jurisdiction over, free usage, [IX, 1](#)
- Salary, extra compensation, [IV, 26](#)
- School age, [X, 3](#)
- School buildings, use of, [I, 24](#)
- School children, transportation, [I, 23](#)
- School district, debt limit, tax levy, [XI, 3](#)
- School fund:
 - Apportionment, [X, 5](#)
 - Created, interest, [X, 2](#)
 - Special laws forbidden, [IV, 31](#)
- School lands, sale, payment, [X, 7, 8](#)
- Schools:
 - Free, uniform, no sectarian instruction, [X, 3](#)
 - Religious instruction, released time, [X, 3](#)
 - Taxation for support, [X, 4](#)
- Seal, great, state, [XIII, 4](#)
- Searches and seizures, [I, 11](#)
- Secretary of state:
 - Compensation, [VI, 2](#)
 - Duties, [VI, 2](#)
 - Election, [VI, 1](#)
 - Office, location, [VI, 2](#)
 - Replaces governor, [V, 8](#)
 - Term, [VI, 1](#)
- Self-incrimination not compelled, [I, 8](#)
- Senate, number of members, [IV, 2](#)
- Senate districts, [IV, 5](#)
- Senators, how chosen, term, [IV, 5](#)
- Sewerage districts, debt limit, tax levy, [XI, 3](#)
- Sheriff, election, term, bond, [VI, 4](#)
- Slavery, prohibited, [I, 2](#)
- Special acts, municipal corporations, creation, [XI, 1](#)
- Special and private laws, prohibited for certain subjects, [IV, 31](#)
- Speech, freedom, [I, 3](#)
- State:
 - Acquisition of lands, [XI, 3a](#)
 - Boundaries, [II, 1](#)
 - Claims against, appropriation, [VIII, 2](#)
 - Contracts, stationery, printing, [IV, 25](#)
 - Credit not loaned, [VIII, 3](#)
 - Debt, public purposes, [VIII, 7](#)
 - Seal, [XIII, 4](#)
 - Suits against, [IV, 27](#)
- State treasurer:
 - Duties, compensation, [VI, 3](#)
 - Election, [VI, 1](#)
 - Term, [VI, 1](#)
- Stationery, state, legislative, [IV, 25](#)
- Suffrage, laws may be enacted on, [III, 2](#)
- Suitors, appearances, [I, 21](#)
- Superintendent of public instruction, [X, 1](#)
- Supreme court:
 - Authority over court system, [VII, 3](#)
 - Chief justice, [VII, 4](#)
 - Clerk, [VII, 12](#)
 - Jurisdiction, [VII, 3](#)
- Justices:
 - Age limit, [VII, 24](#)
 - Compensation, [VII, 10](#)
 - Disciplinary proceedings, [VII, 11](#)
 - Election, [VII, 4, 9](#)
 - Eligibility for office, [VII, 10, 24](#)
 - Recall, [XIII, 12](#)
 - Removal, [VII, 1, 11, 13](#)
 - Reserve, [VII, 24](#)
 - Term of office, [XIV, 16](#)
 - Vacancy, [VII, 9](#)
- Quorum, [VII, 4](#)
- Taxation for common schools, [X, 4](#)
- Taxes:
 - Income, privilege and occupational, [VIII, 1](#)
 - Municipal levy, [XI, 3](#)
 - Nonresidents protected, [II, 2](#)
 - Realty, optional methods, [VIII, 1](#)
 - Repay public debt, [VIII, 6](#)
 - Special laws forbidden, [IV, 31](#)
 - State, annual levy, [VIII, 5](#)
 - Uniformity, exception, [VIII, 1](#)
- Territory, rights under protected, [XIV, 1, 2](#)
- Towns:
 - Acquisition of lands, [XI, 3a](#)
 - Debt limit, tax levy, [XI, 3](#)
 - Officers, election, appointment, [XIII, 9](#)
 - Special laws, [IV, 31](#)
 - Taxation, realty, [VIII, 1](#)
 - Uniform government, [IV, 23](#)
- Transportation:
 - Department, [IV, 9](#)
 - Fund, [IV, 9, VIII, 11](#)
- Trapping, right to; guaranteed, [I, 26](#)
- Treason:
 - Defined, [I, 10](#)
 - Suspension of sentence and report to legislature, [V, 6](#)
- Trial by jury, right to, [I, 5, 7](#)
- University established, fund, no sectarian instruction, [X, 6](#)
- Vacancies:
 - Clerk of court, [VII, 12](#)
 - County offices, [VI, 4](#)
 - Judges, [VII, 9](#)
 - Legislature may declare, [XIII, 10](#)
 - Legislature, writs of election, [IV, 14](#)
 - Lieutenant governor, [XIII, 10](#)
- Veterans' housing, [VIII, 10](#)
- Veto, governor's, [V, 10](#)
- Victims of crime, rights and protections, [I, 9m](#)
- Villages:
 - Acquisition of lands, [XI, 3a](#)
 - Debt limit, tax levy, [XI, 3](#)
 - Officers, election, appointment, [XIII, 9](#)
 - Special laws, [IV, 31](#)
 - Taxation, realty, [VIII, 1](#)
- Voting:
 - By secret ballot, [III, 3](#)
 - Laws may be enacted on, [III, 2](#)
- Warrants, probable cause, [I, 11](#)
- Waters, jurisdiction over, free usage, [IX, 1](#)
- Witnesses:
 - Against self, [I, 8](#)
 - Religious test, [I, 19](#)
 - Right of accused to meet, [I, 7](#)
 - Worship, freedom, public moneys, [I, 18](#)
- Writ of error preserved, [I, 21](#)
- Writs of election, legislative vacancies, [IV, 14](#)
- Wrongs, remedy, [I, 9](#)
- Year, political, [XIII, 1](#)