



State of Wisconsin  
2023 - 2024 LEGISLATURE

LRBs0189/1  
MCP:cjs

**SENATE SUBSTITUTE AMENDMENT 2,  
TO SENATE BILL 409**

January 8, 2024 - Offered by Senator COWLES.

1 **AN ACT to create** 92.14 (18) of the statutes; **relating to:** creating an online,  
2 interactive carbon calculator for farmers.

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***Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau***

This bill requires the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection to develop and maintain, or contract with a nonprofit or certain institutions of higher education to develop or maintain, an online, interactive carbon calculator that can be used by farmers in this state to determine the carbon emissions produced directly and indirectly from their agricultural activities. The bill requires the calculator to be online no later than June 30, 2025. If DATCP contracts with a third party to develop or maintain the calculator, the third party must ensure that all input factor values, calculations, processes, and formulas used in the calculator are transparent and easily accessible by the calculator's users and by DATCP.

Under the bill, information submitted by a user of the carbon calculator, and a user's calculated carbon emissions, must be kept confidential and are not subject to open records requests. In addition, the bill prohibits DATCP, county conservation committees, and any other governmental unit from using any of the information provided to the calculator and users' calculated carbon emissions for any purpose if

that information is capable of identifying the farmer or the exact location of the land associated with that information.

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*The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:*

1           **SECTION 1.** 92.14 (18) of the statutes is created to read:

2           **92.14 (18) ONLINE CARBON CALCULATOR FOR FARMERS.** (a) The department shall  
3           develop and maintain an online, interactive carbon calculator that may be used by  
4           farmers in this state to determine the carbon emissions produced directly and  
5           indirectly from their agricultural activities. The calculator shall allow users to input  
6           different factors including, at a minimum, soil type, soil history, tillage systems,  
7           crops planted, fertilizer and pesticide use, harvest and storage systems, types of  
8           livestock, use and distribution of manure, product delivery systems, conservation  
9           measures in place, and types of vehicles used.

10           (b) The department may contract with a 3rd party that is a nonprofit entity or  
11           an institution of higher education, as defined in s. 39.395 (1), to implement this  
12           subsection. Any such contract shall require the 3rd party to ensure that all input  
13           factor values, calculations, processes, and formulas used in the calculator are  
14           transparent and easily accessible by the calculator's users and by the department.

15           (c) The department and any contracted 3rd party shall keep confidential all  
16           information provided by users and users' calculated carbon emissions. Information  
17           provided by a user and a user's calculated carbon emissions are not subject to the  
18           right of public inspection and copying under s. 19.35 (1). No governmental unit of  
19           this state, including the department and any county conservation committee, may  
20           use any of the information provided to the calculator or a user's calculated carbon

1 emissions for any purpose if that information is capable of identifying the farmer or  
2 the exact location of the land associated with that information.

3 **SECTION 2. Nonstatutory provisions.**

4 (1) DEADLINE. The department of agriculture, trade and consumer protection  
5 shall complete and make available online the carbon calculator required under s.  
6 92.14 (18) no later than June 30, 2025.

7 (2) FUNDING REQUEST. The department of agriculture, trade and consumer  
8 protection shall request under s. 13.101 that the joint committee on finance  
9 supplement the appropriation under s. 20.115 (7) (qd) with sufficient funds from the  
10 environmental fund for the purpose of developing and maintaining the carbon  
11 calculator required under s. 92.14 (18) or for costs associated with contracting with  
12 a 3rd party to develop and maintain the carbon calculator under s. 92.14 (18). The  
13 committee may supplement that appropriation for that purpose without finding that  
14 an emergency exists under s. 13.101 (3) (a) 1. If the department contracts with a 3rd  
15 party under s. 92.14 (18), the department may not submit a request for funding under  
16 this subsection until the request-for-proposals period is closed.

17 (END)